I ANDMARKS COMMISSION APPLICATION

ICATION

Complete all sections of this application, making sure to note the requirements on the accompanying checklist (reverse).

If you need an interpreter, translator, materials in alternate formats or other accommodations to access these forms, please call (608) 266-4635

City of Madison Planning Division 215 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, Ste 017 PO Box 2985 Madison, WI 53701-2985 (608) 266-4635



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4. APPLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS (see checklist on reverse)

the City Clerk's Office for more information. Failure to comply with the lobbying ordinance may result in fines.

All applications must be filed by 12:00 pm on the submission date with the Preservation Planner. Applications submitted after the submission date *or* incomplete applications will be postponed to the next scheduled filing time. Submission deadlines can be viewed here: https://www.cityofmadison.com/dpced/planning/documents/LC Meeting Schedule Dates.pdf

Dear Landmark Commission,

Thank you for the opportunity to submit this letter of intent to divide the lot on 3706 Nakoma Road.

After discussing with the Preservation Planner, and after completing the archeological survey, everything is in order to reasonably divide the lot. Attached, please find the Archeologist report on the property noting that there are no significant historical considerations for the lot that would prevent the division.

Additionally, please find the survey of the existing land proposing the new lot-lines, and a map of the surrounding lots, demonstrating that the size of the new lots will be compatible with the adjacent areas, and maintains the pattern of the historical district. This has been shared with the Zoning Administrator, and no objections were found.

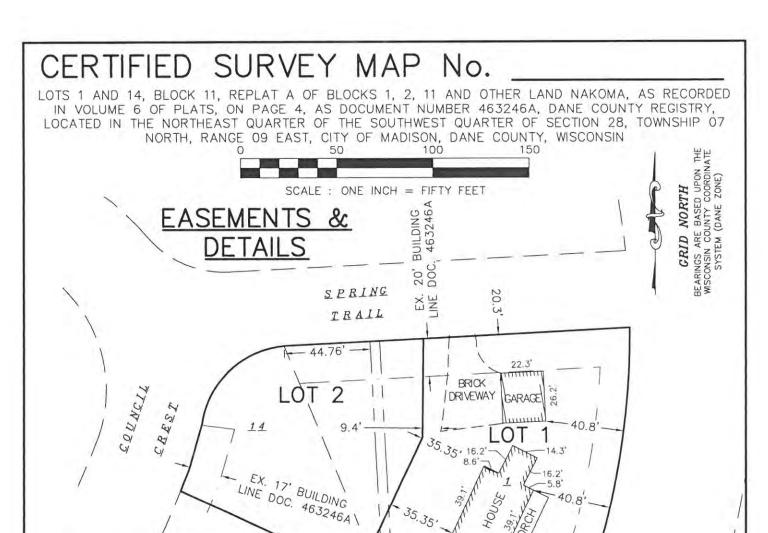
If there are any follow up questions or matters to address, please let me know and I will be happy to do so.

I look forward to hearing from you and working with you in the future.

