

# Building Demand for the Performing Arts

A Seminar for the Madison Arts Community

Thursday, March 14, 2013

Alan Brown, Principal, WolfBrown
Duncan Webb and Carrie Blake, Webb
Management Services





### Agenda for the Day

10:00	Trends in Arts Engagement
12:15	Lunch Break
1:00	Approaches to Building Demand
2:30	Small Group Discussions on Key Topics
	for Madison
4:30	Small Group Report-outs
5:00	Wrap-up
5:30	Public Meeting and Keynote







City of Madison
Performing Arts Study

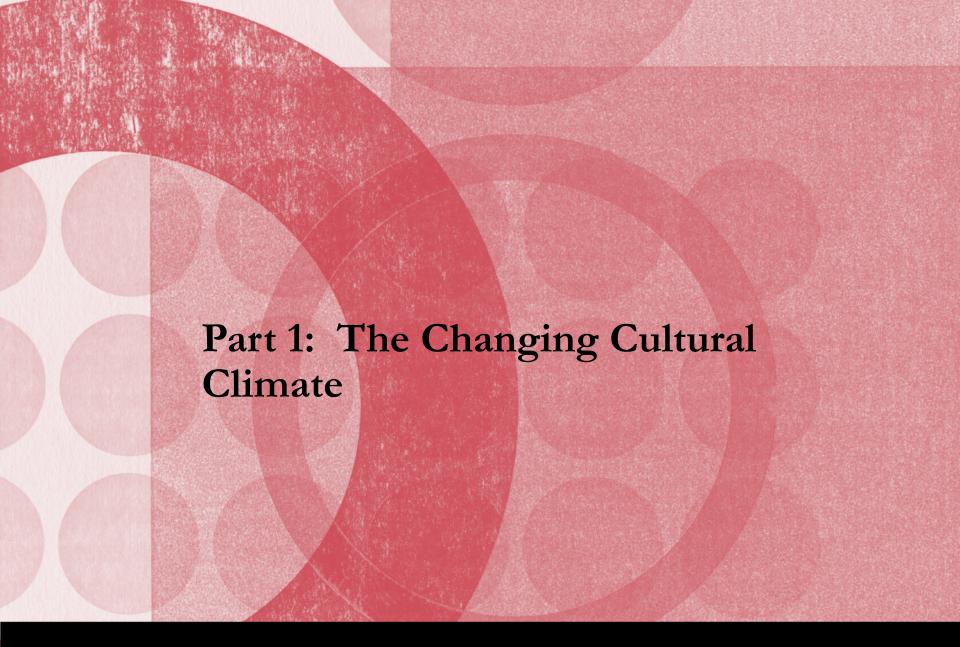
Thursday, March 14, 2013

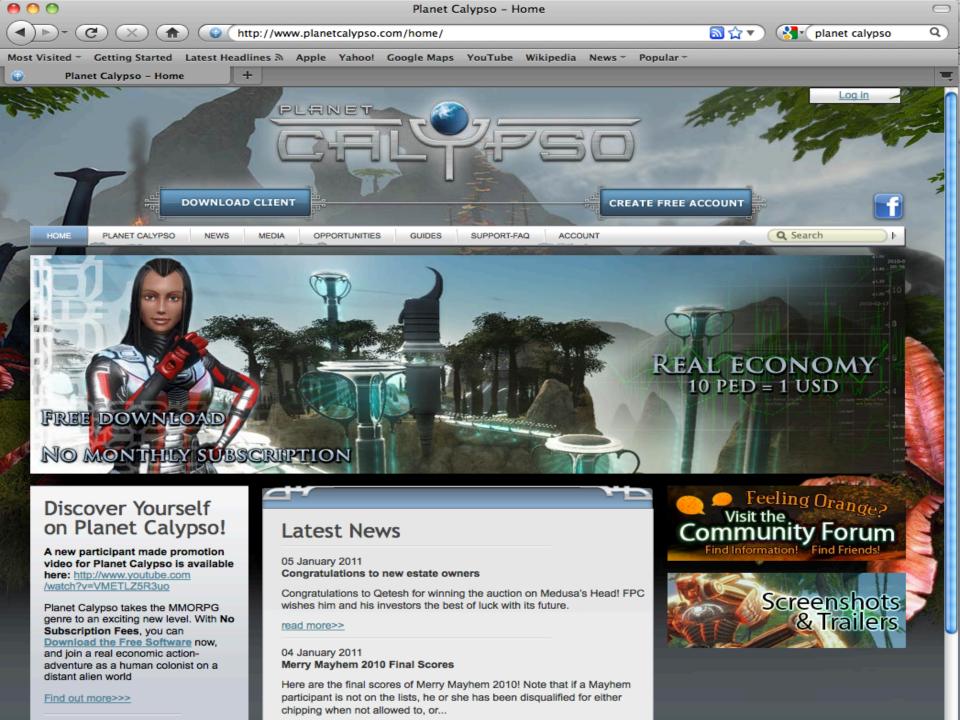
Alan Brown, Principal, WolfBrown





Based on your own experience, what would you say are the most important trends shaping demand for arts programs?









