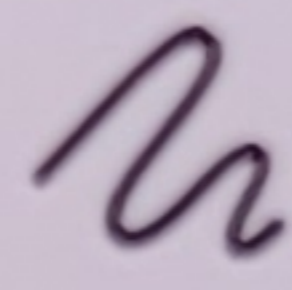


6:41

5G

Juan Villarreal
9/18/24, 6:37 PM

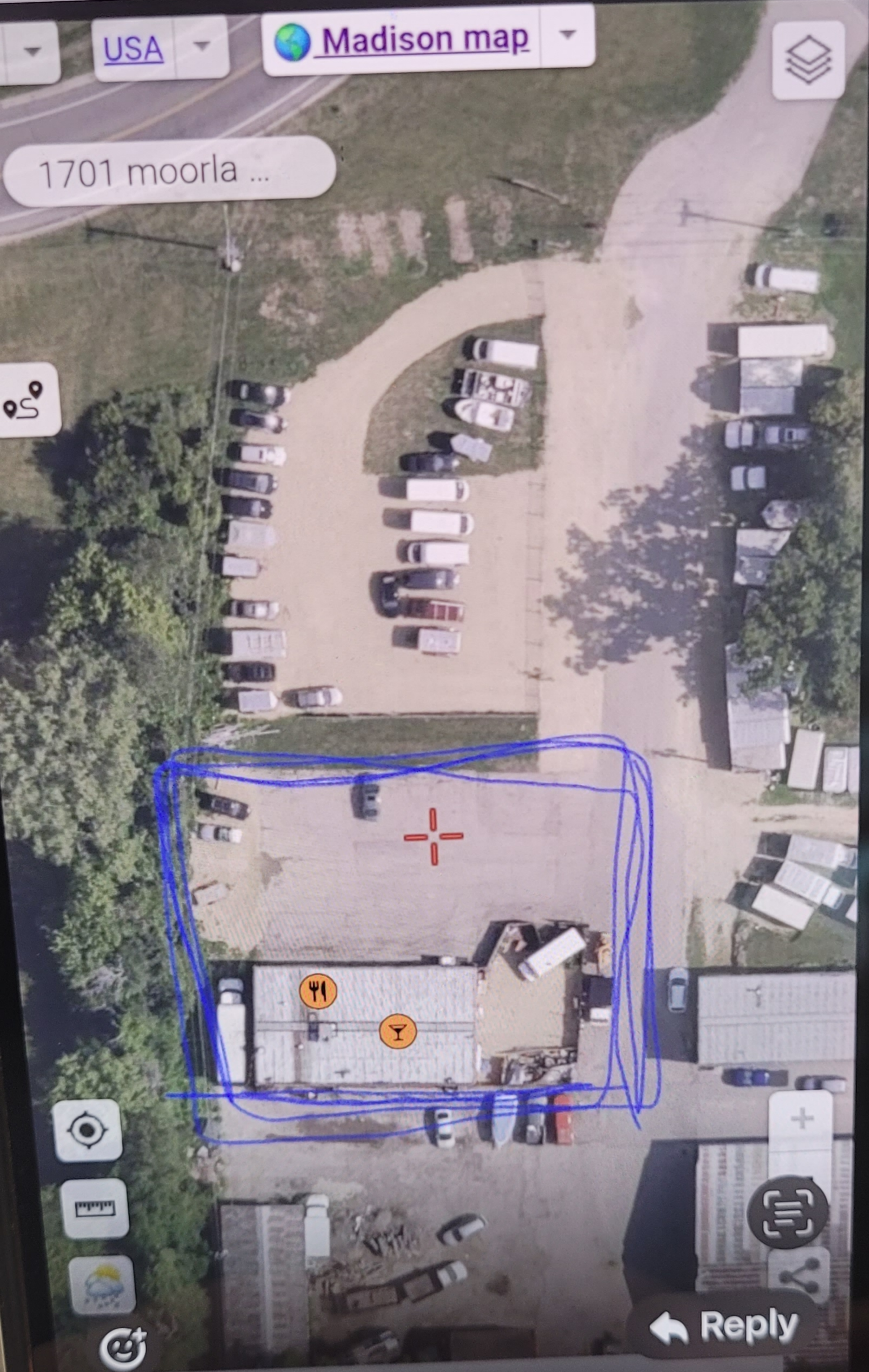


All media

USA

Madison map

1701 moorla ...



Reply

