

**Public Works & Transportation** 

# **Traffic Engineering and Parking Divisions**

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October 13, 2017

# Re: Draft Traffic Signal Priority List

The schedule for the Traffic Signal Priority List (TSPL) is planned as follows:

October 24

Opportunity offered at Pedestrian/Bicycle/Motor Vehicle Commission (PBMVC) meeting for comments (written or oral) from interested residents to be presented. Common Council Chambers Room 201, City-County Building, 210 Martin Luther King Jr. Blvd, at 5 p.m.

PBMVC review/discussion of the Traffic Signal Priority List.

Additional data needs to be identified.

January 23

Final Signal Priority List and Action Plan reviewed and adopted by PBMVC.

Please note that the October 24 meeting is your opportunity to offer comments on specific intersections.

Signal warrants are the framework for analyzing and comparing the need for traffic signal control at intersections. Madison's Priority List is an annual effort to evaluate relative needs for traffic signal control at major unsignalized intersections. While all of the data on the Priority List is valuable, additional factors are also considered and evaluated before decisions to install signals are made. For example, an intersection with volumes somewhat below the minimum volumes to meet a signal warrant may still be a prime candidate for signals if volumes are expected to increase significantly in the immediate future. Conversely, intersections with volumes above the threshold for traffic signals may not be recommended for signals when accident rates or congestion are expected to worsen with signal control.

A copy of the last year's 2016 TSPL is enclosed along with the detailed descriptions of the signal warrants. This information is also available on our web page: http://www.cityofmadison.com/trafficEngineering/trafficSignals.cfm

Jerry Schippa, Traffic Engineer (261-1969), can respond to your questions or comments regarding technical aspects of the priority list.

Sincerely,

Đavid Dryer, P.E.

City Traffic Engineer and Parking Manager

Enclosures

2016 Traffic Signal Priority List, Criteria for Traffic Signal

# 2016 TRAFFIC SIGNAL PRIORITY LIST

In accordance with criteria adoped by the transportation commission and common council

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		Overall		WARRA	ANT 1-A			WARR	ANT 1-B		# With	#						
		%	Major	1	ī	Street	Maior	Street		Street	Property	With			Peak	Peak		
		Below	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	Damage	Personal	Crash	Pedestrian	Hour	Hour	4 Hour	
	Location	Warrant	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Only	Injuries	Rate	Warrant	Warrant A	Warrant B		Comments
	Side Street Stop Controlled Intersections St	udied bu	t Not Me	eting th	ne Minin	num Nu	merical	Require	ments o	f either	Warrant 1-	A or Warr	ant 1-B.		% Met			
1	Cottage Grove (CTH BB) & Thompson (D-3, 16)	-16	13	154	0	44	6	92	3	92	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-3 HRS	F
2	Junction and Driveway at Target (D-9)	-18	13	150	0	41	7	100	5+	82	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-2 HRS	DE
3	Fordem & Sherman (D-12)	-18	10	135	4	82	1	73	8+	194	0	0	0	N	-	Υ	Y-5 HRS	ACE
4	Butler & Gorham (D-2)	-25	14	106	0	48	11	112	1	95	2	1	0.45	N	-	N	N-1 HRS	В
5	Franklin & Johnson (D-2)	-25	15	321	0	29	12	214	0	75	2	1	0.37	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
6	Schroeder & Struck (D-19, 20)	-33	6	117	2+	64	1	67	6+	157	2	0	0.51	N	-	N	N-2 HRS	
7	Bedford & North Shore (D-4)	-38	15	173	0	31	12	115	1	62	3	0	0.41	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	DE
8	Dickinson & Williamson (D-6)	-39	14	132	0	31	7	160	0	61	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
9	Mesta & Thompson (D-15, 17)	-40	10	105	0	33	5	84	0	76	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	F
10	Colony & Gammon (D-9, 19)	-40	11	124	0	31	9	108	2	60	1	1	0.27	N	-	N	N-1 HRS	E
11	Packers & Sixth (D-12)	-40	16	350	0	30	14	233	1	60	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	E
12	Edgewood & Monroe (D-13)	-41	15	218	0	31	10	92	0	67	1	0	0.14	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ABCEF
13	Doty & Pickney (D-4)	-43	12	142	0	32	6	80	1	77	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
14	Old Middleton & Rosa (D-11, 19)	-44	11	110	2	56	5	73	6+	42	0	1	0.18	N	-	N	N-2 HRS	
15	Atwood, Miller & Waubesa (D-6)	-44	16	241	0	28	12	161	0	56	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	A E
16	Atwood - Sugar - Maple (D-6)	-45	14	151	0	27	12	101	0	55	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
17	Commerce & Watts (D-9)	-46	7	121	0	42	2	69	3	85	1	0	0.24	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	DF
18	Gammon & McKenna & New Washburn (D-1)	-46	16	211	0	27	13	141	0	54	1	0	0.12	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
19	Appleton & Fish Hatchery (D-13)	-47	15	186	0	27	13	127	0	53	1	0	0.12	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	AEF
20	Odana & Medical Circle (D-19)	-48	14	220	0	26	11	147	0	52	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	D
21	McKenna & Morraine View (D-1)	-48	15	186	0	26	12	124	0	52	2	0	0.28	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
22	Lien & Thierer (D-17)	-49	2	82	2	69	0	49	8+	162	1	0	0.28	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
23	Elderberry & Junction (D-9)	-50	13	191	0	26	11	95	0	55	0	0	0	N	-	Υ	Y-8 HRS	E
24	DickInson & East Washington (D-2, 6)	-50	19	601	0	25	17	400	0	50	0	0	0	N	-	Y	N-2 HRS	ΑE
25	Gammon, Longmeadow & Stonefield (D-19)	-51	12	165	0	29	2	115	0	49	0	1	0.21	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	DE
26	Aberg & Huxley (D-12)	-51	9	123	0	33	2	82	3	67	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	F
27	Milwaukee - Walbrige (D-3, 15)	-52	15	233	0	24	9	109	0	48	0	0	0	N	31	N	N-0 HRS	D, E
28	Ray-O-Vac & Schroeder (D-19, 20)	-52	7	93	0	43	1	62	4	86	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
29	Milwaukee & Waubesa (D-6)	-52	6	91	0	41	0	54	5	94	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
30	Broom & Dayton (D-4)	-53	7	92	0	41	0	59	2	88	1	0	0.21	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
31	Milwaukee & Schenk (D-15)	-53	14	170	0	24	11	113	4	47	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-1 HRS	E
32	Carroll & Doty (D-4)	-53	12	135	0	25	5	102	3	47	0	0	0	N	-	Y	N-3 HRS	E
33	Sherman & Trailsway (D-12)	-53	11	151	0	31	3	82	0	65	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
34	Bassett & Dayton (D-4)	-54	2	84	0	44	0	58	6+	88	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-1 HRS	E
35	Heartland & Old Sauk (D-9)	-55	4	67	4+	68	1	45	6+	300	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-2 HRS	

