## Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC

**Financial Report** 

December 31, 2022



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## Certified Public Accountants Tax, Audit and Business Strategy \* SVA

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC Madison, WI

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC, which comprise the balance sheets as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of operations, members' equity, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Measurable Results."

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The schedules of other revenue and expenses are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Certified Public accountants, S.C. SVA

Madison, Wisconsin

February 24, 2023

BALANCE SHEETS

December 31, 2022 and 2021

400570	2022	2021
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses Rental property, net Tax credit fees, net	\$ 179,770 528,234 5,496 19,786 4,417,674 20,327	\$217,185 505,693 6,668 12,688 4,580,061 25,409
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 5,171,287	\$ 5,347,704
LIABILITIES AND MEMBERS' EQUITY LIABILITIES Mortgage notes payable, net Accounts payable Accrued interest	\$ 1,345,700 10,485 5,038	\$ 1,365,842 300 5,162
Accrued real estate taxes Other accrued expenses Prepaid rents Tenants' security deposits payable	63,820 35,094 18,825 21,383	55,379 33,903 22,603 21,982
Total liabilities	1,500,345	1,505,171
MEMBERS' EQUITY	3,670,942	3,842,533
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND MEMBERS' EQUITY	\$ 5,171,287	\$ 5,347,704

STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

Years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Revenues:	<b>*</b> 474,000	<b>A</b>
Rental income	\$ 474,068	\$ 455,048
Vacancies and concessions	(6,379)	(1,370)
Other revenue	7,822	13,628
Total revenues	475,511	467,306
Rental expenses:		
Administrative	98,150	91,979
Utilities	45,725	39,226
Operating and maintenance	114,762	81,977
Taxes and insurance	90,505	72,678
Total rental expenses	349,142	285,860
Net rental income	126,369	181,446
Financial income (expense):		
Interest income	1,876	550
Interest expense	(65,269)	(66,816)
Total financial income (expense)	(63,393)	(66,266)
Income before other expenses	62,976	115,180
Other expenses:		
Depreciation	162,387	173,056
Amortization	5,082	5,081
Asset management fees	20,162	19,574
Total other expenses	187,631	197,711
Net loss	\$ (124,655)	\$ (82,531)

STATEMENTS OF MEMBERS' EQUITY Years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	Managing member		•		 Total
Balances, December 31, 2020	\$	(59)	\$ 4,058	,619	\$ 4,058,560
Distributions		(13)	(133	,483)	(133,496)
Net loss		(8)	(82	,523)	 (82,531)
Balances, December 31, 2021		(80)	3,842	,613	3,842,533
Distributions		(5)	(46	,931)	(46,936)
Net loss		(12)	(124	,643)	 (124,655)
Balances, December 31, 2022	\$	(97)	\$ 3,671	,039	\$ 3,670,942
Percentage interest	0	0.01%	99.	.99%	 100%

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

		2022		2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Net loss	\$	(124,655)	\$	(82,531)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash				
provided by operating activities:		400.007		470.050
Depreciation		162,387		173,056
Amortization		5,082		5,081
Amortization of debt issuance costs		4,122		4,218
Increase (decrease) in cash due to changes in:		4 470		(5 500)
Accounts receivable		1,172		(5,506)
Prepaid expenses		(7,098)		(4,120)
Accounts payable		10,185		300
Accrued interest		(124)		(117)
Accrued real estate taxes		8,441		2,772
Other accrued expenses		1,191		(3,211)
Prepaid rents		(3,778)		1,800
Tenants' security deposits payable		(599)		889
Net cash provided by operating activities		56,326		92,631
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		0		0
		0		Ŭ
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Principal payments on mortgage notes payable		(24,264)		(22,821)
Distributions		(46,936)		(133,496)
		(10,000)		(100,100)
Net cash used in financing activities		(71,200)		(156,317)
Change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		(14,874)		(63,686)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash:				
Beginning		722,878		786,564
Deginning		122,010		100,004
Ending	\$	708,004	\$	722,878
RECONCILIATION OF CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND				
RESTRICTED CASH TO BALANCE SHEET				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	179,770	\$	217,185
Restricted cash	Ψ	528,234	Ψ	505,693
		520,254		303,093
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$	708,004	\$	722,878
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE(S) OF				
CASH FLOW INFORMATION	<u>ب</u>	04 074	•	00 745
Cash payments for interest	\$	61,271	\$	62,715