Best regards,

David Gordon

SURVEY MAP LOTS 1 AND 14, BLOCK 11, REPLAT A OF BLOCKS 1, 2, 11 AND OTHER LAND NAKOMA, AS RECORDED IN VOLUME 6 OF PLATS, ON PAGE 4, AS DOCUMENT NUMBER 463246A, DANE COUNTY REGISTRY, LOCATED IN THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 28, TOWNSHIP 07 NORTH, RANGE 09 EAST, CITY OF MADISON, DANE COUNTY, WISCONSIN GRID NORTH BEARINGS ARE BASED UPON THE WSCONSIN COUNTY COORDINATE SYSTEM (DAME ZONE) FOUND BRASS CAP AT THE WEST QUARTER CORNER OF SECTION SCALE : ONE INCH = FIFTY FEET 28-07-09 0. SPRING 0 (180') 0 (180') TRAIL 1240.11 180.00 N86'56'53"E 107.48 72.52 N00'32'51 " C'S COUNCIL 2 CREST 2647.33 14 LOT N15'54'04"E N00.07'45"W 24 49 10. 4 5 00 N89'52'15"E SEE SHEET 2 100 1503.24 MON FOR DETAILS (58.87) 6 0 33 70'W 13.77 33 WAKOWA 116.69 MON 13 The state of the s SEE SHEET 2 FOR DETAILS 0 IRON FENCE 1407.22 N65:50'31 BLOCK FENCE IS 0.7' NORTH (N67.10.00: 100.00: WALL 8/ OF LOT CORNER R E P L A T A O F B L O C K S 1.2.11 A N D O T H E R L A N D N A K O M A B L O C K 11 0 100% END OF IRON FENCE IS ON LOT LINE FOUND BRASS CAP MONUMENT AT THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF FOUND LEANING 1.14' 14.9.4. BLOCK WALL IS 0.1' SOUTH OF LOT CORNER. NORTH OF LOT LINE SET NEW IRON. SECTION 28-07-09 0 LOT AREAS LOT 1=16,694 SQ. FT. NOTES: OR 0.3832 AC. LOT 2=10,783 SQ. FT. MICHELLE L. PURSE SEE SHEET 2 FOR LEGEND. SEE SHEET 2 FOR CURVE TABLE. SEE SHEET 2 FOR EASEMENT DETAIL. SEE SHEET 2 FOR BUILDING OR 0.2475 AC. DIMENSIONS DETAIL. 5. THE LOTS CREATED BY THIS CERTIFIED SURVEY MAP ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR COMPLIANCE WITH MGO CHAPTER 37 AT THE TIME OF DEVELOPMENT. SURVEYED FOR: 3706 NAKOMA ROAD LLC SURVEYED BY : MAP NO. _ WILLIAND SURVEYORING surveying & engineering & DOCUMENT NO. 2801 International Lane, Suite 101 Madison, WI 53704 608.250.9263 VOLUME _ PAGES Date: June 15, 2022 Plot View: csm \BSE2589\dwg\Survey\BSE2589 v2018.dwg Fax: 608.250.9266 email: mburse@bse-inc.net www.bursesurveyengr.com SHEET 1 OF 4



40.8

EX. 15' BUILDING 463246

463246A

			Curve	Table	
Curve #	Length	Radius	Delta	Chord Direction	Chord Length
C1	137.04	408.30'	19"13'47"	S09'13'59"W (S7'25'W)	136.39'(136.5')
C2	42.97'	533.00'	4'37'10"	S20°40′28″W (S20°25′W)	42.96' (43')
C3	11.75'	741.30'	0.54,29"	N21°31'24"E	11.75' (12')
C4	64.29'	47.80'	77'03'27"	S45*46'57"W	59.55' (60.8')

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EX. 5' PUBLIC SERVICE

STRIP DOC. 463246A

13

R E P L A T A O F B L O C K S 1, 2, 11 A N D O T H E R L A N D N A K O M A B L O C K 11

SURVEYED BY : LEGEND 3/4" IRON PIPE FOUND MINIMUM SCONS IN THE 3/4" SOLID IRON ROD FOUND surveying & engineering & 0 1" IRON PIPE FOUND 2801 International Lane, Suite 101 Madison, WI 53704 608.250.9263 3/4" X 18" SOLID IRON MICHELE Fax: 608.250.9266 UBURSE RE-ROD SET, WT. 1.50 lbs./ft. email: mburse@bse-inc.net www.bursesurveyengr.com S-2020 () INDICATES RECORDED AS Sun Prairie WIND SURVEYORING MAP NO. _ DISTANCES ARE MEASURED TO DOCUMENT NO. _ THE NEAREST HUNDREDTH OF A FOOT. BUILDINGS ARE MEASURED TO THE NEAREST TENTH OF A FOOT. VOLUME _ PAGES Date: June 15, 2022 Plot View: csm \BSE2589\dwg\Survey\BSE2589 v2018.dwg SHEET 2 OF 4