				WARR	A NIT 4 A			WARR	ANT 1-B			CRASHES	<u> </u>					
		Overall %	Major	WARRA	1	Street	Maior	Street	ANI 1-B Minor	Street	# With Property	# With			Peak	Peak		
		Below	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	Damage	Personal	Crash	Pedestrian		Hour	4 Hour	
	Location	Warrant	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Only	Injuries	Rate	Warrant	Warrant A	Warrant B	Warrant	Comments
36	Carroll & Dayton (D-4)	-56	5	95	0	39	0	90	4+	54	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	EF
37	Blount & Williamson (D-6)	-56	15	277	0	22	14	185	0	44	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-1 HRS	AEF
38	Prairie & Raymond (D-20)	-57	8	88	1	44	4	82	2	61	3	0	0.52	N	29	N	N-1 HRS	F
39	Milwaukee-Wittwer (D-3, 15)	-57	14	183	0	22	9	122	2	43	0	0	0	N	5	N	N-0 HRS	
40	Marquette & Milwaukee (D-6)	-57	13	162	0	23	7	123	0	41	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	F
41	Gilman & Wisconsin (D-2)	-57	0	65	2	54	0	43	8+	108	1	0	0.34	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	Е
42	Milwaukee & Oak (D-6)	-59	6	91	0	41	0	60	0	81	0	0	0	N	24	N	N-0 HRS	F
43	American Parkway & Tancho (D-17)	-60	7	143	0	28	1	40	3+	161	0	0	0	N	5	N	N-0 HRS	DEF
44	Knickerbocker & Monroe (D-13)	-61	14	289	0	19	12	192	0	39	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ADE
45	Odana Lane & Odana Rd (D-10)	-61	14	149	0	20	11	99	0	40	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
46	Monona (CTH BB), Panther & Tompkins (D-16)	-62	15	294	0	21	14	175	0	38	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ABEF
47	Northport & School (D-18)	-63	13	250	0	19	13	167	0	37	3	1	0.49	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	B E
48	Knutson-Northport (D-18)	-64	13	197	0	18	13	131	0	36	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	EF
49	Few & Williamson (D-6)	-64	15	181	0	20	10	89	0	47	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	A E
50	East Park Blvd & East Terrace Dr (D-17)	-64	4	54	3	69	0	36	6+	137	1	0	0.32	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	DF
51	Carver & Fish Hatchery (CTH D) (D-14)	-65	17	270	0	18	14	180	0	35	0	0	0	N	12	N	N-0 HRS	D
52	Packers & Schlimgen (D-12)	-67	20	498	0	16	18	332	0	33	2	0	0.14	N	10	N	N-0 HRS	CEF
53	Odana & West Platte (D-19)	-68	14	214	0	16	11	142	0	32	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ABDEF
54	Fairchild & Mifflin (D-4)	-68	7	98	0	34	0	65	3	67	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
55	Big Sky, Mineral Point & Tree (D-9)	-68	16	400	0	16	16	267	0	32	4	0	0.38	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ACEF
56	Cottage Grove (CTH BB) & Mc Lean (D-3, 16)	-69	11	109	0	29	5	73	0	58	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
57	Gorham & Henry (D-2, 4)	-69	16	229	0	16	15	153	0	31	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	E
58	Bedford & Main (D-4)	-69	0	57	0	55	0	31	+5	127	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
59	Badger & Cypress (D-14)	-72	1	90	0	33	0	49	3+	79	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
60	Mandrake & Northport (D-18)	-73	16	204	0	14	15	136	0	27	1	0	0.11	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
61	Gilbert & Whitney (D-10, 20)	-73	16	192	0	13	12	128	0	27	0	1	0.11	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ADEF
62	Mineral Point & Owens (D-11)	-74	14	115	0	14	12	134	0	26	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ABE
63	MLK Jr. & Wilson (D-4)	-76	4	69	0	39	0	46	4	78	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
64	Gammon , Ponwood & Sawmill (D-19)	-77	13	137	0	16	7	91	0	32	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
	Kelab & Segoe (D-11)	-79	8	99	0	22	0	66	0	44	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	EF
66	Eau Claire & Old Middleton (D-11, 19)	-79	13	122	0	16	6	80	0	41	1	0	0.2	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
67	Blue Ridge & Old Sauk (D-19)	-80	9	161	0	20	2	70	0	42	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
68	Cottage Grove & Ellen (D-3, 16)	-81	6	83	0	29	2	70	6	49	1	0	0.16	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
69	East Pass, Maple Grove & Westin (D-7)	-82	4	80	0	33	2	53	2	65	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
	Blackhawk, Erdman & University (CTH MS) (D-11)	-82	19	671	0	9	17	447	0	18	1	0	0.05	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	ADEF
71	McKenna & Pilgrim (D-1, 20)	-82	6	82	0	36	2	64	1	49	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
72	Gammon & Farmington Way (D-9, 19)	-82	14	220	0	11	10	122	0	18	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
73	Johnson & Sixth (D-12)	-83	0	75	0	34	0	51	0	66	1	1	0.55	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
74	Commercial & Mesta (D-3, 15, 17)	-83	5	88	0	29	0	59	0	57	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
75	Hancock & Johnson	-84	15	0	0	0	13	97	0	13	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	1