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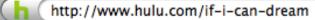


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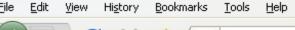
**ENTRY & HALLWAYS** GAME ROOM KITCHEN & PATIO LIVING ROOM THE BLUE ROOM



















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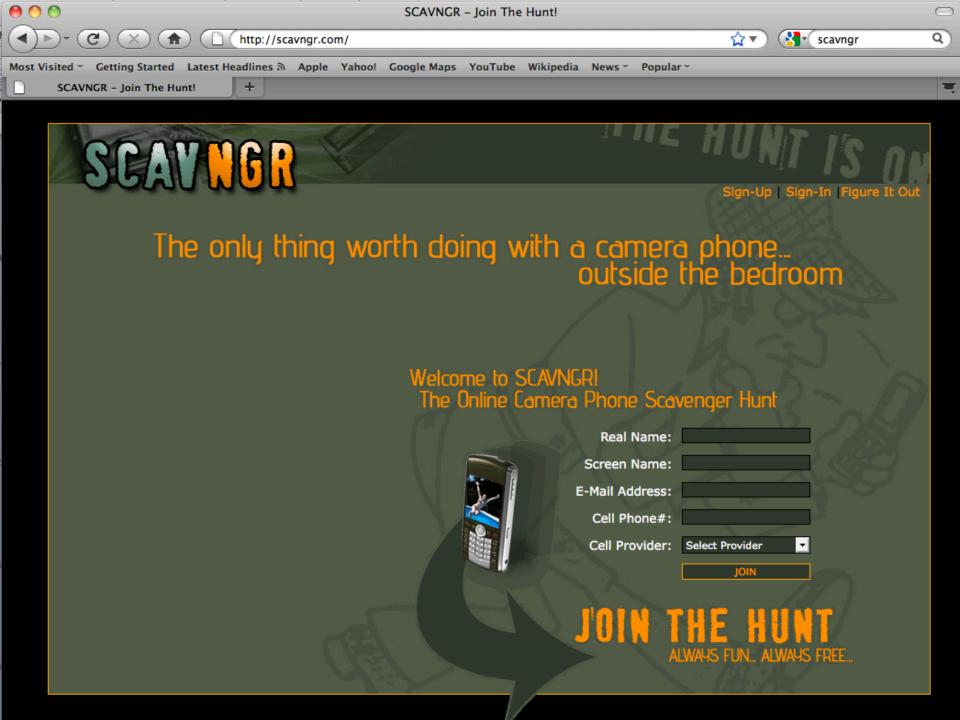
### \_Lounge



- Explore our wide range of notebooks in our virtual test-drive environment

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### The "Gamification" of entertainment

- Blurring lines between fantasy and reality, fiction and fact
  - Online personas, imaginary online communities
  - Reality TV is the new fiction
  - The hyper-marketing of celebrity culture
  - Psychology of random reward (gambling, online dating)
- Rise of gaming as a legitimate form of entertainment
  - The ultimate fantasy/entertainment destination: Las Vegas
  - "Massively multi-player online role playing games"
- Backlash: Search for authenticity, realness
  - Can cultural programs and facilities become intermediary spaces where the virtual and real worlds meet?

### Demand for more sensory stimulation

- Younger consumers are acclimated to multisensory engagement
  - Watching, hearing and reading simultaneously
- Emergence of lighting as a popular art form
- Experience learning, interactivity and edutainment
- Higher satisfaction thresholds
  - Expectation for immediate rewards and validation