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE A -- Nature of business and significant accounting policies

#### Nature of business

Burr Oaks Senior Housing, LLC (the company), a limited liability company, was organized on August 9, 2010, under the Wisconsin Limited Liability Company Act (the Act). It has constructed and is operating a 50-unit project called Burr Oaks Senior Housing (the project) located in Madison, Wisconsin. The project qualifies for low-income housing tax credits pursuant to Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The project was placed in service July 27, 2011.

Under the operating agreement dated December 14, 2010, the company consists of two members with the following ownership:

Community Development Authority (CDA) of	
the City of Madison (managing member)	0.01%
Wells Fargo Affordable Housing Community	
Development Corporation (investor member)	99.99%
	<u>    100.00%</u>

The company consists of one managing member and one investor member, and a to-be designated corporation as the special member, with rights, preferences, and privileges as described in the operating agreement. Each member's liability for the debts and obligations of the company shall be limited to the maximum extent permitted by the Act and other applicable laws.

The company shall be operated in a manner consistent with its treatment as a partnership for federal and state income tax purposes. Therefore, the accompanying financial statements do not include the personal or corporate assets and liabilities of the members, their obligation for income taxes on their distributive shares of the net income of the company or their rights to refunds on its net loss, nor any provision for income tax expense.

The operating agreement states that the company shall be dissolved on or before December 31, 2053.

A summary of significant accounting policies follows:

#### Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

For purposes of reporting cash flows, the company considers all investments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents, with the exception of cash not available to the project due to restrictions placed on it.

The company maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The company has not experienced any losses in such accounts. Management believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE A -- Nature of business and significant accounting policies (Continued)

#### Accounts receivable and revenue recognition

The company utilizes the direct write-off method of accounting for bad debts. The use of this method has no material effect on the financial statements. Accounts receivable are written off when management determines an account is uncollectible.

The company leases apartments to eligible residents under operating leases which are substantially all on a yearly basis. Residential apartment leases often provide residents with the option to have a pet or use the project's parking, and/or storage facilities, etc. which are fixed fee lease components. To the extent the company provides such lease components, they are included in other revenue. The company utilizes the practical expedient to account for the lease and nonlease components as a single operating lease component. Rental revenue is recognized, net of vacancies and concessions, on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases.

Other revenue consists of various tenant charges provided for in the lease contract, such as late fees, cleaning fees, and damages fees which are variable payments that do not provide a transfer of a good or service to the tenants and are not considered components of the lease contract. These fees are recognized as revenue when assessed. Certain services are also provided to tenants outside of the lease contract and are recognized when the service is complete. Other revenue also includes an unconditional grant from the management agent totaling \$4,904 during the year ended December 31, 2021.

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, all of the company's real estate assets are subject to operating leases.

The residential leases do not provide extension options. A new lease agreement is executed if both parties wish to continue the tenancy upon expiration of the existing lease term. As of December 31, 2022, the average remaining term of the company's residential leases is less than 12 months.

The components of rental revenue for all resident operating leases are as follows for the years ended December 31:

		2022	 2021
Fixed operating lease revenue from apartment rentals, net of vacancies and concessions Fixed operating lease revenue from other rentals and	\$	467,689	\$ 453,678
services included in other revenue Variable operating lease revenue included in other revenue		5,440 1,677	 5,400 2,144
Total lease income	<u>\$</u>	474,806	\$ 461,222

Supplemental statement of cash flows information related to leases as of December 31, is as follows:

	 2022	 2021
Cash received from operating leases Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$ 472,311	\$ 457,514
0		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE A -- Nature of business and significant accounting policies (Continued)

#### **Rental property**

Rental property is stated at cost. Depreciation of rental property is computed on the straight-line method based upon the following estimated useful lives of the assets:

	Years
Land improvements	15
Building and improvements	10 - 40
Furnishings and equipment	5 - 12

Maintenance and repairs of rental property are charged to operations, and major improvements are capitalized. Upon retirement, sale, or other disposition of rental property, the cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is included in operations.

