

Department of Planning & Community & Economic Development **Planning Division**

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To: Members of the City of Madison Housing Strategies Committee

From: Greater East Towne Planning Team (Rebecca Cnare, Linda Horvath, Kirstie Laatsch, Ryan Jonely, Chris Wells, Bill Fruhling)

Date: September 23, 2021

Subject: Greater East Towne Area Plan Project Update

The City of Madison has been concurrently planning for the futures of both the Odana Area and the Greater East Towne Area. As shown in Map A, attached, the Greater East Towne Planning Area (GETAP) is roughly bounded by the railroad tracks on the south, East Washington Avenue on the north, Interstate 39/90 on the east and Mendota Street on the west. Attachment #1 provides draft maps, and Attachment #2 provides a summary of public engagement.

Draft Guiding Principles

The following principles have guided development of concepts, and will continue to guide development of final recommendations as the plan is completed:

- A. Creating a place
 - a. A new complete neighborhood and activity center which has a mix of housing types, retail, service, employment, civic, institutional, and parks or public space.
 - b. Making spaces more welcoming from a design aspect Art that reflects cultural diversity, welcoming signage, and other aspects of physical design
- B. Focus on mobility
 - a. Having equitable access to transit, bicycle and pedestrian facilities, and increased street connections will improve mobility for residents. Mobility increases access to job options, more services, healthy modes of transportation
- C. Community wealth building
 - a. The type of economic development should:
 - i. generate wealth for residents
 - ii. provide opportunities for community ownership and control, ownership opportunities (housing and businesses) and wealth building for members of Madison's traditionally underrepresented communities.
 - iii. create partnerships with local leaders, nonprofits, and philanthropy organizations
 - iv. Activate existing local assets in the community for the benefit of local residents
 - b. Development should create quality living wage jobs and opportunities
 - i. Look for partnerships with the future imagination center, Madison College
 - ii. Affordability of housing and commercial spaces
- D. Center Nature and Sustainability
 - a. Incorporate trees and open space in developed areas
 - b. Embrace natural areas like Starkweather Creek, etc.

- E. Resiliency
 - a. Ensure all systems and features are adaptable to change in uncertain economic conditions

Questions for the Housing Strategy Committee

Regional growth projections show that 2,500+ units could easily be built in the next 15-25 years. A full build out of the area could accommodate an additional 16,000 people, 9,500 new dwelling units and 27,000 new employees for a total of 18,000 people, 10,000+ dwelling units and potentially up to 28,000 employees.

Planning Division staff believe that this plan will promote a variety of new development that could help East Towne Mall thrive, as it will encourage thousands of new residents and commercial uses in underutilized areas within the planning boundary. In addition, the proposed street network will make it easier for more people to get to the mall from multiple locations. Also, across the country, malls have taken advantage of new retail trends and adjacent developments to re-imagine themselves by redeveloping parts or all of the existing mall structure. This plan allows the mall to be flexible to respond to those trends over time.

In addition to general comments and feedback on the draft concept maps, Planning Division staff request that Committee members provide specific comments on the following topics:

1. Draft Future Land Use Recommendations - Please refer to Map B Draft Land Uses

While most area plans provide more specific land use recommendations than the <u>Comprehensive Plan's</u> <u>Generalized Future Land Use Map</u>, uncertainty stemming from market factors and the scale of sites within the Greater East Towne area may make it more appropriate to leave land use recommendations more general and focus on regulating the form of future redevelopment projects. Some areas may benefit from more flexibility than was present in the Comprehensive Plan, such as adding an employment overlay to the general commercial areas east of East Springs Road, and enlarging the potential of mixed-uses in areas between Zeier and East Springs Roads. There are also places where the City may be interested in targeting more specific uses, such as missing middle housing type adjacent to the Starkweather Creek natural area.

Other than some core areas where ground-floor commercial is necessary to establish the vibrant, pedestrian-oriented character of an activity center, much of the area designated as mixed use would be appropriate as a mixture of single use buildings without ground floor retail. The general land use recommendations are flexible to be adaptable and resilient to changing conditions going forward, as long as development adheres to certain principles and accommodates recommended public improvements.

Staff believe that this plan offers great opportunity for growth along the planned Bus Rapid Transit Line, and could add many thousands of new residents in a new and complete urban neighborhood. Staff also believes that this is possible with or without the redevelopment of the East Towne Mall, although redevelopment of some or all of the mall area would facilitate much more additional economic and residential growth.