CERTIFIED SURVEY M	IAP No.
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SURVEYOR'S CERTIFICATE:	
described lands under the direction of the owner of said land. representation of the exterior boundaries of the lands surveyed	by certify that I have surveyed, divided, and mapped the above I further certify that the map on sheet one (1) is a correct I, and that I have fully complied with the provisions of Chapter of the City of Madison in surveying, dividing, and mapping the
	MICHELLE L. BURSE S-2020 Sun Prairie WI MICHELLE L. BURSE S-2040 Sun Prairie WI MICHELLE L. BURSE S-2020 Sun Prairie WI MICHELLE L. BURSE S
	S-2020 Sun Prairie WI WI SURVEYOR
OWNER'S CERTIFICATE	Samuel Control of the
of the State of Wisconsin, as owner, does hereby certified Survey Map to be surveyed, Certified Survey Map to be surveyed, Certified Survey Map. 3706 Nakoma Road LLC does further certify that this	divided, mapped and dedicated as represented on this Certified Survey Map is required by S.236.34, Wisconsin
Statutes and City of Madison Code of Ordinances to be City of Madison	e submitted to the following for approval or objection:
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE RESERVE TO A SECOND OF TH	
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the saidby, its	has caused these presents to be signed on this, 202
3706 Nakoma Road LLC	
Ву;	
Name:	
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STATE OF Wisconsin))ss	
County of Dane	
Personally came before me this day of _	
named Limited Liability Company to me known to be the executed the foregoing instrument, and to me known to managing member of said Limited Liability Company, are that they executed the foregoing instrument as such a deed of said corporation, by its authority.	o be such nd acknowledged
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DOCUMENT NO.	280) International Lane, Suite 101
VOLUME PAGES	Madison, WI 53704 608.250.9263 Fax: 608.250.9266
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LOTS 1 AND 14, BLOCK 11, REPLAT A OF BLOCKS 1, IN VOLUME 6 OF PLATS, ON PAGE 4, AS DOCUMEN LOCATED IN THE NORTHEAST QUARTER OF THE SOU	2, 11 AND OTHER LAND NAKOMA, AS RECORDED NT NUMBER 463246A, DANE COUNTY REGISTRY,
NORTH, RANGE 09 EAST, CITY OF MA	
CITY OF MADISON PLAN COMMISSION CERTIFICATE	
Approved for recording by the secretary of the City of Ma	dison Planning Commission.
Dated this day of, 202	
Matthew Wachter, Secretary of Planning Commission.	
CORPORATE MORTGAGEE CERTIFICATE:	
Home Savings Bank, a banking association, mortgagee of the surveying, dividing, mapping, and dedication of the land to the above certificate of 3706 Nakoma Road LLC, owner.	ne above described land, does hereby consent to described on this C.S.M., and does hereby consent
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the said Home Savings Bank, has car	
this day of, 202	ot
Authorized representative	
State of Wisconsin))ss. County of Dane)	
Personally came before me this day of, to me known to be the pand acknowledged the same.	ersons who executed the foregoing instrument
Notary Public:	
My commission expires/is permanent:	
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Archaeological Survey of the Back Lot of the Historic Old Spring Tavern, 3706 Nakoma Rd, Madison, Dane County, Wisconsin

