Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
1	Consider the OIR Report while creating Strategic Plan	Generally agree, but may be constrained by resource limitations.				Adopted 3/22
2	Continue collaborative programs that address systemic inequity, like the "unpaid Ticket Resolution Days."	Disagree with continuing "unpaid Ticket Resolution Days."		Opposes	Х	Adopted 3/22 with additional language: Encourage MPD to hold community courts in cooperation with community partners.
3	Commit to a re-energized Racial Disparity Impact Committee and provide incentives and continued organizational support for participation.	MPD is committed to the goals of the Racial Disparity Impact Committee.				Adopted 3/22
4	MPD should enhance its structural and philosophical commitment to the Judgment Under the Radar program.	MPD is strongly supportive.				Adopted 3/22
5	Should Judgment Under the Radar presentations re bias receive negative reactions, MPD should assess where it is coming from.	MPD routinely seeks input/feedback on all training.				Adopted 3/22
6	City should provide a translation function for its website.	MPD strongly supports full accessibility to the website. The Common Council in 2016 passed a resolution prohibiting automated translation. ¹				Adopted ² 3/22

¹ While the Council prohibits automated translation, website translation is incorporated into Madison's Department of Civil Rights draft Language Access Plan.

² City's Civil Rights Dept., via Language Access Plan, is working on this with IT.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
7	CORE Team should provide rigorous analysis and assessment of individual initiatives.	MPD agrees that CORE Team should have increased responsibility for oversight. However, quantifying and evaluating community outreach efforts is difficult, and MPD has limited capacity for complex social science analysis. ³				Adopted 3/22
8	MPD should support officer- driven outreach efforts within specific communities, such as Amigos en Azul.	MPD strongly supports. ⁴				Adopted 3/22
9	MPD and the City should discuss the most efficacious way to analyze the demographic data currently being collected on arrests, summons, and use of force.	MPD supports this concept and is making efforts toward this end. ⁵				Adopted 3/22
10	MPD should consider implementing 21 st Century Policing recommendation to make all department policies available for public review.	While most SOPs are already posted, a few are not. MPD will review the few that are not to determine if they should be posted, but MPD has not at least yet made a commitment to post all.			Х	Adopted 10/25

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³ MPD has requested additional information from OIR about how to do this.

⁴ MPD believes that expanding these efforts may require additional resources.

⁵ MPD believes that expanding these efforts may require additional resources.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
11	criminal justice partners to determine whether restorative justice programs can be extended to incidents that do not attract high levels of media attention.				No firm position expressed yet.	Adopted 10/11
12	MPD should continue to participate in community-initiated events.	Agreed.				Adopted 3/22
13	and listening sessions after all critical incidents. In the first few days after an incident, MPD should be empathetic, listen to concerns, and explain the process. At conclusion of investigation, MPD should provide a public debriefing.	MPD supports these concepts, but with reservations. State law now requires MPD to be a spectator in early stages of investigations. Sharing details of the incident early in the process serves the goal of communicating with the public, but can undermine the integrity of the investigation. In the immediate aftermath, a public meeting might create more community frustration, because MPD won't be able to release any info. After the investigation, MPD will continue to hold public listening sessions.			Mixed	Adopted 3/22, as clarified in OIR reply
14	MPD should engage with	MPD agrees.				Adopted 3/22
	community about controversial events, including officer conduct					

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	that does not reflect core values or best performance.					
15	MPD should relax its uniform requirement at appropriate community events.	MPD believes officers must be prepared to take police action whenever on duty.			Х	Adopted 3/22, with modified language: MPD is encouraged to relax its uniform requirement
16	MPD should find new ways to solicit and encourage feedback about performance from the community.	MPD is in full agreement. ⁶				Adopted 3/22
17	MPD should devise a feedback loop for its criminal justice partners about officer and Department performance.	MPD already regularly receives input and feedback, but "[f]ormalizing a feedback process would be a challenging effort, requiring participation by outside agencies who are generally already overworked."			X	Adopted 3/22
18	MPD should revise policy discouraging use of family, friends, or bystanders as translators, except in exigent circumstances. Non-availability of other resources should be documented in each case.	MPD is committed to providing translation services. In 2017, Madison's Dept. of Civil Rights released draft Language Access Plan for all City agencies. ⁷			MPD is following city plan.	Adopted 10/11 with additional language: MPD should revise its policy discouraging the use of family, friends, or bystanders to serve as interpreters, except when MPD or City resources are not available and the

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⁶ MPD believes that expanding these efforts may require additional resources.

⁷ The City is recommending that MPD not use family, friends, or bystanders, unless no other option is available, in which case they should document it. Video relay in the field should be available starting, making the need for volunteer translators very rare.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
						situation is exigent or when the person initiates contact or volunteers to continue conversation with police either by phone or in person and requests that a family member or friend serve as an interpreter or except when the person is not the subject of a criminal investigation or interrogation. In cases when civilians are used as interpreters, the non-availability of other MPD resources should be documented.
19	MPD should devise policy to instruct officers not to use social workers to provide translations unless there is a pre-existing understanding with the agency.	MPD will review this recommendation in the context of the City's Language Access Plan.8			MPD is following city plan.	Adopted 10/11
20	MPD should incentive bilingual officers to assist in providing translation in the field by, among other things, providing a pay differential.	The City's Language Access Plan is exploring this for all City employees.		This recommenda- tion is subject to collective bargaining	MPD is following city plan. ⁹	Adopted 10/11

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⁸ DCR is working on city-wide policy on this. That policy will agree with OIR that social workers should not provide interpretation. But OIR does not go enough. The Madison DCR does not envision permitting social work agencies to provide interpretation, even by agreement.