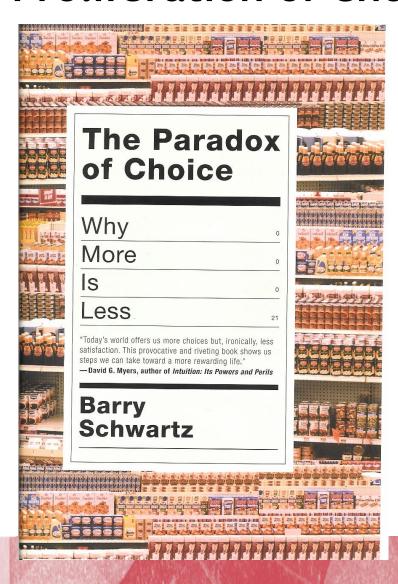








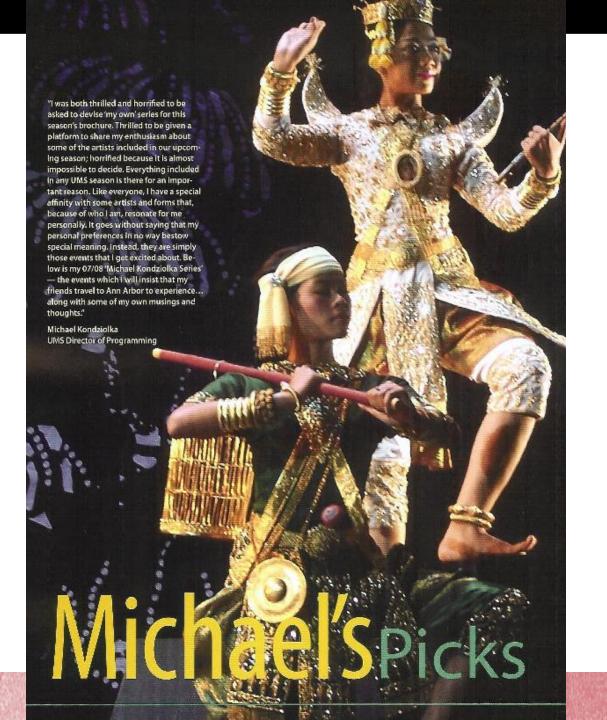
### **Proliferation of Choice**



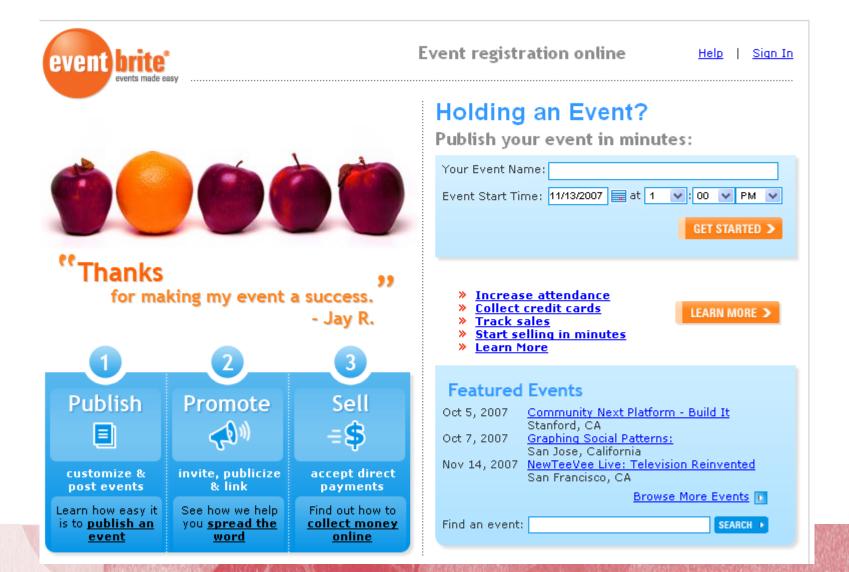
### **Proliferation of Choice**

- Overwhelming number of leisure options in some markets
  - Glut of information about options
- Challenges our cognitive abilities
  - Cognitive chunking is the brain's response
  - Decision paralysis is likely
- Particularly troubling for arts groups with many diverse program offerings
- Implies greater need for "filters"
  - Unbiased recommendations, "guide to use"





#### Direct-to-Consumer: www.eventbrite.com



#### Diffusion of Cultural Tastes

- Fragmentation and diversification of tastes, both narrowing and broadening
  - Cross-cultural influences
- Enabled by advances in technology
  - Global distribution at the speed of light
  - Witness the impact of the download phenomenon on music preferences worldwide
- The net effect is rapid aesthetic development
  - More people enjoy more different kinds of art

### Definitional Boundaries Around the Art Forms have Blurred

### NEA: What was the last "classical music" concert that you attended?

DISCIPLINE	NAME OF PERFORMANCE/PERFORMER
Classical Music	CHINESE COMMUNITY CELEBRATION IN SF BAY AREA
Classical Music	TITO PUENTES
Classical Music	MUSIC IN THE MOUNTAINS, PAUL PERRY DIRECTOR
Classical Music	THE MUSIC MAN
Classical Music	MASTERWORK CHORAL
Classical Music	RUSSIAN CLASSICAL MALE SINGER
Classical Music	MOOREHOUSE COLLEGE AND SPELLMAN COLLEGE
Classical Music	PACIFIC OPERA HOUSE
Classical Music	COMMUNITY BAND FOR THE ELDERLY
Classical Music	THE STOMPERS
Classical Music	SHOWBOAT WITH TOM BOSLEY
Classical Music	ENGLISH CHOIR GROUP ABBEY SINGERS
Classical Music	CHURCH ORGAN PERFORMANCE
Classical Music	AN EVENING OF OPERA, PAUL PLISHKA
Classical Music	KING AND I
Classical Music	OLIVER
Classical Music	PIANO RECITAL
Classical Music	CHRISTMAS MUSIC
Classical Music	ORGAN RECITAL, BACH PRIMARILY

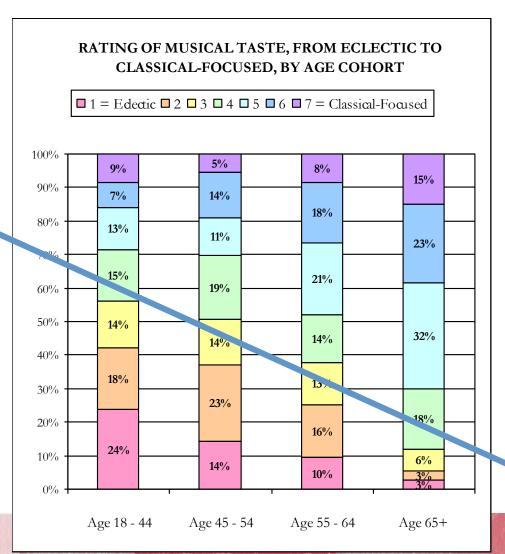
### NEA: What was the last "opera" that you attended?

DISCIPLINE	NAME OF PERFORMANCE/PERFORMER		
Opera	LUCIA DI LAMERMOOR		
Opera	LA BOHEME		
Opera	LES MIZ AND PHANTOM OF THE OPERA		
Opera	BRIGADOON		
Opera	CINDERELLA		
Opera	PHANTOM OF THE OPERA		
Opera	PHANTOM OF THE OPERA		
Opera	MADAME BUTTERFLY		
Opera	PHANTOM OF THE OPERA		
Opera	I PURITANI		
Opera	IT WAS ON BROADWAY		
Opera	PHANTOM OF THE OPERA		
Opera	FAUST		
Source: NEA 1997 Surey of Public Participation in the Arts			
Verbatim responses to open-ended questions			
Excerpts only			
Urden stone o to Statistical Market			

### Definitional Boundaries Around the Art Forms have Blurred

- Consumers experience art along a continuum from "popular" to "high art"
  - What is dance?
  - What is classical music?
  - Whose definition matters?
- Rapid "remixing" of art, re-purposing of content
  - Slash fiction
- Consumers don't put us in the boxes we put ourselves into
- Decreasing relevance of institutions that use a narrow or rigid definition of art