Robert A. Birmingham Consulting Archaeologist May 2022

Abstract/ Executive Summary

During the first week of May, 2022, an archaeological survey was conducted on an approximate .4 acre sloping back yard of the historic Old Spring Tavern house at 3706 Nakoma Rd., Madison, Wisconsin to determine if burials and/or other significant archaeological deposits were present. The project area is located in the SW 1/4 of the NE 1/4 of the SW 1/4. Section 28, T7N R9E. The Old Spring Tavern was built in 1854 as a stage coach stopping place and inn and became a private residence in 1895. It is listed on the National Register of Historic Places and is a City of Madison Landmark. The property is also within the boundaries of an uncatalogued burial site, the Nakoma Mounds (47 Da-153) consisting of two linear mounds for which the exact location had been uncertain. Surface evidence of the mounds appear to have been destroyed but sometimes burials found beneath mounds remain and would be protected under Wisconsin state law, Wis. Stats. 157.70. Ancient Native American artifacts have been found in the vicinity and it was possible that intact historic period archaeological deposits or features were present associated with the original inn that would be of historic importance. The survey, which included historical research and close order shovel testing, was conducted because the new owner, David Gordon, seeks to develop part of the back lot and so information on the presence of burials and other important archaeological and historic deposits needs to be determined for Wisconsin Historical Society and City of Madison historic preservation approvals. Research indicates that the mound group was likely on an adjacent property and the survey found that there had been considerable disturbance to the land due to previous erosion and modern landscaping and found no evidence of burials, mounds or other Native American use of the property and no evidence of deposits or features associated with the historic Old Spring Tavern.

Introduction

During the first week of May, 2022, an archaeological survey was conducted on an approximate 0 .4 acre sloping back yard of the historic Old Spring Tavern house at 3706 Nakoma Rd., Madison, Wisconsin to determine if burials and/or other significant archaeological deposits are present (**Figures 1, 2, 3**). The project area is located in the SW 1/4 of the NE 1/4 of the SW 1/4, Section 28, T7N R9E. The Old Spring Tavern was built in 1854 as a stage coach stopping place and inn and became a private residence in 1895. It is listed on the National Register of Historic Places and is a City of Madison Landmark. The property is also within the boundaries of an uncatalogued burial site, the Nakoma Mounds (47 Da-153), consisting of two linear mounds for which the exact location had been uncertain. Surface evidence of the mounds appear to have been destroyed, but sometimes burials found beneath mounds remain and would be protected under Wisconsin state law, *Wis. Stats.* 157.70. Ancient Native

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Environment

The property is located along Nakoma Rd. just west of wetlands bordering Lake Wingra, a small, spring fed body of water that drains to Lake Monona and the Yahara River drainage system. A large spring is located on the east side of Nakoma Rd. and access to this as a fresh water source would have been vital for location of the stage coach inn at this place. The original land survey records maintained by the Board of Commissioners of Public Lands describe pre-settlement vegetation of the area as oak forest with marsh to the east that is associated with Lake Wingra.

The soils are classified as McHenry Silt Loam, *Eroded* found on slopes.(USDA 1978:43). The McHenry Loam series has a characteristic profile consisting of a seven inch dark brown silt loam, a brown and yellow brown silty clay loam and brown sandy clay loam B Horizon extending to a depth of 18-33 inches, and a light yellow brown C Horizon below that.

The modern visible landscape consists of the two story brick house, formerly the Old Spring Tavern, a modern garage, and a large backyard occupying a modest to rather steep slope that had been terraced in the 1990s to improve drainage and deter erosion, according to the most recent former landowner, John Stowe (Figures 3, 4). The terraces had been graded and bordered with limestone features on the upslope sides. There are small flower gardens, bushes and several trees at the edges of the lot including an oak at the south end.

Background Research

Prior to the field survey all relevant historic documents and maps were reviewed along with archaeological studies and reports for the area. Prehistoric artifacts and one mound group, the Nakoma Mounds (47 Da-0153), were recorded for the vicinity of the project area by Charles E. Brown in 1915, but, since then, the mounds have been destroyed by house and /or road construction. Brown reported that the group consisted of two linear mounds measuring 80-100 ft. long and 12 -15 ft. wide on the property of J.F Baker located immediately west of "Verona Rd" (modern day Nakoma Rd.) and 170 ft. north of the westward bend in the road (Brown 1915:109-110) (Figure 5). The mounds were once part of an ancient Native American mound landscape that surrounded Lake Wingra and its wetlands consisting of over 10 effigy mound groups with at least 233 effigy, conical and linear mounds that date between A.D. 700 and 1100 (Birmingham 2011:147-160).