⁹ Working through vendors, DCR might even be able to certify bilingual officers to provide interpretation services widely.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
			past and one that we support"			
21	MPD should audit its officers' use of the City's telephonic translator program to gauge its effectiveness.					Adopted 3/22
22	MPD should continue to expand local Captain's Advisory Groups.	MPD supports the concept of district advisory groups. 10				Adopted 3/22
23	MPD should continue to dialogue with City's Rapid Response Team to develop trust and provide additional services to major crime victims.					Adopted 3/22
24	MPD should conduct random reviews of footage to evaluate officer performance.	MPD supports this in concept. ¹¹				Adopted 3/22
25	MPD should train detectives and officers in the use of trauma-informed interviewing skills.	MPD will explore the possibility of providing this training to all sworn personnel; it will be dependent on availability of qualified trainers, the cost of training, and balancing of competing			MPD will explore this.	Adopted 3/22

 $^{^{\}rm 10}$ MPD believes that expanding these efforts may require additional resources.

¹¹ MPD believes that expanding these efforts may require additional resources. MPD requested examples from OIR.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		training needs. "This topic will be added to MPD's list of future training priorities."				
26	MPD should explore Scotland's de-escalation methods and the UK's national decision-making model.	"Training staff can review the Scotland and United Kingdome models and evaluate whether any individual aspects should be incorporated into MPD training. It is neither appropriate nor practical to consider full implementation of the models, however.				Adopted 3/22
27	MPD should consider and review the Special Community/Police Task for Recommendations to further integrate them into MPD culture, and to embrace the spirit and underlying rationale with which they were made.	"MPD agrees."				Adopted 3/22
28	MPD should work with city and county to recognize crime as a danger to public health and to develop strategies for prevention and remediation consistent with the model.	"MPD agrees."				Adopted 3/22
29	MPD should develop formal mechanisms to bring a broader group of community stakeholders into the selection process for special assignments.	members," but formalizing the process raises two	the idea behind this	This recommenda- tion is subject to collective bargaining		Adopted 3/22, to include the exclusions included in the OIR response

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		involvement; and (2) where a clear constituency exists, "there is no guarantee that we can identify a member of the public interested and able to participate."	and our agreed upon process for selection of special assignment officers includes having a community representative as a part of the selection process"			
30	MPD should routinely seek input from community stakeholders and professionals regarding performance of officers assigned to specialized units.	MPD does receive feedback from external stakeholders, but formalizing this process could be problematic.	process		X	Adopted 3/22
31	Each specialized MPD unit should devise a mission statement.					Adopted 6/14
32	With stakeholder input, MPD should devise a media release policy about when arrests of persons will be proactively released.	MPD has an SOP on News Media Relations, but agrees that some additional language would improve consistency.				Adopted 6/14
33	In publishing information about	MPD disagrees with the premise that			Х	Adopted 3/22

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
34	MPD should consider resource neutral ways to supplement staffing its facilities so they can be open for public access for longer hours.	While MPD would like to extend its hours, "there is no 'resource neutral' way to accomplish this."			X	Adopted 6/14 with modified language: MPD should consider resource neutral ways to supplement the staffing of their facilities and also explore alternative shifts and hours so that they can be open for public access for longer hours.
35	MPD should dialogue with the City and UW Law School to identify ways that law students can be reintegrated into the Department's learning and problem-solving functions.	MPD supports this, and each year hosts more than 30 interns from undergraduate programs.				Adopted 3/22
36	In selecting neighborhood officers, MPD should broaden its selection process to include City and community stakeholders.	"MPD is committed to this concept."				Adopted 3/22
37	MPD should ensure an effective transition between outgoing and newly assigned neighborhood officers.	Cross training with outgoing officers will be formalized.				Adopted 3/22
38	MPD should have its Neighborhood Officers (and all specialized officers) prepare daily activity logs.	While PD has made efforts to quantify work done by some non-patrol units, MPD will explore ways to capture work that non-patrol units do, but believes that "requiring daily logs of all non-patrol officers is an ineffective	MPPOA agrees with MPD position on this.		X	Adopted 6/14 with modified language: MPD should collect and document information pertaining to the work of neighborhood officers and other specialized officers either through daily logs or through such other data collection

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		and inefficient way to do				methods that the
		so. ¹²				department deems
						appropriate that generate
						comparable data.
39	To obtain an evidence-based		MPPOA agrees		X	Adopted 6/14 with
	· ·		with MPD			modified language:
	problem-oriented activities, MPD		position on this			In order to be able to gain
	should institute daily activity logs	•				an evidenced-based
	for patrol officers.	daily logs. Nor are we				understanding of patrol
		aware of any evidence that				officers' problem-oriented
		daily logs lead to improved				policing activity, MPD
		officer performance or				should develop a system
		public safety outcomes. ¹³				to track and report the
						specific efforts including
						results, ongoing efforts,
						and collaboration with
						community groups.
40	•	MPD will continue to have				Adopted 6/14 to include
	metrics consistent with the	neighborhood officers				the clarification from OIR
	stated mission of neighborhood	complete annual reports				that this would be
	officers and prepare at least	and to assess				completed in conjunction
	•	neighborhoods on an				with the neighborhood as
	based on those metrics.	annual basis. ¹⁴				laid out in
						recommendation 41.
41	3 , .	MPD does receive			X	Adopted 3/22
	from City and community	feedback from external				
	stakeholders in evaluating	stakeholders, but				
	i.	formalizing this process				
	Officers on at least an annual	could be problematic.				
	basis					

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 $^{^{12}}$ MPD has asked OIR to provide examples of agencies using daily logs in an effective way.

¹³ MPD has asked OIR to provide additional information on this.