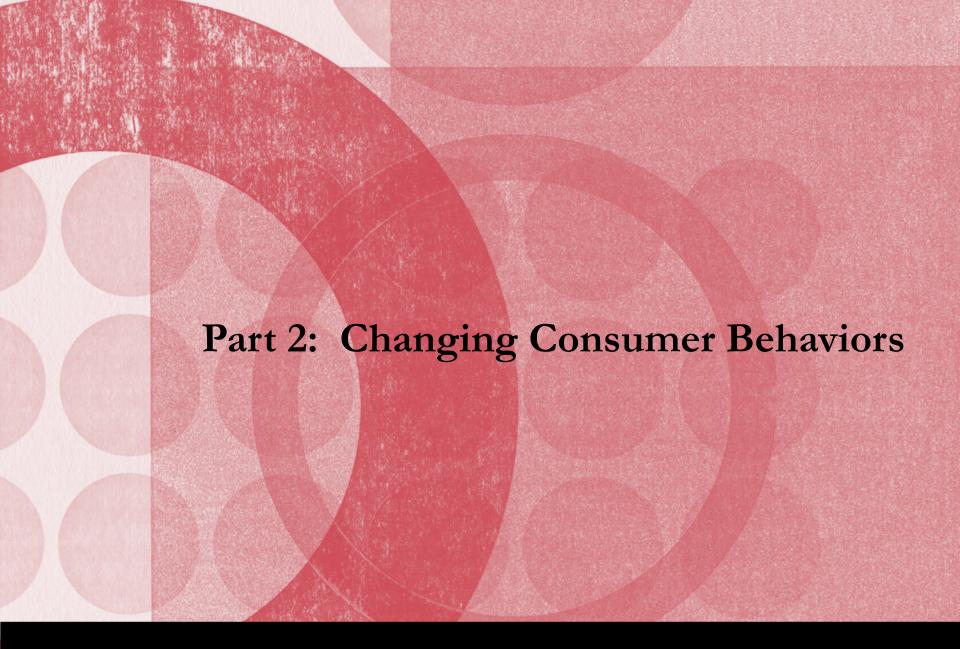
## What is a long-term strategic response to growing eclecticism?





#### **Evolution of Cultural Norms**

- From "snob" to "omnivore"
  - Richard Peterson, Vanderbilt University
- Shift in ideal: from fine arts sophisticate to world cultural citizen
  - A new kind of cosmopolitanism
  - Desire to make sense of the complicated world we live in
- Increased access to the art and artists of diverse cultures
- Inevitable move towards one highly interconnected mosaic of global cultures



Trends in Arts Engagement: Madison, Wisconsin

### Shortened planning horizons

- Decline of advance commitment
  - Exceptions are highly desirable products, when scarcity is an issue
- Evidenced in later and later sales patterns for arts presenters
  - This trend is inconsistent with subscription marketing
- Increased premium on flexibility, as lives get more complicated
  - Keeping options open until the last minute; enabled by the availability of "perfect information"
  - Will people pay a premium for buying late?

### Some consumers don't want to play the hierarchy game

- Each cultural institution values its biggest spenders/donors the most; perks abound
  - But more and more younger consumers don't want to play the hierarchy game
- Not everyone wants to "get married"
  - Can we just date?
- How can we facilitate and encourage <u>infrequent</u> <u>use</u> and <u>late buying?</u>
  - Cooperative marketing solutions are implied

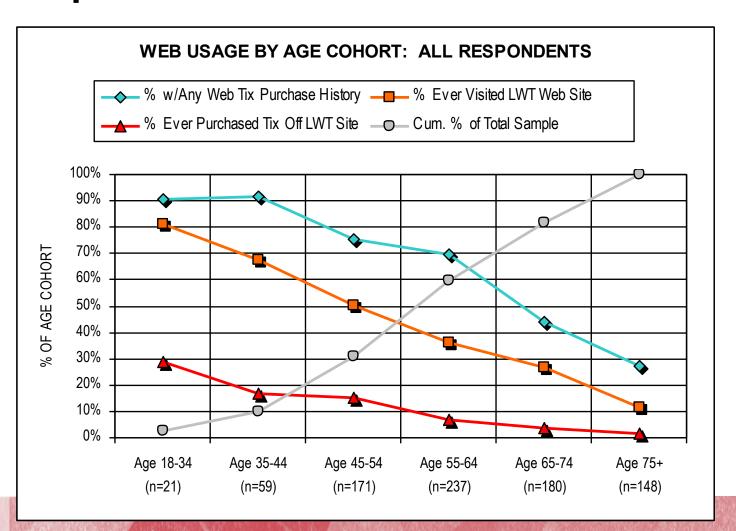
### Increased demand for convenience

- Low threshold for opting out
  - Attractive, convenient alternatives
- Less willingness to drive, fight traffic
  - More at-home entertainment options
- Slow shift in population away from arts facilities in urban centers
- One response is venue diversification
- Looking forward, the challenge is being relevant to people in a range of settings

### The new calculus of risk and reward

- Less willingness to take risks, more willingness to pay large sums for a guaranteed "home run" experience
  - Evidenced by blockbuster phenomenon
  - Super-premium price points on Broadway
- Consistent with a pervasive trend towards "trading up"
- The rise of VIP culture or "the massification of luxury"
  - Creating the reality or illusion of exclusivity, status, prestige
  - The more everything becomes accessible, the more some people want to be separate
- Suggests demand for value-added, premium arts experiences

### Migration toward electronic info. acquisition



### Increased reliance on word-of-mouth

- Lower consumption of traditional media
  - Fragmentation of the media
  - Proliferation of personal communications technologies
- Reaction to glut of information: hunger for "unbiased" filters
  - Absence of the critical voice in many markets
- Proliferation of online Word-of-Mouth tools
  - Peer-to-peer and viral marketing tactics
  - Online invitation tools, ticketing systems that integrate with Facebook; mobile apps