J. F. Baker's *circa* 1915 address could not be found, but the probable exact location of the mounds were identified in 2018 when an archaeological report on the monitoring gas repairs at 3622 Nakoma Rd. reported that, according to the landowner, mounds had existed on the property but had been destroyed by terracing of the property by a previous landowner (Sterner 2018). This is almost certainly a reference to the Nakoma Mounds and this location generally corresponds to Brown's description. This information places the mounds on the property just north and directly across the east-west running street, Old Spring Road, which is now a dead end (Figure 6).

According to the National Register of Historic Places nomination at the Wisconsin Historical Society (Dean 1973) and the City of Madison Landmarks Commission, the Old Spring Tavern is a two story brick structure built by Charles Morgan in 1854 as a stopping place and inn on stagecoach road between Madison and the southwest Wisconsin lead mining region. The location was no doubt selected because of the existence of large spring to the east that would have provided water for horses, oxen, and humans. Morgan's partner James Gorham bought the property in 1860 and converted it to a private

residence in 1895.

Both the Wisconsin Historical Society and the City of Madison Landmarks Commission state that the back of the current house facing west was originally the front of the house and the stage coach road ran along it to the northeast. The source of this information are not given. If this was so, the change would have probably taken place under Gorham's ownership. An 1861 map of Dane County in the Library of Congress shows a road (now Nakoma Rd) running generally north-south just east of the inn. (Ligowski 1861). Since this presumably would be the front entrance of the inn, it would have been where it is now (Figure 7). Another structure is shown across the road that could have been a stable or a barn. As further discussed below, there is no evidence of a road in the current back yard in the form of linear depressions, compressed soils, wagon ruts along with broken wagon parts, horse shoes, and other debris from activities that would have taken place on or near a road or trail. However, the former landowner, John Stowe, reported that modern landscaping in front of the Old Spring Tavern house along Nakoma road unearthed a variety of wagon parts as well as horse shoes, which he collected. With this in mind, the "Old Farm Road" noted by Brown (Figure 5) may, in fact, be the old stage coach trail that ran by the property at 3622 Nakoma Rd. and the Old Spring Tavern on the next lot to the south.

Field Investigation

The field investigation took place between May 2 and May 4, 2022. Following visual examination of the property, twenty close shovel tests were placed in the back lot to identify cultural deposits, burials, and other features, and these were accompanied by soil coring. The interval between tests was generally five meters although adjustments were made around the rock terraces, bushes, and an oak tree with an extensive root system. The shovel tests measured 30-38 cms (12-15 inches) in diameter and dug through a 25 to 36 cms (10-14 inches) thick layer of dark brown topsoil into an underlying yellow clay loam subsoil where any disturbances could be easily detected in the lighter colored soil

such as burial pits and other features, prehistoric and historic (**Figure 8**). The holes were troweled and examined and back dirt was screened to recover small artifacts. Soil cores using a 3/4 inch soil corer were placed at the bottom of many tests adding another 15 to 20 cms (six to eight inches) of soil that was also carefully examined for disturbances.

Results

Shovel testing within and outside the terraced areas revealed that much of the dark brown loam topsoil had been disturbed by the 1990s landscaping in the central part of the back yard extending down to the house. Elsewhere, the 25 -36 cms (10-14 inches) thick dark silt loam topsoil covering the yellow clay loam appeared to be original but eroded. No features of any sort were observed in the shovel tests and the back yard of the historic house as a whole was found to be remarkably clean of artifacts. Only two objects were recovered: a piece of a brick and a sherd from a modern screw top jar.

Conclusions

No significant archaeological deposits, artifacts or features were found during the May, 2022 survey of the back lot/back yard of the historic Old Spring Tavern at 3706 Nakoma Rd., Madison Wisconsin. The area had been disturbed by recent landscaping and previous erosion, but even so, the lack of remnants of cultural features and absence of cultural material indicated that important archaeological deposits including human burials had never existed on the back lot slope. In my professional opinion, plans to develop the back lot would be able to proceed without affecting historic or prehistoric sites, subject to approval of the Wisconsin Historical Society Division of Historic Preservation and the City of Madison Landmarks Commission.