¹⁴ MPD has asked OIR to provide examples of agencies that have established these types of measures.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
42	MPD should devise ways to publicize community policing activities.	MPD "recognizes the importance of publicizing this type of activity."				Adopted 3/22
43	MPD's executive leadership should pursue ways to utilize its neighborhood officers in developing, facilitating, and measuring specific problemoriented policing projects.	"MPD is committed to the problem solving process."				Adopted 3/22
44	MPD should commit to a new collaborative engagement with the City's Neighborhood Resource Teams in establishing new goals and performance measure for proactive problem solving.	MPD will continue to engage in the future.				Adopted 3/22
45	For field assignments, MPD should find ways to use officers who practice problem-oriented policing, such as modeling, training, etc.	"MPD is committed to this concept."				Adopted 3/22
46	MPD should evaluate the substantive work of its Community Policing Teams, and consider changing their names to better reflect their work.	MPD disagrees with OIR's suggestion that much of the work of the Community Policing Teams is not community policing.			X	Adopted 6/14 with modified language: MPD should track and evaluate the substantive work of its Community Policing Teams to ensure consistent application of community policing principles based upon best practices of community policing apart from traditional law enforcement methods.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
47	MPD should have the CPT officers prepare daily logs of their activity.	MPD does collect data on CPT activity. It appears to disagree with the idea of daily logs, however.			X	Adopted 6/28 with modified language: MPD should collect and document information pertaining to the work of the CPT either through daily logs or through such other data collection methods that the department deems appropriate that generate comparable data.
48	MPD should regularly review activity of EROs to ensure appropriate balance between prevention, problem-oriented policy, and enforcement	MPD already does this.				Adopted 3/22
49	MPD should work with school administrators to ensure congruity of purpose re mission and responsibility of EROS in the school setting.	MPD does this.				Adopted 3/22
50	In selecting EROs, MPD should include faculty, juvenile justice partners, and student leaders in the selection process.	MPD already includes school district leadership in the selection process, and is "willing to explore ways to expand participation in conjunction with MMSD. ¹⁵				Adopted 3/22
51	MPD should regularly seek input from school stakeholders and juvenile justice partners in	MPD does receive feedback from external stakeholders, but			Х	Adopted 3/22

 $^{^{\}rm 15}$ MPD says any formal changes in the selection process are a subject for collective bargaining.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	performance of its EROS on at	formalizing this process				
	least an annual basis.	could be problematic.				
52	MPD should collaborate with the	The state of the s				Adopted 3/22
	school district to communicate	annual reports available to				
	with the public the range of	the public. "We also				
	services it provides in each high	support exploring other				
	school.	ways to share ERO				
		activities with the public.				
53	MPD should closely review arrest					Adopted 3/18
	and citations issued by EROs to	this."				
	ensure appropriate use of					
	discretion and avoidance of					
	unnecessarily entering juveniles					
	into the criminal justice system.					
54	MPD should develop a Field	MPD already does much of				Adopted 3/22
	Training Officer program for its	this. "We recognize that				
	newly assigned EROs to foster	this process could be				
	transfer of skills and orientation	formalized somewhat and				
	of high functioning outgoing	will move forward with				
	officers.	doing so."				
55	MPD should consider specialized	"MPD is committed to				Adopted 3/22
	training for its EROs in the arena	this." ¹⁶				
	of dealing with students who					
	have identified					
	behavioral/emotional issues.					
56	City should work with Police	It appears that MPD	MPPOA sees both	This	Х	Tabled 6/28
	Officers' Assn. to amend current	opposes this because term	sides of this issue	recommendatio		
	contract so that EROs (and other	limits ensure turnover and	and is open to	n is subject to		
	specialized officers) who have	create opportunities for all	dialogue about it.	collective		
	established effective working	officers, and spread high-		bargaining		
	relationships in their assignments	performers across multiple				
	can remain beyond five years.	important assignments.				

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 $^{^{16}}$ MPD believes this type of training is dependent on the availability of funding.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
57	MPD should consider moving to a "soft" alternative uniform for EROS, as a means of reinforcing the unique mission of these officers in the school setting.	"The 'soft' uniform can adversely impact the ERO's ability to respond effectively [to disturbances and confrontations] or be identified as an officer while doing so."			X	Tabled 6/28
58	develop guidelines or protocols	As public records, these documents cannot be purged until a set number of years has elapsed. "The mental health team will review the process to ensure that the alert expirations are set appropriately.				Adopted 8/23
59	MPD should communicate with the public regularly about activities of its Mental Health Team by, among other methods, including a sample narrative of the team's activities in the daily crime blog.	"[W]e fully support the concept of communicating the team's good work to the public."				Adopted 3/22
60	MPD should devise methods to	"MPD is committed to reasonable efforts to capture data and demonstrate the work done by non-patrol personnel."				Adopted 3/22
61	MPD should quickly fill the position of Mental Health Team sergeant and maintain funding for this position.	"MPD has recognized this as a priority for several years, but previous attempts to secure funding through the budget				Adopted 3/22

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		process were unsuccessful." The 2018 budget should accomplish this in mid-2018.				
62	MPD should continue to integrate use of force training scenarios with scenarios involving someone in a mental health crisis.	"MPD is committed to providing this type of realistic training."				Adopted 3/22
63	MPD should cross-train patrol tactics and force instructors to also run and debrief mental health crisis scenarios to strengthen the Dept's message about the importance of deescalation.	"MPD supports this concept and has made efforts to implement this structure already."				Adopted 3/22
64	MPD should amend its Mental Health SOP by breaking it into separate policies that would address separate topics, and would specifically include the tactical principles the Dep't trains and expects its officers to employ in situations involving individuals in mental health crisis.	remove the term			X	Adopted 6/28 with additional language: The city of Madison should explore through whatever mechanisms they deem appropriate (be it in partnership with the County, exploration of grants, or other mechanisms) to create a dedicated mental health first responders, outside of MPD, modeled off the CAHOOTS program in Eugene and Springfield, Oregon, to respond to known mental health crisis.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
65	MPD should look for innovative ways to fill the critical gaps in its efforts to collect data on mental health contacts with police.	MPD appreciates the need for quality data and "will continue to evaluate data points relevant to mental health issues and ways to collect and capture them.				Adopted 3/22
66	The MPD Mental Health Team should develop a set of clearly defined performance measure that can be consistently tracked and monitored to provide benchmarks for how the Dept and community define success for the mental health program.	The issue of mental health crises "goes far beyond something that the police can remedy. So, while it is appropriate to explore measure that evaluate the Mental Health Team, community progress on the overall issue requires effort from other stakeholders."			X	Adopted 6/28
67	The MPD Mental Health Team should work to integrate its volunteer assistants w/Dept resources in a way that provides consistency in data gathering and analysis tasks.	MPD supports collecting and analyzing data, and is open to additional volunteer support from researchers to assist with data analysis.				Adopted 3/22
68	MPD should clarify its officer- involved critical incident SOP to ensure that, absent extraordinary circumstances, investigators should obtain a statement from involved and witness officers prior to release from shift.	MPD believe that allowing 24-72 hours before taking a statement is consistent with best practices for a variety of reasons.		This recommendation might have an adverse impact on any potential criminal investigation		Tabled 6/28