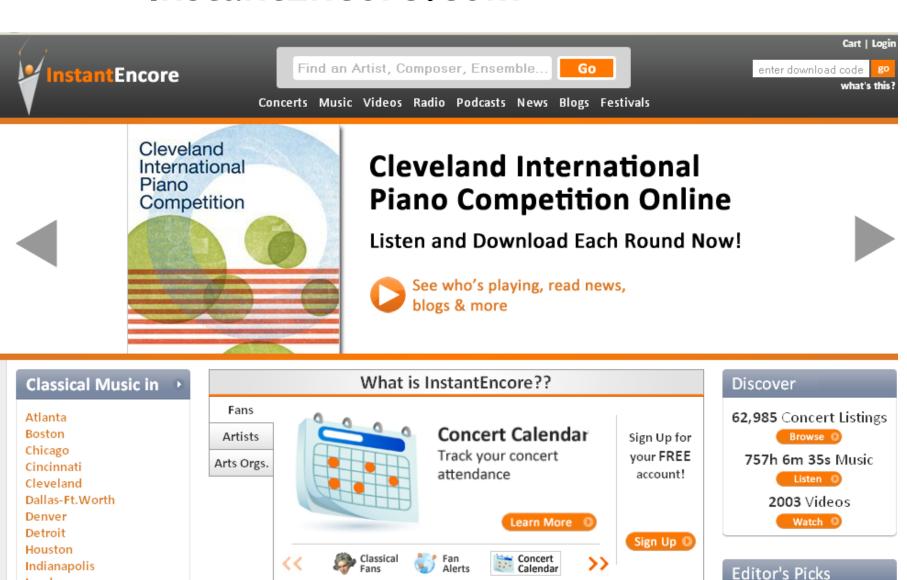


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## Huge push to figure out how to use social media to drive attendance

- Proliferation of online social spaces
  - Facebook.com MySpace.com, Twitter, Friendster.com,
     Care2Connect.com, CrowdFactory.com, Tribe.net,
     LinkedIn.com, Gather.com
- Still a new frontier for the arts sector
- Concurrent rise in real life social networks
  - Book clubs, film clubs, play groups
  - The Cellular Church (Malcolm Gladwell)





### Meetup.com



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### The Lakeshore Stitch 'n Bitch Group

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### Organized by



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Groups

**Welcome, Oakland Knitters and Crocheters!** 

#### Location

Oakland, CA

#### Members

78 fiber artists

#### Meetup topics

Crochet, Knitting, Sewing, Needlework

### Meetups

16 so far

#### Rating



#### Founded

January 13, 2009



Meet fellow Crocheters and Knitters in the area! Fiber artists of all skill levels are invited for a cup of tea, a friendly conversation, and plenty of support and help with their work, Every tuesday night from roughly 7:00 to 10:00 p.m. at L'Amyx tea bar on Lakeshore Avenue in Oakland, Come and knit or crochet with us! Feel free to come and stay as early or late as you like! Hope to see you there!

Our next Meetup

The Lakeshore Stitch 'n Bitch Group Meetup

Join The Lakeshore Stitch 'n Bitch Group

You'll get invited to our Meetups as soon as they're scheduled!

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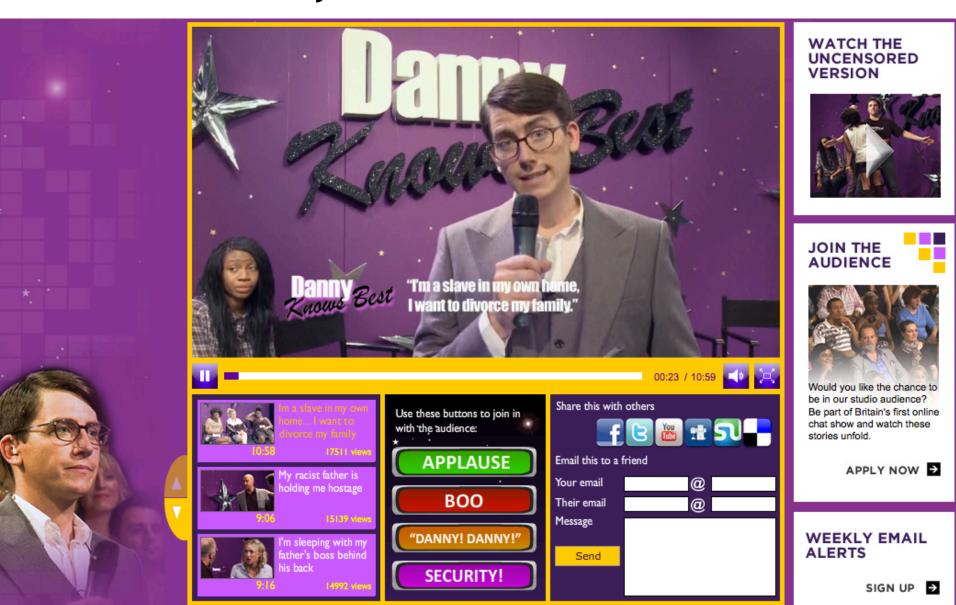
Password:

I agree to the Terms of Service

Join us!

What's Meetup?

## Royal Opera House viral campaign, Nov. 2010, www.dannyknowsbest.com





## Social network fundraising: www.Chipin.com



Welcome to ChipIn!

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Use ChipIn to simplify the process of connecting with people in your social network to collect money for a personal cause, to purchase a gift, or for community fundraising.

### What Is ChipIn?

### More Time, Less Pain

ChipIn automates the timeconsuming task of organizing people to give together. Connect with friends and collect funds for a birthday gift, office pool, neighborhood fundraiser or any other group purchase.

### How Does It Work?



- Groups both big and small
- Using your current Outlook,

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Recommended

Popular



Interviews, updates, and tips from the Kickstarter team.