											(	CRASHES						
		Overall	WARRANT 1-A			WARRANT 1-B				# With	#							
		%	Major	Street	Minor Street		Major Street		Minor Street		Property	With			Peak	Peak		
		Below	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	Damage	Personal	Crash	Pedestrian	Hour	Hour	4 Hour	
	Location	Warrant	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Hrs.	Met	Only	Injuries	Rate	Warrant	Warrant A	Warrant B	Warrant	Comments
76	Mineral Point & Westmorland (D-11)	-85	14	171	0	8	12	114	0	15	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	F
77	Milwaukee & Swanton (D-3, 15)	-85	10	108	0	15	2	72	0	31	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	AEF
78	Hammersley & McKenna (D-1, 20)	-85	11	153	0	7	8	102	0	15	0	0	0	N	20	N	N-0 HRS	F
79	Roth & Sherman (D-12)	-86	14	121	0	7	11	107	0	14	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	F
80	Cottage Grove & McClellan (CTH BB) (D-3, 16)	-88	6	94	0	18	2	65	0	29	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
81	Regent & Roby (D-5)	-88	13	190	0	7	8	106	0	12	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
82	Corporate Dr & Blettner (D-15)	-95	3	68	0	30	0	45	3	60	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
83	Odana & Segoe (D-10)	-95	12	103	0	5	5	83	0	16	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
84	American Pkwy & American Family Dr (D-17)	-99	3	81	1	20	0	54	2+	40	3	1	0.91	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	DEF
85	Buckeye (CTH AB) & Thompson (D-16)	-104	3	72	0	24	0	48	2	47	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
86	Hickory & Olin (D-13)	-117	1	71	0	12	0	44	0	25	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
87	Marston & Sherman (D-2)	-122	3	67	0	11	0	41	0	25	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
88	Jeffy & Midtown (D-1)	-127	1	59	0	14	0	40	0	27	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
89	Midtown, Hawks Landing & Hawks Ridge (D-1)	-129	0	47	0	20	0	29	0	42	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
90	Mayfield & Sherman (D-12, 18)	-132	1	64	0	4	0	40	0	13	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	

