

Madison leaf Management

- Existing Costs:
 - \$2.3 million for leaf collection and composting
 - In 2016: 15,774 tons of leaves collected
- Current phosphorus credit given: zero
- Public Perception
 - Skepticism that current practices were beneficial
 - Request to switch to vacuum collection
- Important research for TMDLs across the country



•3-4 pick ups a season plus mechanical sweeper.









Study Overview

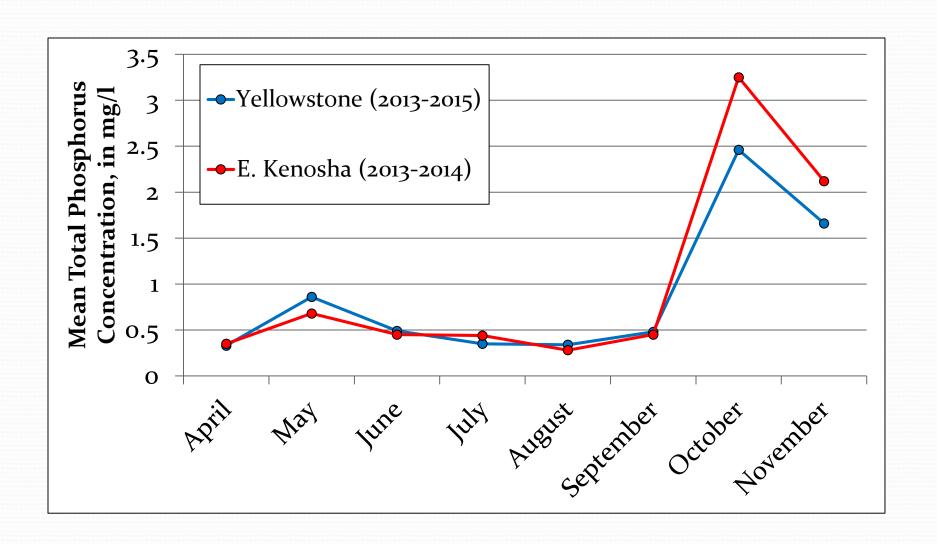
- Paired Basin Study
- 5 years
- Quantified Extremes of Removal Options
- Filled in the gaps with additional comparisons

"Escalated" Leaf Management

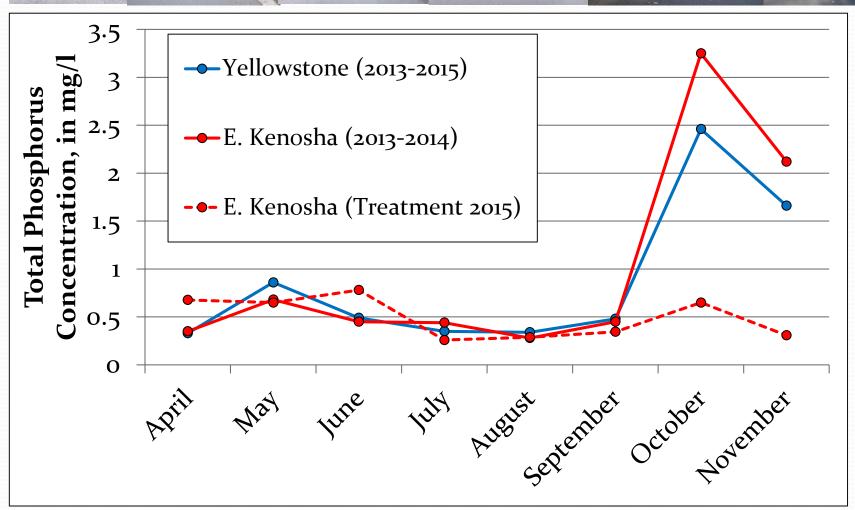
In addition to municipal efforts, USGS field crews would clear all organic debris from street surface prior to rain event