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
69	MPD should clarify its SOP on officer-involved deaths and other critical incidents to ensure that investigators obtain a statement from involved and witness officers prior to providing the officers opportunity to review any recording of the incident.	"MPD's view is largely in alignment with that of OIR." ¹⁷		The City Attorney disagrees with this recommendatio n, because MPD does not control the investigation.		Adopted 3/22
70	MPD should review DCI protocols regarding contact with family members after an officer-involved shooting and integrate them into its own officer-involved critical incident protocols	MPD agrees.				Adopted 3/22
71	Consider using the Rapid Response Team as a resource in the specific context of interacting with family members after an officer-involved shooting.	MPD is willing to explore this option, if the Rapid Response Team is willing to do so.				Adopted 3/22
72	MPD should create guidelines within its officer-involved critical incident SOP to address the concerns of witnesses to the incident.	MPD is unaware of any need for this.			X	Adopted 7/26 with modified language: MPD should develop procedural justice guidelines within its officer-involved critical incident SOP to ensure that officers respond with

¹⁷ OIR and MPD may not be in full agreement on this, however, as MPD's new SOP adopted in 2017 provides some exceptions to the principle. It provides, first, that "officers involved in an OICI will be asked to provide an initial statement without viewing video, have an opportunity to view video (if any exists) and then the interview will continue to allow for additional discussion (with the benefit of having viewed the viewed the video." It provides, second, "for deviation at the discretion of the OICI commander for one simple reason: these remain voluntary interviews."

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
						sensitivity to the emotional and safety needs of witnesses and family members and that, when legally permissible, witnesses and family members are kept advised of the process and procedure related to the incident.
73	MPD should automatically conduct an administrative investigation of all officer-involved shootings and other critical incidents separate from any criminal investigation, including, at a minimum reinterviewing involved and witness officers.	MPD is willing to reinterview witnesses only if the DCI criminal investigation does not fully address compliance with all relevant MDS SOPs.			X	Adopted 6/28 with modified language: MPD should automatically conduct an administrative investigation of all officer-involved shootings and other critical incidents separate from any criminal investigation, including, at a minimum, re-interviewing involved and witness officers, if necessary.
74	If the criminal investigation has not obtained a full account of the observations of the on-scene emergency medical providers, MPD should interview them as part of the administrative investigation.	MPD agrees.				Adopted 3/22
75	MPD should develop a robust review process after a critical incident that examines the incident through the lenses of	MPD supports this recommendation in concept, but believes the		The MPD's PS&IA does this already.	agreement.	Adopted 9/27, with additional language: That MPD and the City work with the Quattrone

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	performance, training, supervision, equipment and accountability. The review process should consider preincident decision making and tactics, the use of force, and post-incident response, including the provision of medical care and communication with family members. The review process should include development of a corrective remedial plan designed to address any issues identified.	recommended timing is unworkable.				Center to develop a root cause analysis procedure.
76	After a civil judgment or			The City Attorney's Office and MPD command staff already do this. Just because there has been a judgment does not mean there needs to be a corrective action plan. The City Attorney will not be convening a public meeting to discuss the specifics of any case.	X	Adopted 3/22

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
77	The City should have regular dialogue with its police liability insurer to examine what risk management initiatives might result in lower premiums or could be funded by the insurer.	MPD supports this.		The City already does this.		Adopted 3/22
78	MPD should make clear through policy and training that an officer who witnesses another officer use force is required to report it and document his or her observations in a supplemental report.	MPD requires officers to intercede and report when they observe excessive force. Officers who apply any force must report it. Officers who are present during use of force often report it, but apparently are not required to do so. MPD will review whether additional SOP language or training is needed on this.				Adopted 7/12
79	MPD should amend its force reporting protocols so that, for certain categories of force, supervisors are required to conduct a separate investigation meeting basic investigative standards sufficient for a thorough and complete review of the incident and the events leading up to it.	The PS&IA unit investigates any time there is a citizen complaint. Some other use-of-force incidents may also be subject to internal investigation or administrative review. Every use-of-force incident is reviewed by use-of-force coordinator and summarized for the chiefs on a regular basis. But requiring more full-fledged investigations or reviews of all use-of-force incidents would be a significant				Adopted 7/12 with modified language: MPD should amend its force reporting protocols so that, for certain categories of force, at minimum those that are recordable incidents, supervisors are required to conduct a separate investigation meeting basic investigative standards sufficient for a thorough and complete review of the incident and