	ALL-WAY STOP INTERSECTIONS STUDIED																	
1	Highland, Regent & Speedway (D-5, 13)	27	13	141	11	127	5	94	16	254	1	0	0	N	-	Υ	Y-9 HRS	ВС
2	Swanton & Thompson (D-3, 15)	-22	2	78	8+	153	0	52	8+	307	0	0	0	N	-	Υ	Y-4 HRS	С
3	American Pkwy, Hoepker & Rattman (D-17)	-32	2	68	8+	109	0	46	8+	218	2	0		N	-	Υ	Y-6 HRS	
4	Milwaukee-Sprecher (D-3)	-32	8	118	3	61	3	68	8+	109	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-3 HRS	
5	Old Middleton & Old Sauk (D-11, 19)	-34	4	89	2	77	1	59	8+	154	0	0	0	N	-	N	Y-4 HRS	BF
6	Buckeye (AB) & Vondron (D-16)	-50	5	70	3	70	0	50	7+	124	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
7	High Point & Midtown (D-1)	-54	0	48	6+	98	0	33	7+	217	0	0	0	N	-	Υ	N-1 HRS	
8	Commercial & Nakoosa (D-15)	-78	0	33	0	55	0	22	7+	110	0	0	0	N	-	N	N-0 HRS	
	TWO-WAY STOP INTERSECTIONS STUDIED AND MEET	TING THE I	MUMINIM	NUMERA	L REQUIR	EMENTS (	OF EITHE	R WARRA	NT 1-A O	R WARRA	NT 1-B.							
1	Carroll & Gorham (D-2, 4)	17	17	239	0	59	15	159	11	117	4	0		N	-	Υ	Y-7 HRS	EF

Warrant 1-A: Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume: Condition A-Minimum Vehicular Volume

Warrant 1-B: Eight0Hour Vehicular Volume: Condition B-Interruption of Continuous Traffic

Y=Yes N=No

Accident Rate: Number of accidents "preventable" with traffic signals per million entering vehicles.

Peak Hour Warrant A: Total vehicle hours of delay is listed for intersections where delay data was collected.

4-Hour Warrant: Number of hours shown are those that exceed the volume thresholds.

The intersections that do not meet the minimum numerical Warrant are listed in order of "closeness" to meeting either Warrant 1-A or Warrant 1-B.

Both the Major and Minor street volumes must meet 100% of the minimum Warrant in order to be classified as "meeting the minimum numerical Warrant."

# **Key to Comments:**

- A = Signal coordination problems
- B = Geometric problems
- C = Intersection reconstruction needs to be considered.
- D = Part of cost could be assessed to benefitting property owners.
- E = Coordination with adjacent signals is necessary.
- F = "Side Street" volumes adjusted for high right-turn percentage.

## CRITERIA FOR TRAFFIC SIGNALS

#### INTRODUCTION

Difficult deliberations often precede the decision to install a new traffic signal. The *Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices* (MUTCD) lists different ways that a traffic signal can be "justified." These eight different ways will be called "criteria" in this report. In the *MUTCD*, the criteria are called warrants. Regardless of the terminology, the eight criteria provide a nationally used, systematic method to evaluate the need for traffic signals. Meeting just one of these eight criteria can be justification for installing signals. However, many other factors need to be considered. Addressing travel needs by alternative means without installing signals may be desirable at some locations even when one or more of the eight signal criteria are met.

#### **PROCESS**

The City Traffic Engineering Division will use the eight criteria published as warrants in the *MUTCD*. Traffic will be counted, typically by automatic machine methods that segregate traffic for each approach. Locations that appear close to meeting one or more criteria will receive more intense study, including manual counts that segregate traffic by type (motor vehicle, bicycle, pedestrian) and movement (left turn, right turn, straight through); vehicle delay study; field review of existing intersection conditions; etc.