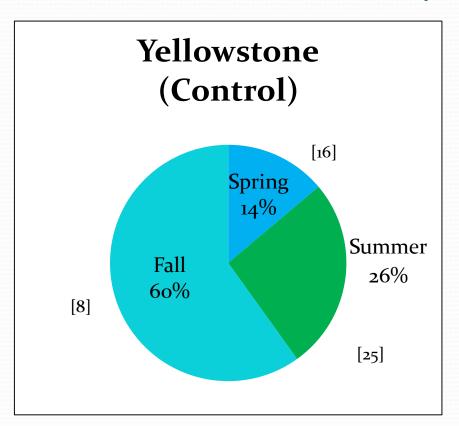


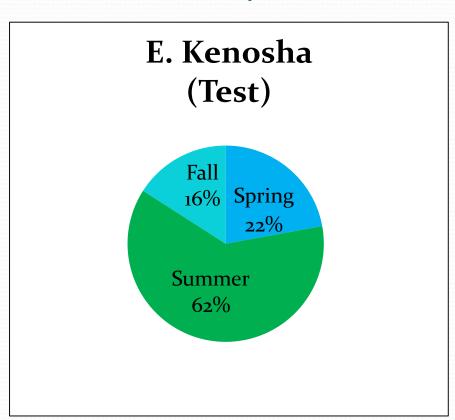




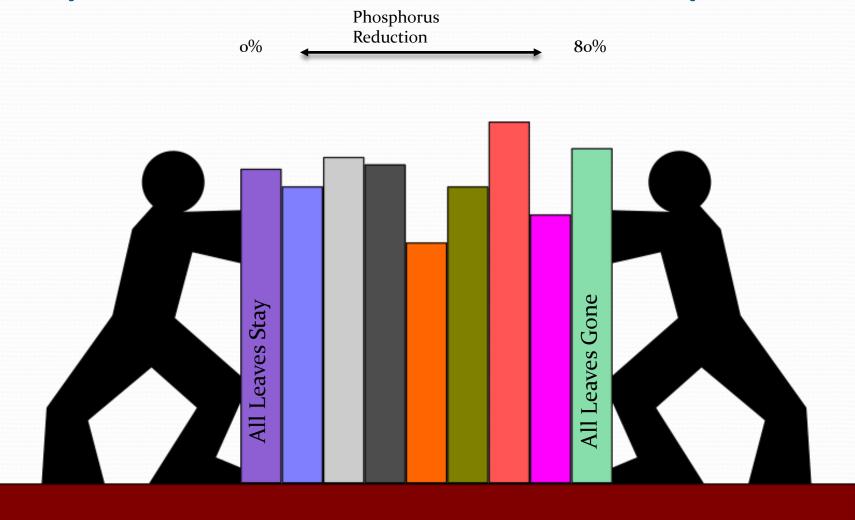


Seasonal Total Phosphorus Load as a Percent of the 2015 Annual Load (winter excluded)





Impact of Collection on Phosphorus



Leaf Collection		Street Cleaning			
Method	Frequency	Method	Frequency	Year Completed	Title
Transfer	Weekly	Mechanical/blower	Pre-event	2015	Upper Maximal
Transfer	Biweekly	Mechanical	Biweekly	2016	Madison SOP
Transfer	Biweekly	Regenerative Air	Weekly	2017	Madison SOP+
Vacuum	Weekly	Regenerative Air	Weekly	2017	Vacuum Mulch
Transfer ¹	Biweekly	Regenerative Air	Weekly	2018	Madison SOP+

¹ Medium density canopy









Weekly Vacuum Sweeper Impact





10/6/2017

10/5/2017



10/9/2017

Bagging

- Bagging
 - Asked two neighborhoods to bag all leaves
 - One was given bags
 - One asked to purchase
 - Leaf accumulation assessed
 - No water quality assessment





Bagging Results

- High participation when provided bags
- Low participation when asked to purchase
- Cleaner streets
- High cost to citizens if implemented city wide
 - ~\$5 per house (12-16 bags)
- % reduction dependent on 2017 data





Vacuum Collection Trial

Test:

Weekly VacuumCollection + WeeklySweeping

Results:

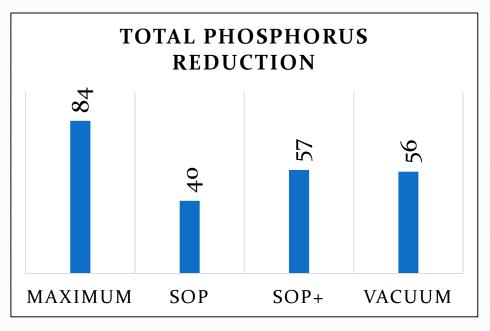
- •Streets noticeably cleaner
- Cost doubled
- •Transport costs would increase
- •Measured TP reduction

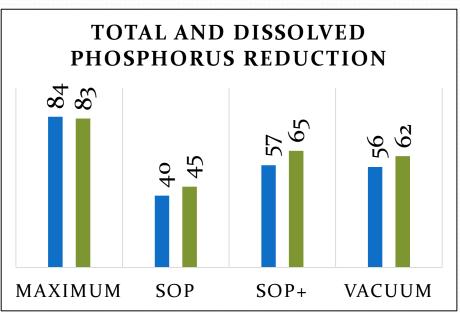


City of Madison – Leaf Collection plus Sweeping "Madison SOP, SOP+, and Vacuum-Mulch"