The Reddit/JetBlue/Kickstarter Challenge

posted 2 days ago



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#### Allison Weiss makes a full-length record!

by Allison Weiss

What started as a dream has become a reality! I'm making a full length album, and it's the FINAL COUNTDOWN! Click for info, help me reach a new goal!

#### \$7,711.16 PLEDGED

386% FUNDED

SUCCESSFUL

#### **FUND PROJECTS**

Allison Weiss used Kickstarter to fund her new EP directly from her friends and fans. They supported Allison with cash, and she's rewarding them with cool stuff and behind-the-scenes. updates.



### Wedding Chapel

by Grand Opening

Wedding Chapel will marry loving couples at the Grand Opening storefront in Manhattan's Lower East Side -- It's Vegas, the New York way!

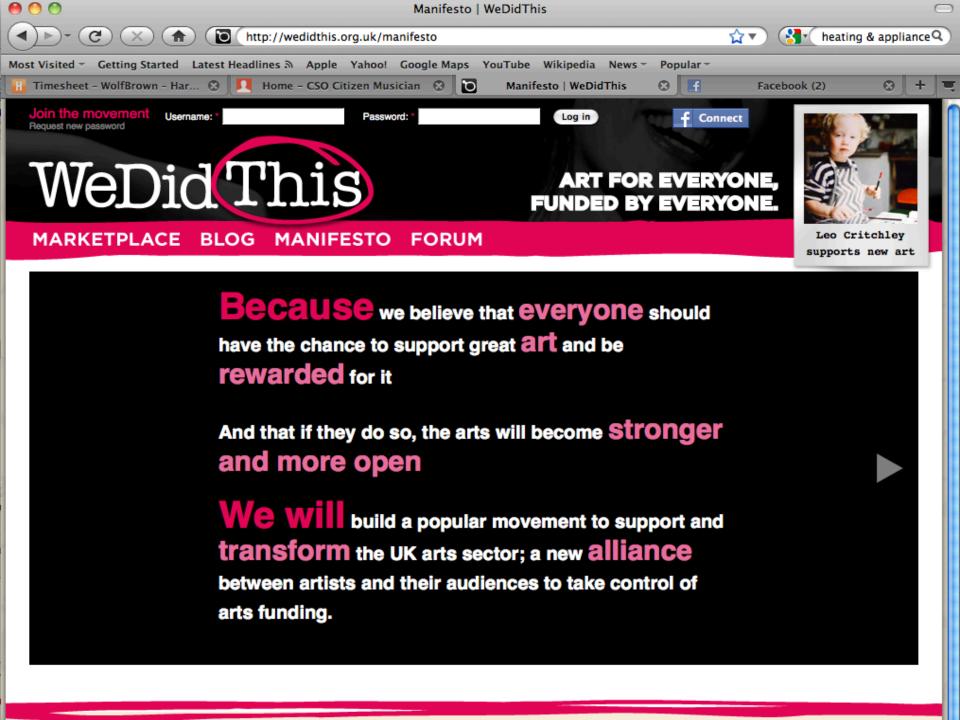
#### \$3,094 PLEDGED

103% FUNDED

SUCCESSFUL

#### TEST CONCEPTS

Grand Opening wanted to convert their gallery into a pop-up wedding chapel for the summer, but first they needed to ensure there was enough demand. Using Kickstarter, they pre-sold weddings, t-shirts and sponsorships, and completely eliminated their financial risk.



## Growing awareness that social context drives arts attendance

- Who do I want to spend time with?
- Absence of social context is a major barrier to participation
  - e.g., 'spousal taste discordance,' new to the area
- People construct all sorts of social groups around arts experiences
  - Groups of co-workers, college alumni groups, church groups, small family groups, friendship groups
- Initiators and Responders: new emphasis on personal, direct selling

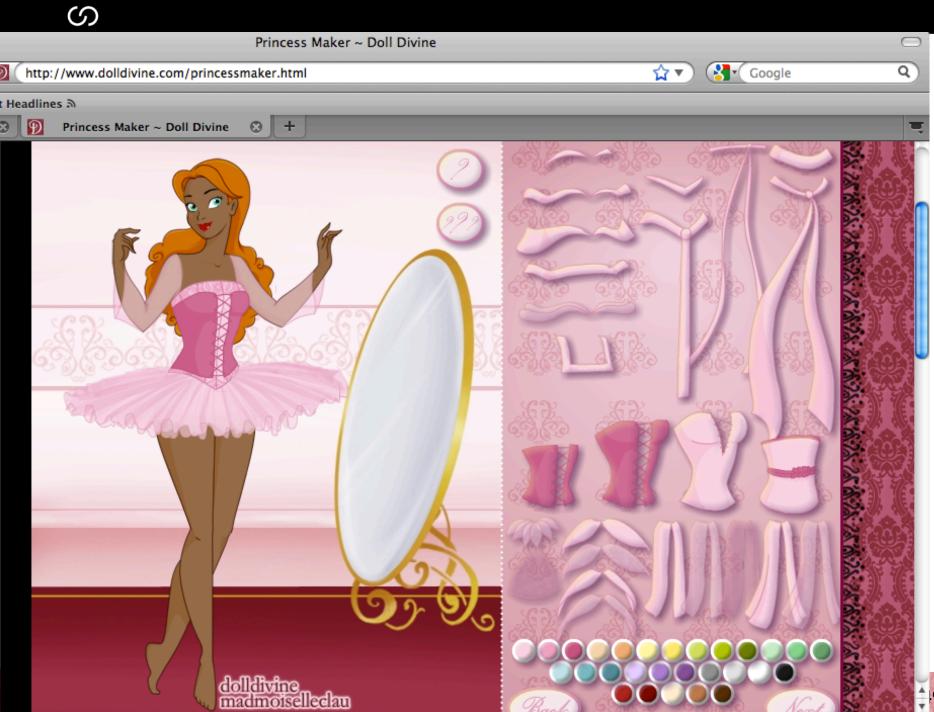


# The rise of personal creative expression

- The tools of everyday creativity: the living arts
  - Gardening, cooking, decorating oneself, designing attractive living spaces, collecting art and objects, writing letters and diaries
- Mostly self-directed, home-based
- Add to this the user-generated content phenomenon
  - CafePress.com: "Shop, sell or create what's on your mind"
  - Flickr.com: "Store, search, and share your photos"
  - YouTube.com: "Broadcast yourself"
  - GarageBand music composition software
- Off the radar map of most funders and arts institutions
  - A giant value disconnect