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		drain on limited				the events leading up to
		supervisory resources.				it.
		"MPD does recognize,				
		however, that certain use-				
		of-force incidents might				
		benefit from additional				
		front-end work by a patrol				
		sergeant. The department				
		will explore additional SOP				
		language or training				
		guidance to address this."				
80	MPD should adopt policy	The MPD use-of-force				Adopted 7/12
	requiring a supervisor to evaluate	coordinator reviews every				
	whether each use of force was	use-of-force incident.				
	within policy, as well as	"Requiring a narrative				
	compliance with any other	document reviewing each				
	policies implicated such as the	incident is not feasible,				
	foot pursuit or de-escalation	without additional staffing				
	policies, with a supporting	for this position. However,				
	analytical narrative that also	MPD recognizes that some				
	demonstrates a holistic review of	standardization would be				
	all the circumstances surrounding	beneficial, and steps will				
	the use of force.	be taken to fine-tune this				
		process."				
81	In evaluating force incidents,	Use-of-force coordinator				Adopted 7/12
	MPD should go beyond a	already does this, and this				
	determination of whether the	will continue.				
	use of force met a Constitutional					
	standard or was inconsistent with					
	Department policy, to also					
	identify any tactical or other					
	performance issues, and					
	determine whether additional					
	remedial action—such as					

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	discipline, training, or					
	debriefing—is appropriate.					
82	On selected force incidents, MPD	"This recommendation				Adopted 7/26
	should convene a panel to	largely parallels #75 above.				
	roundtable the incident, to	And while there may be				
	identify training, policy,	benefits from this type of				
	supervision, and equipment	process, many of the same				
	issues, and to develop an	complications could arise				
	appropriate after-action plan.	from implementation.				
		MPD will consider this type				
		of process when weighing				
		the feasibility of				
		recommendation #75."				
83	MPD should identify and publicly	MPD is committed to this				Adopted 7/12
	commend officers who practice	concept, and currently				
	de-escalation techniques and	does it.				
	problem oriented policing.					
84	MPD should regularly evaluate its					Adopted 7/12
	use of force training to make sure	The state of the s				
	it continues to be consistent with					
	best practices, maximizes its					
	ability to meet the demands of					
	the Madison community, and is					
	considered by officers to be					
	effective at preparing them for					
	real-life encounters.					
85	MPD should reevaluate its	MPD agrees and regularly				Adopted 7/12
	training regarding the	re-evaluates its training.				
	implications of the reactionary					
	gap principle, focusing on					
	principles of officer safety such as					
	cover and distance to ensure that					
	officer tactics and deployment					
	minimizes the need to use deadly					

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	force.					
86	MPD should consider when it is appropriate to begin employing documented accountability measures for officers and sergeants who fail to comply with the requirement for entering force incidents into the use of force database	The use-of-force coordinator is responsible for ensuring the use-of-force database is comprehensive. Officers are held accountable when they fail to make required entries. "The department will review the process and evaluate whether to incorporate it into the more formal audit process or otherwise standardize it."				Adopted 7/12
87	MPD should further break down its published use of force data by district and shift to ensure that Department leaders are focused on where and when officers use force most frequently.	MPD currently breaks the				Adopted 7/12
88	the public before completion and implementation of any new	MPD provides opportunities for community input through its web site and receipt of complaints, and occasional public fora. But many SOP changes are technical or minor, so "Requiring an extensive public comment and input process for each minor SOP change would be cumbersome and delay needed updates. However,				Adopted 7/26 with modified language: MPD should proactively seek input from City stakeholders and the public before completion and implementation of any new policies or changes to its existing policies. MPD will do this through creation of a formalized, tiered process, ranging from

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		the department does				working groups for major
		recognize the benefit of				changes, to notice of
		enhancing opportunities				interim implementation,
		for input into significant				with provision that minor
		SOP changes, and will				or urgent rules can
		explore options to do so.				become effective during
		Expanded District Advisory				the notice period,
		Groups (recommendation				pending final adoption.
		#22) might provide a				
		mechanism for this."				
89	MPD should modify its use of	"These are laudable goals,		City Attorney:		Adopted 7/26
	force policies to more clearly	consistent with MPD's		"MPD's SOP		
	instruct officers on the duty to	philosophy and core		on the Use of		
	employ tactical alternatives to	values. They are fully		Deadly Force		
	force, and to make clear the	incorporated into MPD		states that		
	Department's expectation that	use-of-force training at		'deadly force is		
	officer follow tactical principles	both the pre-service and		a measure of		
	of officer safety.	in-service levels. The		last resort, only		
		concepts are also		to be employed		
		addressed in MPD's De-		when an officer		
		Escalation SOP. In 2017,		reasonably		
		the Common Council's		believes all		
		"President's Work Group		other options		
		on Police and Community		have been		
		Relations" put forth a		exhausted or		
		series of recommendations		would be		
		related to MPD policy and		ineffective.'		
		training. These		MPD employs a		
		recommendations—		variety of tools		
		adopted by the Common		and tactics to		
		Council—included		minimize the		
		directives to modify		likelihood of a		
		certain MPD SOPs,		deadly force		
		including the Use of Force		encounter."		

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		and Use of Deadly Force SOPs. These recommendations were implemented in SOP in mid-2017, and speak to the same concepts."				
90	MPD should publicize to its officers and its community its commitment and willingness to go beyond the Graham v. Connor standards when it further refines its policies relating to the use of force.	MPD does go beyond Graham by, for example, limiting the types of weapons officers may		"The City Attorney cannot recommend abandoning Graham v. Connor for another standard. Employing a more stringent standard may have the unintended effect of making the City and its officers open to greater liability, as claims might be made that failure to meet the City's new self-imposed standard was actionable."		Adopted 7/26
91	MPD should amend its Electronic Control Device Use SOP to limit ECD use to circumstances	MPD already does this. OIR misreads current policy. Policy permits ECD use	R			Adopted 7/26

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	involving violent or assaultive subjects, or to prevent subjects from harming themselves or others.	only if (a) there is violent/assaultive behavior or its threat and the subject poses an articulable threat of harm to an officer or other person; or (b) to control persons in order to prevent them from harming themselves or others.				
92	MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to prohibit ECD use on women obviously pregnant, elderly individuals, obvious juveniles, individuals on stairwells, rooftops, or other elevated positions, and bicyclists.	these particular situations, stopping short of a complete prohibition, but articulating the increased				Adopted 7/26 with modified language: MPD should modify its ECT guidelines to prohibit ECD use, outside of exigent circumstances, on women obviously pregnant, elderly individuals, obvious juveniles, individuals on stairwells, rooftops, or other elevated positions, and bicyclists.
93	MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to require officers to re-assess the threat posed by an individual prior to any successive ECD application.	"This applies to any use-of- force tool or technique, and is a cornerstone of MPD's use-of-force training. It is also				Adopted 7/26 with modified language: MPD should modify its ECT guidelines to require officers to re-assess the