#### Special Considerations:

- (1) When a manual count has been made, on-street bicycle traffic will be included in vehicle volumes before comparing to the criteria.
- (2) Pedestrian volume will generally include those crossing at the intersection and within one-half block of the intersection. The adequacy of alternative pedestrian crossings (safety, travel route, etc.) to meet pedestrian needs will be considered.
- (3) Where "side street" right-turn traffic exceeds 25% of approach volume, all or a portion of right-turn traffic will be deducted before the volumes are compared to the criteria.
- (4) Intersection topography and geometry will be considered.
- (5) The effect and influence of nearby roadway features will be considered. Such features would include driveways, intersections, railroad crossings, etc.
- (6) Future traffic, especially in a growing area, will be considered.
- (7) Traffic redirection resulting from a signal will be considered. This especially includes the impact on neighborhood streets of installing and not installing the signal.
- (8) Benefits to land uses having access to a potential signalized intersection need to be considered.
- (9) The effects of new signals for travel along an arterial highway need to be considered.

# PRIORITY LIST AND COMMENTARY

A rank order priority list will be prepared for review by the Pedestrian/Bicycle/Motor Vehicle Commission. Staff will prepare commentary on those intersections of most interest to the Commission. The commentary will cover special consideration items listed earlier and other issues.

#### TRAFFIC SIGNAL WARRANTS: PARAPHRASED DESCRIPTION

## Warrant #1-A: Minimum Vehicular Volume

The "side street" traffic volume is the principal reason for signals under this warrant. Typical <u>minimum</u> volume thresholds needed for at least <u>8 hours:</u>

Main Street: 600 vehicles each hour Side Street: 200 vehicles each hour

## Warrant #1-B: Interruption of Continuous Traffic

The high volume on the major street and lack of traffic bunching does not allow enough gaps for side street traffic. Typical minimum volume thresholds needed for at least 8 hours:

Main Street: 900 vehicles each hour Side Street: 100 vehicles each hour

#### Warrant #1-C: Combination of Warrants

For <u>exceptional</u> cases, warrants 1-A and 1-B are each over 80% of the minimum threshold volumes.

#### Warrant #2: Four-hour Volumes

Traffic volumes for four hours fall above the threshold lines on the warrant chart. Traffic concentrated within a four-hour period justifies signal control.

#### Warrant #3-A: Peak-hour Delay

The side street traffic needs to wait too long on average during a one-hour period. Typical minimum thresholds:

- Five vehicle-hours of delay for a two-lane side street approach, and
- Side street volume exceeds 150 vehicles during the same hour, and
- Total intersection traffic exceeds 800 vehicles during the same hour.

## Warrant #3-B: Peak-hour Volume

Traffic volumes for one hour fall above the threshold lines on the warrant chart. Traffic concentrated within a one-hour period justifies signal control.

#### Warrant #4: Minimum Pedestrian Volume

The high volume and lack of traffic bunching on the major street does not allow enough gaps for pedestrians to cross. Typical <u>minimum</u> volume thresholds needed are as follows:

- 100 pedestrians crossing each hour for any four hours.
- The frequency of gaps in major street traffic average less than one per minute.

The study location must be suitable for maintaining existing platoons of vehicles created by nearby signals.

## Warrant #5: School Crossing

The high volume and lack of traffic bunching on the major street does not allow enough gaps for students to cross. Adequate gaps occur less frequently than once a minute or once each signal cycle when adjacent signals create gaps.

### Warrant #6: Coordinated Signal System

Traffic signal control is needed to keep traffic bunched (i.e., to keep platoons from getting too spread out). Traffic bunching or platooning is helpful in reducing speeding and allowing gaps at non-signalized intersections.

### Warrant #7: Crash Experience

Traffic signal control is determined to be the safer control type. Other measures to maintain safety have not proven effective. This is one of the most controversial warrants to justify signal control. Typical minimum thresholds:

- Five or more accidents in the past 12 months of a type that could theoretically have been prevented if signal control had been in operation.
- Warrants 1-A, 1-B or 4 are at least 80% met.
- Progressive traffic flow would not be significantly affected.

#### Warrant #8: Roadway Network Warrant

Signals are needed to keep traffic on the major streets. Typical minimum thresholds:

- Vehicle volume of 1000 vehicles during the peak hour.
- Projected volumes will meet warrants 1, 2, or 3 within five years.

To request a copy of the section on Traffic Signal Warrants in the 2009 edition of the MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, call Brian Smith at 261-9625.