#### Impairment of long-lived assets

The company reviews long-lived assets, including rental property and intangible assets, for impairment whenever events or changes in business circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be fully recoverable. An impairment loss would be recognized when the estimated future cash flows from the use of the asset are less than the carrying amount of that asset. To date, there have been no such losses.

#### Debt issuance costs

Debt issuance costs totaled \$67,276. The company is amortizing these costs into interest expense using the effective interest method over 16 years, the life of the permanent mortgage described in Note D.

Amortized costs included in interest expense amounted to \$4,122 and \$4,218 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### Tax credit fees

In connection with obtaining an allocation of low-income housing tax credits, the company has paid fees totaling \$76,225 to the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority (WHEDA). The company is amortizing these fees on the straight-line method over the related tax credit compliance period of 15 years.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE A -- Nature of business and significant accounting policies (Continued)

#### **Adoption of New Accounting Standard - Leases**

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued guidance (Accounting Standards Codification [ASC] 842, Leases) to increase transparency and comparability among organizations. Under the standard, disclosures are required to meet the objective of enabling users of financial statements to assess the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases.

The company adopted the standard effective January 1, 2022 and recognized and measured leases existing at, or entered into after, January 1, 2021 (the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented) using a modified retrospective approach, with certain practical expedients available.

The company elected the available practical expedients to account for its existing operating leases as operating leases under the new guidance, without reassessing (a) whether the contracts contain leases under the new standard, (b) whether classification of operating leases would be different in accordance with the new guidance, or (c) whether the unamortized initial direct costs before transition adjustments would have met the definition of initial direct costs in the new guidance at lease commencement.

As a lessor, the adoption of the new standard did not have a material impact on the financial statements and did not change the accounting for operating leases.

#### Subsequent events

These financial statements have not been updated for subsequent events occurring after February 24, 2023, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. The company has no responsibility to update these financial statements for events and circumstances occurring after this date.

#### **NOTE B -- Restricted cash**

Restricted cash is comprised of the following:

	202	<u>22</u>	2021
Tenants' security deposits Real estate tax escrow Insurance escrow Operating reserve		22,739 52,851 6,190 51,477	\$ 22,604 50,685 7,136 250,154
Replacement reserve		<u>94,977</u> 28,234	<u>175,114</u> \$ <u>505,693</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE B -- Restricted cash (Continued)

#### **Operating reserve**

The operating agreement requires the company to establish an operating reserve of at least \$167,000. Funds from the operating reserve may be used to pay for operating or other expenses with the consent of the investor member.

		2022	2021		
Balance, beginning Deposits Interest earned Bank service charges	\$	250,154 0 1,499 <u>(176)</u>	\$	249,754 0 400 0	
Balance, ending	<u>\$</u>	251,477	<u>\$</u>	250,154	

#### **Replacement reserve**

The operating agreement requires the company to establish and maintain a replacement reserve account commencing the earlier of December 10, 2012 or closing on the permanent loan described in Note D. Monthly deposits are required in an amount equal to \$300 per unit per year for the first year, increasing by 3% each twelve-month period thereafter. Disbursements are restricted to fund capital improvements or any other use approved by the investor member.