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		specifically incorporated and reinforced in ECD training, and is addressed in the general language of MPD's Use of Non-Deadly Force SOP (applicable to all force options)."				threat posed by an individual prior to any successive ECD application, as in the case for any repeated use of force.
94	MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to preclude officers from deploying more than three ECD applications on an individual, or a prolonged single application lasting longer than five seconds	"This would be an unwise policy decision. It is not difficult to envision a scenario where an ECD				Adopted 8/9 with additional language: Unless exigent circumstances are present where the higher use of force would be required to gain control of the subject.
95	MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to preclude multiple officers from simultaneously deploying their ECDs on an individual.	"Again, this would be an unwise policy decision. A particularly high-risk situation might call for multiple ECD deployments, or multiple ECD deployments may occur unintentionally in an unfolding and chaotic situation. An absolute prohibition could result in a single deployment failing to control a subject and in an escalation to a higher				Adopted 8/9 with additional language: Unless exigent circumstances are present where the higher use of force would be required to gain control of the subject.

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		level of force"				
96	MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to require medical clearance for all subjects on whom an ECD has been used, and to have ECD darts removed by medical personnel.	MPD has learned through experience that medical personnel do nothing more				Adopted 8/9 with modified language: MPD should modify its ECD guidelines to require medical clearance for subjects who have been screened for medical conditions and who are requesting medical attention on whom an ECD has been used, and to have ECD darts removed by medical personnel. City medical personnel who may be tasked with providing clearance should be consulted before guidelines are changed.
97	MPD should amend its SOP on Foot Pursuits to fully address the safety concerns associated with chasing a suspect without communicating with dispatch, solo foot pursuits, pursuing in unfamiliar areas or after losing sight of the suspect, and chasing a suspect while not in full patrol uniform and gear.	"These topics are all fully addressed in MPD foot pursuit training. The department will evaluate the SOP and determine if any adjustments are needed."				Adopted 8/9
98	MPD should amend its use of deadly force policy to eliminate authorization for shooting to prevent escape, or in any	"MPD agrees that this language in the Use of Deadly Force SOP could be improved. We believe the				Adopted 8/9

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	situation that does not present an imminent threat of death or great bodily harm to identifiable officers or third parties.	best language to be adopted is similar to that in the National Consensus Policy on Use of Force: To prevent the escape of a fleeing subject when the officer has probable cause to believe that the person has committed, or intends to commit a felony involving great bodily harm or death, and the officer reasonably believes that there is an imminent risk of great bodily harm or death to the officer or another if the subject is not immediately apprehended."				
99	MPD should modify its prohibition on shooting at moving vehicles to make it clear that discharging a firearm at a moving vehicle is prohibited unless an individual in the car poses an immediate threat of death or serious bodily harm by means other than the vehicle, and that officers have a duty to move out of the path of a moving vehicle.	MPD agrees that its SOP on this should be improved, but not in the way OIR suggests. OIR's ban on shooting at a moving vehicle unless the individual in the car poses an immediate threat of death or great bodily harm by means other than the				Adopted 8/9 with modified language: MPD should modify its prohibition on shooting at moving vehicles to read "Firearms shall not be discharged at a moving vehicle unless: (1) a person in the vehicle is threatening the officer or another person with deadly force by means other than the vehicle; or (2) the vehicle is operated in an manner that

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		Instead, MPD will adopt this language: Firearms shall not be discharged at a moving vehicle unless: (1) A person in the vehicle is threatening the officer or another person with deadly force by means other than the vehicle; or (2) The vehicle is operated in a manner that reasonably appears deliberately intended to strike an officer or another person, and all other reasonable means of defense have been exhausted (or are not				reasonably appears deliberately intended to strike an officer or another person, and all other reasonable means of defense have been exhausted (or are not present or practical)."
100	The Use of Force Coordinator and executives assessing force should regularly reevaluate the SOPs governing uses of force in light of the facts and circumstances of the incidents they review, making amendments as necessary.	will continue to do so.				Adopted 7/12
101	MPD should engage in regular internal assessments (such as surveys) and other feedback opportunities, to ensure that issues relating to minority status within the Department are not adversely affecting individuals or groups, and to continue seeking	MPD does this now and will continue to do so.				Adopted 8/9

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	potential remedies and reforms					
100	when such dynamics arise.	1400				10/0
102		MPD agrees with this and				Adopted 8/9
	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	does this.				
	deployment strategies with an					
	eye toward supporting and taking					
	positive advantage of the unique					
	perspectives and life experiences					
	of its officers of color.					
103		This recommendation is	"There have			
	Officers Association should make	directed to MPPOA, not	been, and			
	efforts to enlist greater	MPD.	continue to be,			
	participation by officers of color,		efforts at			
	including in leadership positions.		encouraging a			
			diverse			
			representation on			
			the board so that			
			we might best			
			serve our			
			members. To			
			assume we			
			haven't is not fair			
			in our opinion."			
104	The City should work to revise	This is subject to	"[T]he report	This is subject		
	the current agreement with the	bargaining. MPD does have	offers few	to bargaining.		
	Police Association in order to	the ability to restrict	compelling			
	provide MPD more flexibility	·	arguments			
	regarding shift and location	discipline or performance	against our			
	1 -	issues, and has done so,	current practice."			
	<u> </u>	albeit rarely. Seniority is a				
		valuable criterion.				
105	MPD should reinstitute an officer		"We support the			Adopted 8/9
		approaches to	concept of officer			
	li .	performance evaluations,	evaluations."			