Bibliography

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2011 Spirits of Earth: The Effigy Mound Landscape of Madison and the Four Lakes. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, Wisconsin.

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Ligowsky, A.

1861 *Map of Dane County, Wisconsin*. Menges and Ligowsky, Madison, Wisconsin. https://www.loc.gov/item/2012593187/.

Sterner, Katherine

2018 Technical Memo: Emergency Gas Repairs, MGE J#41701565. 3622 Nakoma Rd, Madison, Dane County, Wisconsin. University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee CRM Technical Memo 2018-126. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

United States Department of Agriculture

1978 Soil Survey of Dane County, Wisconsin. United States Department of Agriculture, Madison, Wisconsin.



Figure 1. The historic Old Spring Tavern at 3706 Nakoma Rd.

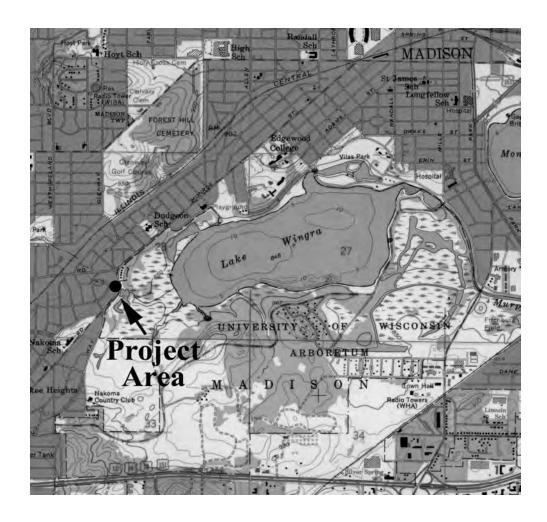


Figure 2. Portion of Madison West USGS quadrangle showing location of the project area.



Figure 3. Map showing survey area at the Old Spring Tavern property on Nakoma Rd.



Figure 4: The back yard, looking south towards the back of the house.





Figure 4. Above, sloping back yard looking west; below, looking southwest.

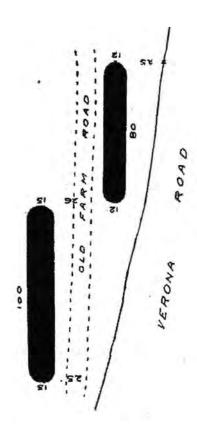


Figure 5. The Nakoma Mounds (47 Da-0153) as mapped by Charles E. Brown, adjusted for orientation with up being north.

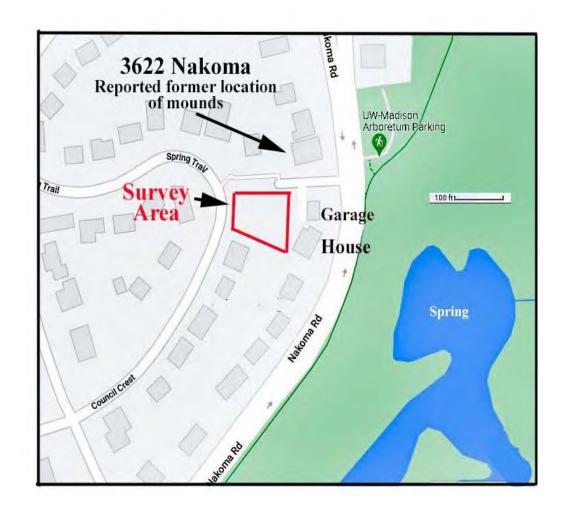


Figure 6. Reported location of former mounds at 3622 Nakoma Rd.



Figure 7: Detail from the 1861 Map of Dane County in the collections of the Library of Congress showing area of the location of the Old Spring Tavern.



Figure 8. Sample shovel test showing disturbed soil into underlying yellow-brown clay loam