		2022		2021
Balance, beginning Monthly deposits Interest earned Withdrawals	\$	175,114 19,621 242 0	\$	155,949 19,049 116 <u>0</u>
Balance, ending	<u>\$</u>	194,977	\$	175,114

#### NOTE C -- Rental property, net

Rental property, net is comprised of the following:

	2022		2021	
Land Land improvements Building and improvements Furnishings and equipment	\$	302,980 253,476 5,667,905 <u>319,634</u>	\$	302,980 253,476 5,667,905 <u>319,634</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	\$	6,543,995 2,126,321 4,417,674	\$	6,543,995 <u>1,963,934</u> <u>4,580,061</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### NOTE D -- Mortgage notes payable, net

Year ending December 31,

Mortgage notes payable, net consists of the following:

		2022		2021
Impact C.I.L., LLC (Impact); permanent mortgage note payable; original loan amount of \$1,170,000; monthly payments of \$7,128, including interest at 6.15% per annum; due December 1, 2028; non-recourse; subject to a prepayment premium; collateralized by a mortgage, security agreement and fixture financing statement on the rental property, including the assignment of rents and leases; unamortized debt issuance costs associated with this note totaled \$22,317 and \$26,439 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.	\$	983,017	\$	1,007,281
CDA; HOME loan; in an amount not to exceed \$385,000; subordinated second mortgage note payable; non-interest bearing loan; due the earliest of December 31, 2040 or the sale, transfer, or discontinuance of the permitted use of the property; non-recourse; collateralized by a mortgage on the rental property, including the assignment of rents thereon.		385,000		385,000
Total mortgage notes payable Less unamortized debt issuance costs		1,368,017 22,317		1,392,281 26,439
	<u>\$</u>	1,345,700	<u>\$</u>	1,365,842

Repayment of principal on the mortgage notes payable as of December 31, 2022, is as follows:

\$	25,799
	27,431
	29,167
	31,012
	32,974
	1,221,634
<u>\$</u>	1,368,017
	\$ 

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

#### **NOTE E -- Capital contributions**

The company's managing member is required to make contributions totaling \$100. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the managing member has made the contribution. The investor member is required to make installment contributions totaling \$5,581,942. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the investor member has contributed the entire amount. The maximum increase in the investor member's required capital contribution allowed under the operating agreement is \$250,000. Additional equity totaling \$52,407 was contributed by the investor member in a previous year.

#### **NOTE F -- Related-party transactions**

#### Asset management fees

The company is obligated to pay an annual cumulative asset management fee in the initial amount of \$7,500 to the managing member. The annual fee is payable from cash flow as defined in the operating agreement. The fee shall increase by 3% per annum. Asset management fees incurred totaled \$10,081 and \$9,787 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Accrued asset management fees included in other accrued expenses on the balance sheets were \$10,081 and \$9,787 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The company is obligated to pay an annual cumulative asset management fee in the initial amount of \$7,500 to the investor member. The annual fee is payable from cash flow as defined in the operating agreement. The fee shall increase by 3% per annum. Asset management fees incurred totaled \$10,081 and \$9,787 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Accrued asset management fees included in other accrued expenses on the balance sheets were \$10,081 and \$9,787 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

#### Purchase option agreement

For one year after the close of the 15-year compliance period (right of first refusal period), the company may not sell the property to any third party that has made a bona fide purchase offer, without first offering the managing member the right of first refusal to purchase the property. The company shall offer the property to the managing member at a price equal to the greater of \$100 or the sum of the company's outstanding debt plus an amount sufficient to enable the company to make liquidation distributions pursuant to the operating agreement.

The company has granted the managing member an option to purchase the investor member's membership interest in the company for a 24-month period after the end of the right of first refusal period. The option price to purchase will be the balance of all unpaid amounts due to the investor member plus the greater of \$100 plus the amount of the company's outstanding debt plus an amount sufficient to make termination distributions pursuant to the operating agreement or the fair market value of the investor member's interest in the company.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2022

#### **NOTE G -- Commitments and contingencies**

#### Property management fee

The company entered into a property management agreement with a third party. A management fee in the amount of 8% of the effective gross income (rental and other incidental income received on a cash basis) is payable on a monthly basis. A portion of the monthly management fee equal to 2% of effective gross income shall be deferred without interest and payable only out of available cash flow as defined in the operating agreement. The deferred management fee shall not exceed an annual amount of \$7,500. Management fees incurred under this agreement totaled \$36,031 and \$35,244 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Of this amount, \$7,500 has been deferred as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and is included in other accrued expenses on the balance sheets.