# Trend towards more customized experiences

- Deeply embedded in today's consumer environment
  - "Mass customization" or the "one-to-one future" in which every consumer gets unique treatment
- A generation of consumers is accustomed to getting what they want, when they want it, where they want it
  - iTunes, NetFlix, TiVo, digital cable, satellite radio
- Meanwhile, we are selling fixed experiences at fixed times, at venues with fixed seating









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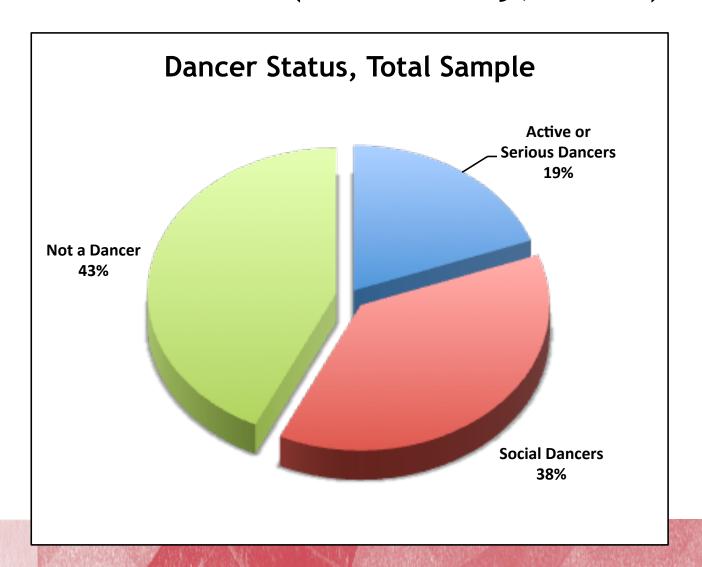
Your user name is: Alan Brown



# More demand for active engagement opportunities

- Consumers are demanding shorter, more intense, more meaningful experiences
  - We are entertaining a generation of experience learners
- Evidenced in higher rates of "personal participation"
  - The rise in amateur art making, art collecting (e.g., home-made music recordings)
  - Part of the "Pro-Am Revolution" (i.e., professional amateurs such as bloggers, astronomers, singers)

# Six in ten dance audience members are dancers (Nat'l study, 2011)



# Shift towards interpretation-rich arts experiences

- Overall trend towards interactivity, contextualization and "experience enhancement"
  - Slow, fitful field-wide innovation process
  - Much, much experimentation going on
- Efforts to improve "readiness to receive" the art
  - Martha Graham company introductory videos
  - Advance mailing of program notes, synopses
- Embedded interpretation
  - Audio guide content on cell phones
  - Supertitles at the Opera; audio descriptions for the "unblind"
  - Concert Companion at classical music concerts

### Growing importance of "setting"

- Desire to work at large scale
- Need to accommodate artistic work that defies categorization
- Increased use of found spaces that make a special connection with the artistic work
- Growing need to facilitate social interaction
- Growing need to offer choices in terms of seating comfort, mobility, degree of socializing
- Desire to break the rigid formality of certain art forms in order to appeal to new audiences



Hovering at the intersection of art and entertainment



## The art space













### The Culture of Instant Feedback

- Consumers are more and more accustomed to being asked for feedback on everything
- Entire business models in the commercial sector are based on customer feedback (e.g., Amazon)
- Social networking sites serve as real-time feedback mechanisms
- Arts groups are just beginning to discover the power of instantaneous feedback



## Integrating Audience Feedback with New Work Development: BAC, Battersea



BAC will play host to dozens of our favourite artists as they develop new work in every corner of the building. Scratches are new theatrical ideas developed by artists and shaped by audience feedback. Individual Scratches happen at BAC throughout the year and the Scratch Festival is a celebration of Scratch, with loads of Scratches on during a three week period.

The best way to enjoy Scratch Festival is to see more than one show in a night. The Scratches are short enough that you won't have to worry about getting hungry half way through or your bottom going numb from being sat down for too long!

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## chicagoperatheater Brian Dickie, General Director

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Chicago Opera Theater lets you, the people, decide one of the operas in the 2012-13 Season. Cast your vote(s) for merely a dollar and the opera that receives the most "votes" is the one Chicago Opera Theater will produce! The first \$16,000 worth of votes will be matched by an anonymous donor which doubles your voting power!

For our third annual contest, COT is thrilled to announce that the "People's Opera" will mark the Bicentenary of Giuseppe Verdi's birth. General Director Brian Dickie has picked three underproduced yet unforgettable Verdi operas for which the public may cast their vote.

Hurry! Voting ends June 11th, 2010!

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### I due Foscari

(The Two Foscari)

Condemned to live in exile after a false accusation of murder, Jacopo is caught illegally reentering Venice. His father, the Duke, is forced to make an impossible choice between country and family. What will happen when the bonds of family are ripped apart by the teeth of the law? This age old struggle is at the center of this rarely performed Verdi masterpiece.