- A. This plan aims to support the inclusion of more smaller scale housing in the City including a range of smaller multi-unit or clustered housing types compatible in scale with single-family homes. This plan supports that goal with the inclusion of a large Low-Medium Residential area along East Springs Drive. Do you support this residential-specific area? Should we include more of this type of land use in the plan and if so, where?
- B. Employment overlay on the General Commercial area: Is this flexible enough for an unknown economy?

2. Affordable Housing

- A. What are the opportunities and limitations for moving forward with future affordable housing recommendations?
- B. How can this plan use land use recommendations to support smaller scale housing?
- 3. **Community Facilities -** What else is needed to serve thousands of new residents, connecting to the planned Reindahl Park Imagination Center/other?

4. What are we missing?

Next Steps/Timeline

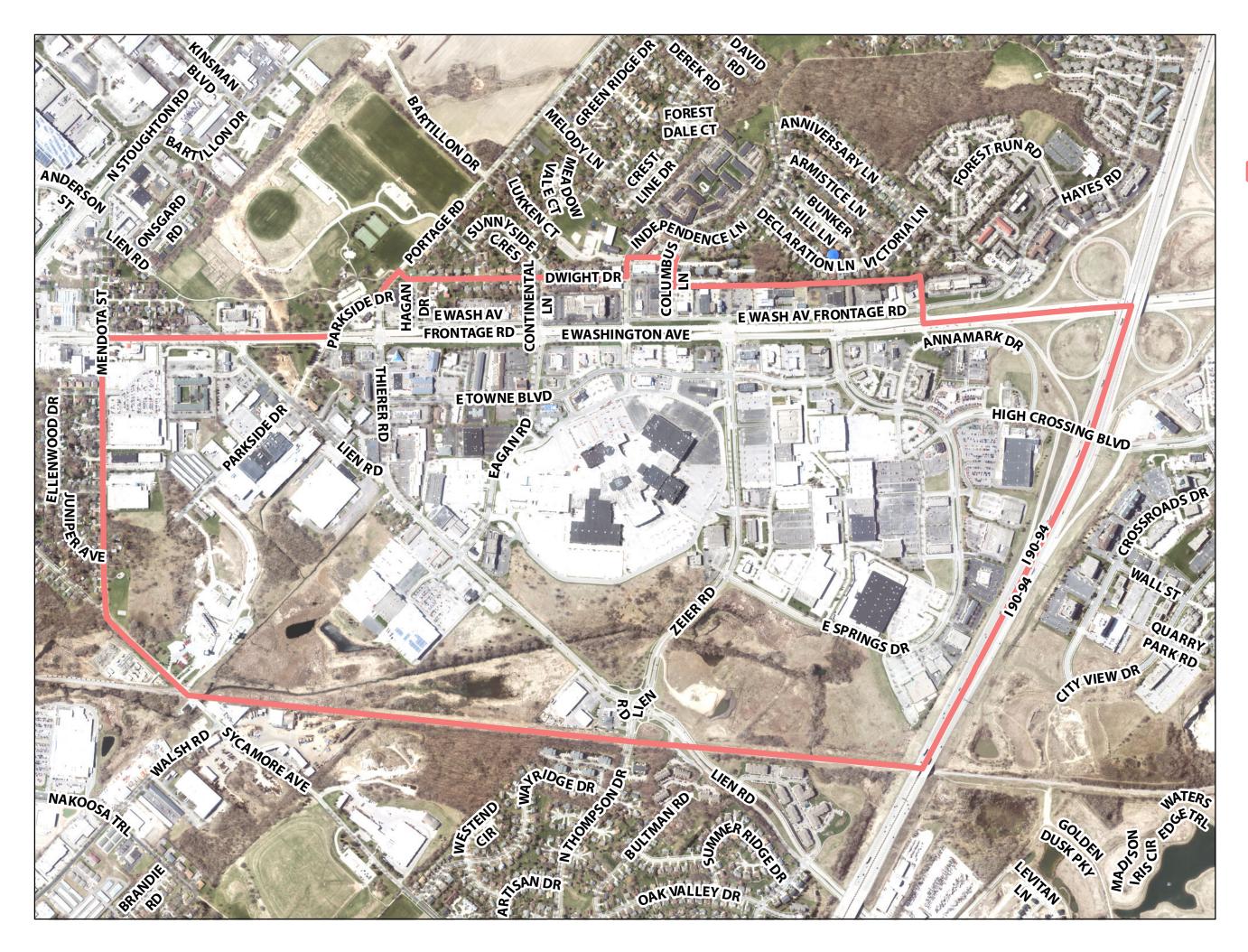
Staff anticipates moving forward with the GETAP process according to the following timeline, which is subject to adjustment based on feedback received from the EDC and other boards, commissions, committees (BCCs), business and property owners, and members of the public.

