

Increase Housing Choice

Housing Strategy Committee July 2023



Increase Housing Choice



Questions:

- Are there ways to improve the following strategies?
- Are there other ways to get at strategies that are more effective/the City isn't currently engaged in?

Zoning

Strategy:

 Review current regulations within zoning code and adjust as necessary to maximize potential for context-sensitive density increases

What the Report says (Biennial Housing Report):

 Remove regulatory barriers in zoning, demolition, and subdivision rules restricting middle scale/density housing types (condominiums, town houses, small lots) Committee Score:



75



Zoning



Madison City Council removes protest petition provision on rezonings

By Nicholas Garton



The City Council met on Tuesday and voted to remove protest petitions and retain a simple majority vote for approval of rezonings. RUTHIE HAUGE

Madison Common Council approves Transit-Oriented Development Overlay Zoning Ordinance



Zoning



Examples (since 2021):

- Adjusting thresholds between conditional and permitted uses in all mixed-use and multifamily zoning districts, increasing allowable heights and unit counts by-right
- Allowing accessory dwelling units (ADUs) to be permitted by-right on any residentiallyzoned parcel with a single-family home (as long as either the home or ADU is owneroccupied)
- Transit Overlay zoning district



Affordable Housing Fund-Tax Credits



Under Construction Completed Bayview Housing 1 Maple Grove Commons 2 Fourteen02 Park 2 Rethke Terrace 8 Red Caboose Apartments Carbon at Union Corners 4 Uno Terrace 4 8Twenty Park 6 The Heights 5 The Royal 6 Tree Lane Family Apartments Planned The Grove Apartments Avenue Square 8 Fair Oaks Apartments 2 Merchant Place Apartments Point Place Apartments 3 St. John's Lutheran Church Redevelopment Generations at Union Corners A Rise - Gardner Bakery Redevelopment 1 Normandy Square 12 The Breese Tennyson Ridge Apartments 1 Tailor Place Apartments 15 Valor on Washington 16 NoVo Apartments 1 The Ace Apartments 1B The Oscar 1 University Park Commons



Affordable Housing Fund–Tax Credit

As of May 22, 2023

	Projects	Total Units	Affordable Units*	
Completed	20	1,494	1,157	
Under Construction	5	493	411	
Planned (LIHTC Awarded)	1	130	110	
Proposed	1	245	161	
TOTALS	27	2,362	1,839	

*Affordable Units are defined as units reserved for households at or below 60% of Dane County Median Income (CMI/AMI)

Accessory Dwelling Units

Strategy:

 Review and adjust ADU zoning ordinance to allow interior-ADU conversion by-right

What the Report says (Imagine Madison):

• Affordable housing assistance could be included as a budget item in new non-industrial tax increment district spending plans. Additionally, existing tax increment districts can be extended for a year before closure to fund housing programs, which has been done with some of Madison's districts.





TIF Policy to Expand Housing



SOUTH MADISON | TAX INCREMENTAL FINANCING

Madison proposes TIF district to deliver \$115 million to the evolving South Side

Dean Mosiman | Wisconsin State Journal 🛛 Jan 25, 2023 🔍 0



South Badger Road, including the Badger Building, left, Centro Hispano, center, and Metro Transit's South Transfer Point on Madison's South Side. A proposed tax incremental financing (TIF) district could help deliver about \$115 million in improvements to the area, including \$4 million in development loans for a project at the transfer point. JOHN HART, STATE JOURNAL

- \$15 million for Community Development Authority revitalization projects: \$4 million for South Transfer Point redevelopment, \$5 million for land purchases and \$6 million for the Village on Park mall.
- More than \$22 million for low-cost housing: \$10.5 million in development loans to create rental housing; \$7.5 million in aid to create lower-cost, owner-occupied units; \$1.4 million for a single-family home rehab program; \$1.25 million to expand a rental rehab program; and \$1.5 million for homebuyer's assistance.