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### Audience as Co-Author of Meaning



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### Art Mobs to Remix MoMA (With Your Help)

Art Mobs returns with a new project. Last year we hosted a gallery event at Marymount Manhattan College. Now we're focusing our attention on the <u>Museum of Modern Art</u>. We've produced (unofficial) audio guides for MoMA, and we're making them available as <u>podcasts</u>. We'd love for you to join in by sending us your own MoMA audio guides, which we'll gladly add to our podcast feed. Why should audio guides be proprietary? Help us hack the gallery experience, help us remix MoMA!

STUDENTS

Cheryl Stoever

Albert Rodriguez

Jean R.

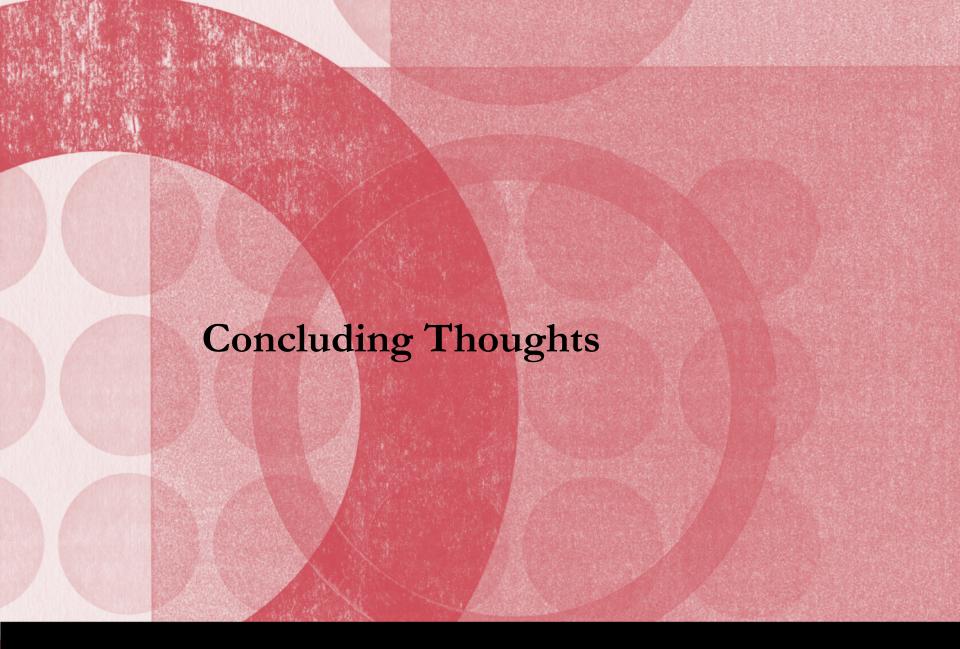
Jessica Paul

Liza Pastore

Laura L.

Tony G.

Sasha Giglio



The Shifting Sands of Demand: Trends in Cultural Participation



## **Review of Key Trends**

- Rapid diffusion of musical tastes
- Filters help people make choices
- Importance of social context
- Improving "readiness to receive" and managing the total customer experience
- Giving customers more choices to make
- Engagement, experience enhancement, intensity
- Making connections to personal creativity at home and at work



## About the Speaker



Alan Brown is a leading researcher and management consultant in the nonprofit arts industry. His work focuses on understanding consumer demand for cultural experiences and helping cultural institutions, foundations and agencies see new opportunities, make informed decisions and respond to changing conditions. His studies have introduced new vocabulary to the lexicon of cultural participation and propelled the field towards a clearer view of the rapidly changing cultural landscape.

For 2010-11, Alan's work will follow several veins. He is leading several multi-year evaluation and assessment projects funded by the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation, including the Creative Campus Innovations Grant Program administered by the Association of Performing Arts Presenters, Dance/USA's Engaging Dance Audiences program, and Nonprofit Finance Fund's Leading for the Future initiative. His work on assessing the intrinsic impacts of arts experiences continues to expand and evolve, most recently with the Liverpool Arts Regeneration Consortium in the U.K., which has commissioned a year-long impact assessment pilot program. In January 2010, Alan kicked off a major study of jazz audiences led by Jazz Arts Group of Columbus, Ohio, and a consortium of jazz presenters across the U.S. (also funded by Duke). During the 2010-11 season, he will be assisting the New World Symphony in evaluating several exciting new concert formats in advance of the opening of their new groundbreaking new concert hall designed by Frank Gehry.

Another focus of Alan's work is developing measurement systems that communities can use to reliably and repeatedly track levels of public engagement in culture, including the Philadelphia Cultural Engagement Index. With Dr. Dennie Palmer Wolf, he plans to continue developing new approaches to measuring the 'creative capital' of children, families, workers and whole communities.

Customer segmentation remains a major thrust of Alan's work, with recent studies for the Philadelphia Orchestra, Steppenwolf, Welsh National Opera, Pacific Symphony, South Coast Rep and the Major University Presenters consortium. He is presently working with other consultants to develop the next generation of marketing databases for the arts industry that will incorporate survey data as well as transaction data.

Alan serves in a volunteer capacity on the Research Advisory Council of the League of American Orchestras, and has served on the organizing committee of the National Arts Marketing Project annual conference since its inception. He speaks frequently at conferences in the U.S. and overseas. Prior to his consulting career, Alan served for five years as Executive Director of the Ann Arbor Summer Festival, where he presented Ella Fitzgerald, Sarah Vaughn and many other artists. He holds three degrees from the University of Michigan: a Master of Business Administration, a Master of Music in Arts Administration and a Bachelor of Musical Arts in vocal performance. Alan makes his home in San Francisco with a yellow Labrador Retriever named Golden Brown.