Estimated Timeframe	Activity
August – September 2021	Visiting BCCs for topic-specific GETAP review/discussions
October – November 2021	Revise concepts based on previous public feedback, Plan Commission feedback, and other BCC feedback; draft plan text
December 2021	Plan Commission discussion of draft document with revised concepts/maps
January 2022	Introduce GETAP at Common Council; referral to BCCs for review
February 2022	Common Council – adoption

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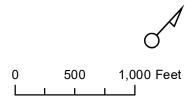
Attachment #1: Map Packet

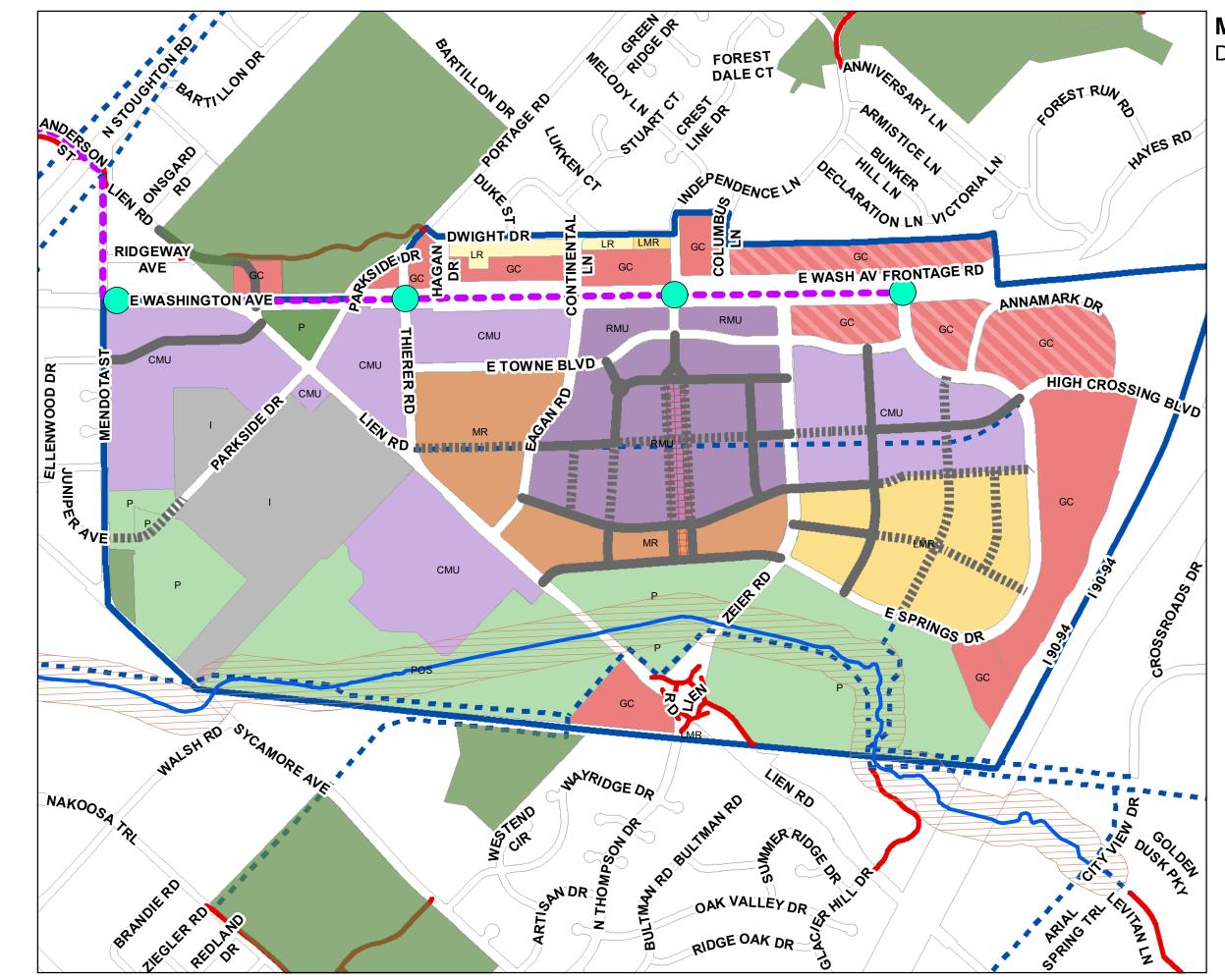
- Map A: Planning Area Boundary
- Map B: Future Land Use