TIF Policy to Expand Housing



Unit Production from City Funding



Direct City financial support has contributed to 21% of all new rental units developed since 2016



Years 2016-2021 Taken from 2022 Housing Snapshot Report

Needed Unit Types

Strategy:

 Continue promoting needed unit types in AHF developments as well as the private market

What the Report says (Imagine Madison):

 Under Madison's zoning code, almost every mixed-use building or significant multifamily residential development requires conditional use review by the Plan Commission... Only two buildings with multifamily residential components totaling 12 dwelling units were approved as permitted uses between 2013 (when the city's new zoning code was adopted) and 2016, out of approximately 7,800 total new multifamily units approved during this period.





Ownership

Strategy:

 Research ways to support ownership development, esp. for lower-cost types (townhome, cohousing, etc.)

What the Report says (Imagine Madison):

• The City can help to increase the amount of available housing by identifying targeted locations for development, redevelopment, or infill for housing, assisting in land acquisition, land banking, providing incentives, and partnering with private organizations to achieve development goals.







Land Banking



Madison hopes new land banking policy will lead to more affordable housing

By Abigail Becker



An aerial photo of the South Park Street corridor. Last year, the city purchased property at 1810 S. Park St. for land banking purposes PHIL BRINKMAN, STATE JOURNAL

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MADISON SOUTH SIDE | LAND ACQUISITION Madison officials look to buy land for eventual South Side revitalization



Goal Area: Create Housing

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Strategy:

 Explore adjustments to zoning to be consistent with Future Land Use Map and Comprehensive Plan

What the Report says (Biennial Housing Report):

• Traditionally non-profit providers have sought to develop or acquire housing units by owning entire buildings dedicated to housing homeless individuals. This model aims to integrate units for homeless individuals into larger private developments..





Public/Non-Profit/For-Profit Partnerships

As of May 22, 2023

	Projects	Total Units	Affordable Units*	Supportive Service Units
Completed	20	1,494	1,157	326
Under Construction	5	493	411	99
Planned (LIHTC Awarded)	1	130	110	34
Proposed	1	245	161	12
TOTALS	27	2,362	1,839	471

*Affordable Units are defined as units reserved for households at or below 60% of Dane County Median Income (CMI/AMI)



Goal Area: Allow Housing to be Created

Strategy:

• Reduce potential impact of neighborhood opposition to affordable homeownership and rental housing development

What the Report says (Analysis of Impediments):

• [The City should utilize] a communication and educational plan for affordable housing for presentations to neighborhood(s).

Committee Score:







Reducing Neighborhood Opposition



Rental RFP Language:

 Applicants are required to present the proposed development to the neighborhood at a well-publicized meeting



Plan Area Noreste

Reunión de Participación Publica Virtual, Mayo 30, 6pm. En-Persona, Mayo 31, 6pm.

La División de Planificación de la Ciudad de Madison desea invitarlos a una de las dos próximas reuniones de participación pública donde discutiremos el futuro del Área Noreste. Ya hemos recopilado valiosos comentarios de la comunidad, y nos gustaría informarle de lo que hemos escuchado y saber que piensa.

Ambas reuniones tendrán el mismo contenido. Se proporcionará interpretación en español, asistencia para el cuidado de niños y refrigerio ligero para la discusión en persona.





Goal Area: Allow Housing to be Created

Strategy:

 Explore opportunities to redefine "low-cost housing" within City ordinance to give impact fee flexibility to smaller unit types

What the Report says (Analysis of Impediments):

 Ex: Accessory Dwelling Units and other unit types create opportunities for "low-cost" housing not reflected in current policy Committee Score: 45





Goal Area: Improve Process/Rules

Strategy:

• Advocate for increased funding at State and Federal levels

What the Report says (Imagine Madison):

• The sources and potential uses of county, state, and federal funding are constantly changing, so the City must be proactive in identifying challenges and opportunities to funding affordable housing.