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	that collects and incentivizes progressive policing activity.	because of limitations inherent in traditional performance evaluations. It currently employs what it calls "a progressive approach to employee engagement and performance assessment through a process of 'Management by Walking Around' (MBWA), where employees formally meet with their direct supervisor each quarter." Other tools are also employed.				
106	MPD should regularly audit performance evaluations to ensure that supervisors are uniformly documenting officer activity objectively and fairly.	MPD will incorporate this.	"We support the concept of officer evaluations."			Adopted 8/9
107	MPD should change its current SOP to require presentation and signature of the consent to search forms prior to executing a voluntary search.	MPD has specific SOP on consent searches that is adequate. MPD appears to disagree with this OIR recommendation.				
108	MPD should work with the City and the Professional Police Officers' Association to consider the feasibility of moving sergeants to the Association of Madison Police Supervisors.	This is subject to bargaining, but MPD has experienced no problems with the current arrangement.	"[H]aving Sergeants in our association has never interfered with Sergeants doing their jobs as super-visors and holding	This is subject to collective bargaining.		

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
			officers			
			accountable."			
109	MPD training staff should work	MPD is willing to explore				Adopted 8/9
	with the Dane County	providing this training.				
	Department of Public Safety					
	Communications to establish a					
	regular schedule for teaching at					
	the quarterly communicators' in-					
	service training at least once a					
	year.					
110	MPD should work with Dane	MPD supports this				Adopted 8/9
	County 911 center to develop	concept.				
	scenario-based interagency					
	training to better integrate the					
	functions of patrol officers and					
	dispatchers, particularly with					
	regard to calls for service					
	involving persons in mental					
	health crises.					
111	When MPD convenes a critical	MPD is committed to this				Adopted 8/9
	incident review, communications	concept.				
	issues involving dispatch should					
	be among the topics reviewed,					
	and in cases where the					
	effectiveness of communications					
	is in issue, managers from the					
	Dane County 911 center should					
	be invited to participate.					
112	MPD should continue to strive for	MPD does this.				Adopted 8/9
	a diverse recruitment and hiring					
	program, and should regularly					
	assess its criteria and any other					
	hiring process to ensure there is					
	no unnecessary exclusion of					

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	persons who otherwise might be					
	excellent officers.					
113	MPD should regularly seek input	MPD supports the concept				Adopted 8/9
	from its contract psychologists	of soliciting additional				
	about ways to improve the	input on the overall				
	background investigation	process, but this will				
	process, both with respect to	require additional funding				
	particular individuals'	as this work is outside the				
	applications and more broadly on	current contractual				
	a systemic basis.	agreement with the				
		psychiatrists.				
114	MPD should engage community	This is subject to		This is subject		
	members at the interview stage	bargaining. The current		to bargaining.		
	of its promotional process.	process does not involve a				
		traditional interview, so it's	5			
		not clear how this would				
		be done.				
115	MPD should consider modifying	The suggested concept is				Adopted 8/9
	its Academy in order to provide	one that MPD supports,				
	students with non-police social	though it would require				
	service work exposure in the	extending the pre-service				
	City's diverse communities prior	academy by two weeks				
	to graduation.	(which will have a cost).				
116	MPD should study whether the	MPD will task the MPD				Adopted 8/9
	Academy class ranking system	Equity Team with				
	has a disparate impact on	reviewing the academy				
	persons from diverse	class rank process and				
	backgrounds.	making recommendations				
		for improvement if				
		needed. MPD supports				
		additional analysis of the				
		system from an equity				
		perspective, though a				
		rigorous, data-driven				

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
		analysis would require				
		external professional				
		assistance (with a resulting				
		cost).				
117	MPD should consider whether	MPD has previously				
	using Academy class rank for	experimented with a non-				
	purposes of seniority places	competitive class ranking				
	outsized importance on such	system, and found it to				
	criteria, or whether there are	have significant adverse				
	alternatives for determining the	consequences (as it				
	"seniority" of students from the	created no incentive for				
	same class.	recruits to give maximum				
		effort during the				
		academy). The impact of				
		class-rank on long-term				
		career prospects is not				
		great in practice.				
118	MPD should regularly solicit the	MPD agrees with this				Adopted 8/9
	Madison community for topics to	concept, and will explore				
	be presented at the pre-service	additional mechanisms to				
	Academy or during in-service	solicit this feedback from				
	training.	the community.				
119	MPD should consider more	MPD agrees with this				Adopted 8/9
	frequent and regular use of	concept, but it will require				
	training bulletins as a mechanism	additional staffing.				
	for training staff to more					
	regularly communicate with					
	officers on timely topics relating					
	to tactics, equipment, or other					
	issues of concern.					
120	MPD should continue to examine	MPD does this now and				Adopted 8/9
	training protocols throughout the	will continue to do so.				
	country and use that review to					

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	continue to improve its well-					
	functioning training.					
121	MPD should seek, encourage,	MPD agrees with this				Adopted 8/9
	and provide additional training	concept, and has been				
	opportunities outside the	exploring ways to improve				
	Department, particularly	training for first level				
	leadership training for first level	supervisors.				
	supervisors.					
122	MPD should provide accessible	MPD agrees.				Adopted 8/9
	literature at its stations					
	encouraging feedback regarding					
	the performance of its officers,					
	including blank complaint and					
	commendation forms.					
123	MPD should remove the 90- day	MPD agrees and will do so.				Adopted 8/9
	limit from its SOP on					
	investigation of complaints and					
	investigate all complaints that					
	allege a violation of rules.					
124	MPD should expressly codify its	MPD agrees and will do so.				Adopted 8/9
	current practice by indicating in					
	its SOP that it is committed to					
	investigating anonymous					
	complaints.					
125	MPD's SOPs should be revised so	MPD agrees and has				Adopted 8/9
	that every complaint alleging a	already made this change.				
	policy violation should receive a					
	PSIA number.					
126	MPD should change its policy so	Requiring that every				
	that all interviews of victims,	interview be recorded is				
	witnesses, or complainants to	problematic, although				
	internal investigations that could	some changes to the SOP				
	result in discipline are recorded	are warranted. The main				
	unless the situation proves	problem identified is the				