Map A







Map B Draft Land Use Concept

- RMU Regional Mixed-Use
- CMU Community Mixed-Use
- E Employment
- GC General Commercial
- I Industrial
- LR Low Residential
- LMR Low Medium Residential
- MR Medium Residential
- P Parks and Open Space



- **Building Heights**
- - Potential Urban Plaza



- **BRT Stations**
- BRT Lines

Potential Streets

- Phase 1
- Phase 2
- **Bike Path**
- Existing
- Planned
 - Starkweather Creek
 - 200' Buffer of Starkweather Creek
 - **Existing Parks**

0 500 1,000 Feet

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Attachment 2: GETAP Project Public Engagement Summary

Public participation for the Greater East Towne Area Plan (GETAP) and the associated Odana Area Plan (OAP) was getting underway just as COVID-19 struck in mid-March of 2020 (see the summary of participation later in this memo). COVID-19 led to some delays with the planning effort as staff adjusted to the need to undertake participation remotely, along with refocusing some time on other COVID-19 related issues, such as assisting with the City's COVID-19 response and supporting the extended 2020 Census timeframe.

The Greater East Towne and Odana Area Plans shared a public engagement plan. For those interested, there is a full and complete listing of public comments from zoom meetings, focus groups and other events <u>at this link</u>. Since these two planning efforts included such large commercial areas, staff would like to highlight some economic development specific outreach that the plan processes made central to their efforts.

Business and Property Owner Outreach occurred through a business roundtable facilitated by project consultant Short Elliott Henderson. Attendance was low – only a handful of businesses/property owners participated out of 2,995 invited by postcard, but we collected a fair amount of feedback. Key takeaways included: retail is over represented; there is a need for more food industry businesses (restaurants/catering/etc.); the poor transportation network is a barrier to economic growth, and the mall areas won't easily support a mixed use, walkable, bikeable character without changes; and the area needs a sense of place, including parks and open spaces.

Black, Latino and Hmong Chambers of Commerce were part of an outreach strategy to ensure business engagement reached a diverse audience. Much of the feedback from the series of eight meetings focused on making sure the future of the area is welcoming to all area residents and businesses. Another focus was the necessity of proactive economic development to help grow businesses owned by people of color. A significant portion of the feedback could be applied to the entire city, and should be reviewed for potential initiatives and collaborative business development efforts beyond just the Odana and East Towne Areas, although redevelopment of the regional mall areas could serve as a place to start new efforts and implement new ideas that could grow to citywide efforts.

A general theme that emerged from the chamber meetings is that the City should not wait for private redevelopment to occur based purely on market conditions. Rather, it should be proactive in trying to diversify the area through assisting in the development of local businesses.

Madison Mall Madness asked people to choose priorities for the planning areas through a bracket style series of head-to-head matchups in four categories: "Things to do," "Places to Live and Work," "Getting Around," and "Design and Character." There were 174 participants. Affordable housing and more natural spaces and stormwater management topped the list, with safer pedestrian and bike routes, and more entertainment and dining a close second. A summary of results is <u>available on the project web page</u>.

Issues and Opportunities Zoom Series discussed <u>issues facing malls and retail</u>, <u>case studies of mall</u> redevelopments and <u>an evaluation of the Greater East Towne Plan area</u>. 450 participants attended. A <u>summary</u> of <u>comments can be found here</u>. An online mapping exercise was used to gather thoughts and feedback for those who were not able to attend.

Traditionally Underrepresented Communities

The public engagement plan included a robust outreach effort to reach and connect with members from several of Madison's traditionally underrepresented communities.

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Along with the focus group meetings with the *Black, Latino and Hmong Chambers of Commerce* staff also reached out to the *Madison Network of Black Professionals and the East High School Raza United/Black Student Union* for in depth discussions of the plan.

CityZine Social Practice Art interviews

Social Practice Artist Borealis went into LGBTQ+, Indigenous and other communities for in depth interviews on the future of creating a new community at both East Towne and the Odana Area.

"I'm sitting here asking myself if I have ever seen a bird in some of these west side areas. I mean, I'm being kind of dramatic, but there is just so much pavement and concrete that it's hard to even visualize life in some of these areas. I sometimes fantasize about what it would be like for an alien to fly overhead and look down. What would they think all that concrete is for? Especially in the areas with no cars in them?"

Neighborhood Resource Team (NRT) Outreach included visits with the Brentwood/Northport and Darbo/Worthington NRTs both in the in the fall of 2020, and again in the spring of 2021 to present information on the GETAP and gather thoughts and feedback from these areas.

Concept Presentation Meetings were held on May 24 and 26 (presentation link) to present and discuss future street and bicycle networks, planned land use, future park space, and planned maximum building heights. About 60 people attended.