#### Land Use Restriction Agreement (LURA)

The company has entered into a LURA with WHEDA as a condition to receiving an allocation of low-income housing tax credits. Under this agreement, the company must continuously comply with IRC Section 42 and other applicable sections of the IRC. The agreement places occupancy restrictions on rents and the minimum percent of units which shall be occupied by individuals or families whose income meets the requirements set under IRC Section 42. If the company fails to comply with this agreement or with the IRC, it may be ineligible for low-income housing tax credits, and the members may be required to recapture a portion of the tax credits previously claimed on their income tax returns. In addition, noncompliance may require an adjustment to the contributed capital of the investor member. The company is obligated to certify tenant eligibility.

#### **HOME** program agreement

The managing member received \$385,000 from the City of Madison through the HOME program. This amount was subsequently loaned to the company by the managing member (see Note D). The company is subject to a HOME loan agreement and LURA which specifies that there shall be 11 HOME-assisted units in the project. Occupancy of these units is restricted to tenants whose income does not exceed a certain percentage of the published County Median Income (CMI), adjusted for family size. Certain rent limits also apply to these units. The agreement is in force until 20 years after the date of project completion.

#### **Project Based Housing Assistance Payments Contract**

The company entered into a Project Based Housing Assistance Payments Contract (the Agreement) with the managing member. The managing member has entered into a Consolidated Annual Contributions Contract with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) allowing its participation in HUD's Section 8 Project Based Housing Assistance Payments Program (the Program). The Agreement, approved by HUD, authorizes the CDA to set aside certificates for future residents of the project. Under terms of the Program, each household that holds a certificate pays 30% of its annual income for rents and utilities, provided that the rent and utilities do not exceed the CDA's payment standards.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# **BURR OAKS SENIOR HOUSING, LLC** SCHEDULES OF OTHER REVENUE AND EXPENSES

Years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022		2021	
Other revenue: Laundry Tenant charges Other	\$	1,617 5,500 705	\$	1,979 5,565 6,084
Total other revenue	\$	7,822	\$	13,628
Administrative: Advertising/marketing Credit bureau expense Office expense Manager salaries Property management fees Audit and accounting fees Bad debt expense Miscellaneous State housing compliance fees	\$	3,549 56 11,071 30,441 36,031 7,600 1,023 6,129 2,250	\$	4,917 26 10,456 28,271 35,244 6,900 2,107 1,808 2,250
Total administrative	\$	98,150	\$	91,979
Utilities: Electricity Water and sewer Natural gas/oil Total utilities	\$	18,385 15,567 11,773	\$	16,823 13,694 8,709
Total utilities	\$	45,725	\$	39,226
Operating and maintenance: Maintenance salaries Security contract Snow removal Repairs and maintenance contracts HVAC repairs and maintenance Trash removal Supplies	\$	23,492 1,468 11,096 57,308 5,797 6,431 9,170	\$	18,408 1,555 5,480 41,754 1,996 7,811 4,973
Total operating and maintenance	\$	114,762	\$	81,977

# BURR OAKS SENIOR HOUSING, LLC SCHEDULES OF OTHER REVENUE AND EXPENSES (Continued) Years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	 2022		2021	
Taxes and insurance: Real estate taxes Property insurance Sales tax Special assessments	\$ 63,820 21,809 2,560 2,316	\$	55,379 16,292 1,007 0	
Total taxes and insurance	\$ 90,505	\$	72,678	
Interest expense: Interest expense - Impact Debt issuance costs amortization	\$ 61,147 4,122	\$	62,598 4,218	
Total interest expense	\$ 65,269	\$	66,816	