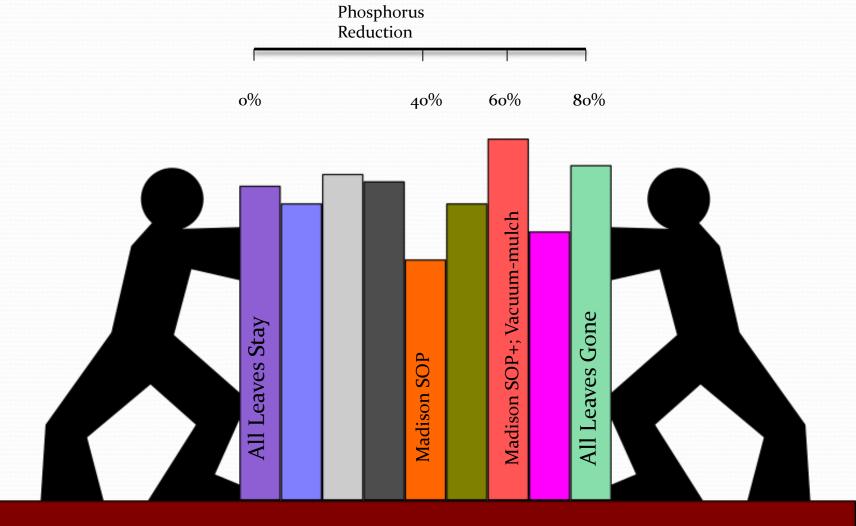
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Collection Impacts on Total Phosphorus



Increased Removal Frequency = Decreased Phosphorus Loading

- 800 miles of curb in medium to high canopy area
- Cost benefit analysis of practices based on WDNR Guidance
 - 17% reduction in TP from high canopy medium density residential for Madison SOP
 - ~300 lb TP

Citizen Action

- Leaf piles on grass
- Rake leaves from the street before storm
 - Sign up for Alerts:
 - www.Ripple-Effects.com
- Compost on site
- "Chop and Drop"
 - Mowing frequently may be enough for some.

🔊 👺 🍮 Out of the



Keeping leaves out of the street is one of the simplest ways to help keep Lake Wingra clean.

Leaves are a big source of phosphorus, a nutrient that feeds weeds and algae in our lakes. When they get driven over and rained on, leaves release phosphorus, which gets sent to the lake via the nearest storm drain.

We Need Your Help!

Keep Lake Wingra clean: Keep leaves out of the street.

Know when to expect leaf collection in your neighborhood by bookmarking the City web site. Tell your neighbors!

Leaves should be raked just before collection so they don't blow into

Keep leaves out of the street while waiting for City leaf collection

www.cityofmadison.com/streets/yardwaste/



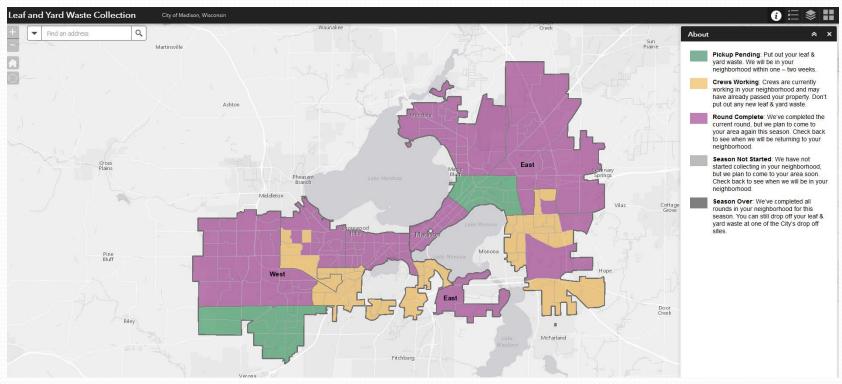


Want an alternative to raking leaves to the curb?

Use your leaves as fertilizer!

You can mow over leaves on your grass to grind them up or compost them for use on your gardens next year.

Reduced Raking into Street with Improved Collection Maps



http://www.cityofmadison.com/streets/yardWaste/leaf/

#1 critique is the non-defined collection time

Curb Line Clear





Leaf Piles on Grass





City of Madison has an Ordinance prohibiting leaves in the street but it is complaint driven

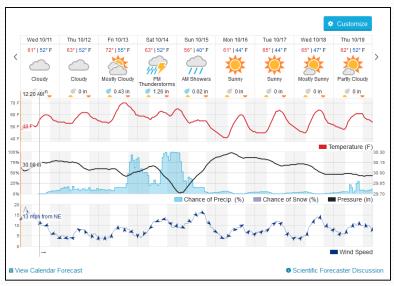
Mulch or Compost



Less work
Less transportation
Good for lawn or garden
Higher frequency?
Outreach planned for 2018

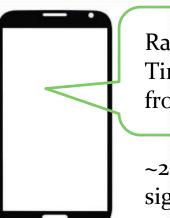


Text Alerts when Rain is Coming



Leaf-free Streets
For Clean Waters

www.Ripple-Effects.com



Rain is predicted. Time to rake leaves from the gutter.

~200 residents signed up so far



Contact Information:

Phil Gaebler

City of Madison Engineering Department

pgaebler@cityofmadison.com

608-266-4059