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	impossible or if a civilian witness declines.	delay required for transcribing recordings.				
127	MPD should ensure that violations of integrity are appropriately charged as such in the disciplinary process.	No explicit response (it appears the response is covered by the response to 128).	"[W]e agree that violations of integrity are serious and should be dealt with appropriately."			Adopted 8/9
128	MPD should consider whether there is sufficient accountability in its disciplinary process regarding violations of integrity and force.	MPD is committed to a robust system of internal accountability.				
129	MPD should expand its restorative justice disciplinary program to authorize and address courtesy violations or other low-level violations involving police/civilian contacts.	Department SOP outlines the restorative performance process and criteria for consideration. It is not limited to performance issues, as the OIR report suggests, and has already been utilized in a broad array of circumstances.				
130	MPD and the City should devise and promote a mediation program to resolve civilian complaints outside the traditional disciplinary process.	MPD supports the concept, but believes it will require additional funding.		The City encourages MPD to continue its current mediation practices. But practical problems argue against doing		Adopted 8/9

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
				more and accepting this recommendation.		
131	PSIA should continue and build upon its current practice of post-investigation complainant outreach, including the evaluation of cases for possible informal discussion opportunities with involved parties.					Adopted 8/9
132	MPD should regularly evaluate serious disciplinary cases to determine whether, pursuant to Department policy, they should be subject to proactive release.	MPD agrees and has done this.				Adopted 8/9
133	Rather than rely entirely on the computer to identify early intervention candidates, MPD's Early Intervention System should regularly request first-level supervisors to identify officers who might benefit from the remedial aspects of the program.	MPD appears to agree and indicates it does so already.				Adopted 8/9
134	MPD should press forward toward full implementation of its Early Intervention System.	MPD is doing so and anticipates the system will be operational in the first part of this year.	"We are generally supportive of this recommendation"			Adopted 8/9
135	Before a body-worn camera pilot project is implemented, MPD should seek the input of stakeholders—including City leaders, prosecutors and defense attorneys, civil rights litigators,	below.				

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	privacy advocates, the community at large, and rankand-file officers—to identify and prioritize, to the extent possible, the intended benefits and potential drawbacks of any bodyworn camera adoption.					
136	Before a body-worn camera pilot project is implemented, MPD should work with stakeholders to develop policies for that implementation consistent with the principles set out in this Report, and with intended benefits identified and prioritized in a manner consistent with the prior Recommendation.	below.				
137	If the pending Wisconsin legislation regarding body-worn cameras is enacted in its current form, Madison should delay implementation of any pilot program until the implications of the legislation on release of body camera footage can be assessed. 18					
138	Assuming a reasonable consensus can be reached on policy, Madison stakeholders should remain open to funding a body-worn camera pilot project.	See response to 139 below.	"We strongly support the implementation of a body worn camera pilot program and			Adopted 8/9

 $^{^{18}}$ Note: this legislation did not pass, and a legislative study commission is now exploring the issue. \$39\$

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
			commit to working with the Department and the community on policy development so that the use of BWC's can meet all of our needs."			
139	If MPD adopts body-worn cameras, it should commit to periodic evaluations (e.g., a one-year, three-year, and five-year review) to assess the qualitative and quantitative impact of the technology on the agency and stakeholders. Such periodic reviews should seek to identify whether the agency should continue its program and, if so, whether policy revisions are necessary to achieve or maximize the identified benefits.	Because of the costs and complex issues associated with body-worn cameras, the MPD believes this is a matter that must be decided by the Mayor, Common Council, and community.		The City Attorney supports body cameras for the simple reason that the cameras will assist the City in determining potential civil liability.		
140	The PFC should consider ways to involve the Madison community in the process for selecting the chief through community panels and interviews.	MPD takes no position: "This recommendation is directed to the Police and Fire Commission."				
141	The City should institute protocols for calling for a performance evaluation process for the Chief at fixed intervals, with evaluation being a potential	MPD takes no position: "This recommendation is directed to the Police and Fire Commission."		City Attorney does not believe that there "should or could be a		

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	MPPOA	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
	basis for a finding of "cause" to terminate.			finding of 'cause' if someone believes the Chief's performance has fallen significantly below community expectations (Wis. Stat. sec. 62.13(3))		
142	The City should consider whether to consult with its state legislative representative to propose amending the PFC statute so that the Chief of Police serves a fixed term, subject to renewal by the PFC.	MPD takes no position: "This recommendation is directed to the Police and Fire Commission."		The City Attorney agrees with considering this recommendatio n.		
143	MPD and the independent auditor should continue to review the MPD disciplinary decisions on significant discipline to determine to what degree the PFC post-disciplinary process is impacting those decisions.	MPD disagrees with many of the assertions related to this recommendation.				
144	The PFC should consider the routine use of hearing examiners for any complaints received by the community or MPD to conduct any hearings emanating from those complaints.	MPD supports the use of hearing examiners when appropriate.				Adopted 8/9

Recommen- dation No.	Substance of Recommendation	MPD	МРРОА	City Attorney	Disagree	Action
145	When the PFC or MPD receives a complaint against the Chief of Police or high-ranking MPD command staff, it should consider retaining an outside investigator to conduct an independent investigation.	"Any complaint that MPD receives against an employee is always investigated by an employee of higher rank. The department has also elected, on occasion, to request that an outside agency perform an investigation or review of a complaint. This is decided on a case-by-case basis, and this practice will continue."				
146	Madison should enhance its civilian oversight by establishing an independent police auditor's office reporting to a civilian police review body.	"MPD does not take a position opposing the concept of an independent auditor."		"The City Attorney may support this recommendatio n. Before doing so we would want to know specifics on how this would function."		