

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

An Enterprise Fund of the
City of Madison, Wisconsin

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of and for the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

An Enterprise Fund of the City of Madison, Wisconsin

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Transit and Parking Commission
Metro Transit System
Madison, Wisconsin

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Madison Metro Transit System, an enterprise fund of the City of Madison, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control over financial reporting relevant to the Madison Metro Transit System's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Madison Metro Transit System's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Madison Metro Transit System as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Madison Metro Transit System enterprise fund and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the City of Madison, as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 and the respective changes in financial position, or cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental information as listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we will also issue a report on our consideration of the overall City of Madison's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters, including those systems applicable to Madison Metro Transit System. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Madison Metro Transit System's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Madison Metro Transit System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Madison, Wisconsin
July 22, 2020

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

The following report of Metro Transit's activities and financial performance provides the reader with an introduction and overview to the financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

The information contained in this report should be considered in conjunction with the information contained in the other historical summaries and activities and financial performance section of this report.

Mission

It is the mission of Metro Transit (Metro), through the efforts of dedicated, well-trained employees to provide safe, reliable, convenient and efficient public transportation to the citizens and visitors of the Metro service area.

Metro provides extensive fixed route and ADA paratransit service in a 72 square mile regional service area with a population of 253,075 and also provides contributions to Dane County for the delivery of Group Access Services (providing transportation of the elder to meal-sites), and Volunteer Driver Escort programs in the Metro service area. Metro is an Enterprise Fund of the City of Madison. Local investment partners are the Cities of Fitchburg, Middleton, Sun Prairie and Verona, Town of Madison, Madison College, Madison Metropolitan School District, the University of Wisconsin-Madison, the University of Wisconsin Hospital East, and the Village of Shorewood Hills. Unlimited ride pass program participants include the UW-Madison, Madison College, Edgewood College, St. Mary's and Meriter Hospitals, Dane County and the City of Madison.

Annual Overview

Fixed Route

In 2019, Metro Transit's fixed route ridership was 12.9 million down 2.8% from the previous year. Reductions in UW campus routes and MMSD school routes account for more than 80% of the decline. The UW Campus continues to see crowded buses; however, ride counts for these routes rely on manual tabulation by drivers and may not be providing reliable data. In addition, a polar vortex accounted for significant loss in ridership for three days during 2019. After comparing ridership during the three day to the same dates in prior years, it is possible that the polar vortex created a loss of more than 100,000 rides.

In August, MMSD converted three middle schools to yellow bus service. When MMSD decided to adjust middle school times to improve student performance, Metro Transit was unable to meet the peak hour adjustments and a plan was developed to reduce Metro Transit's service. In 2019 the first three buses were converted. The plan calls for converting three middle school buses per year to yellow bus service until Metro Transit no longer provides middle school service. This conversion most likely accounts for a reduction in trips. The shift in MMSD service allowed Metro Transit to add service for the City of Sun Prairie in 2019.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

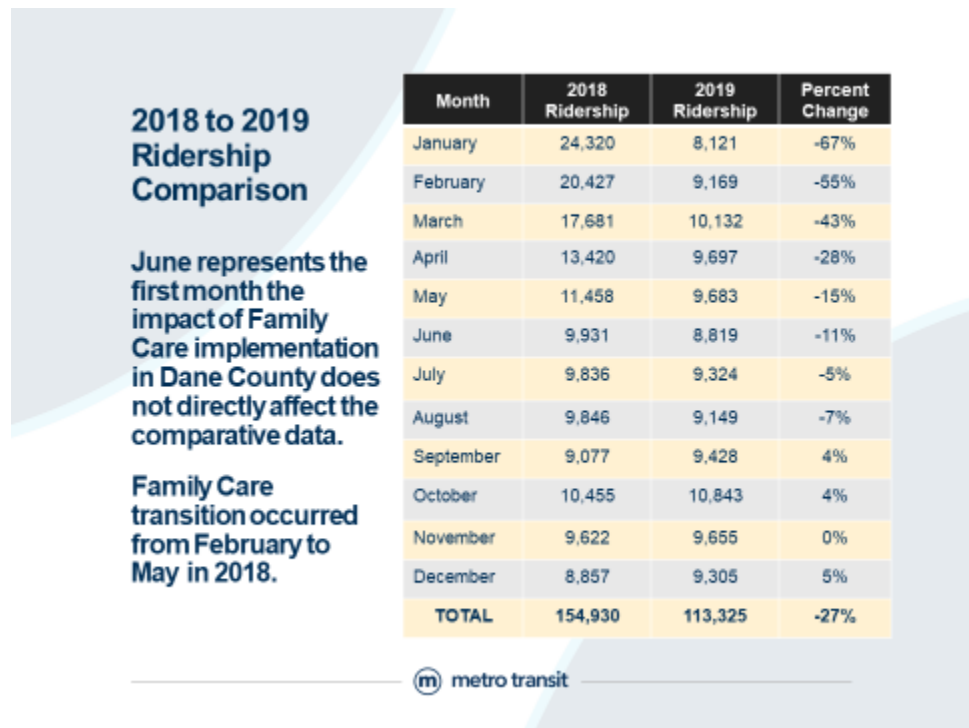
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Metro once again showed strong productivity in 2019 with 31.77 average trips per revenue hour. At 32 trips per revenue hour in 2018, Metro ranked among the top 5% of directly operated transit agencies in the country.

Paratransit

Paratransit ridership for 2019 was 113,000 down 27% from the prior year. The drop was primarily due to the implementation of Family Care. Implementation of Family Care in 2018 (a state human services delivery model) eliminated \$3.9 million in operational funding previously received by Metro Transit and allocated those dollars to Family Care agencies for various service deliveries including transit services with the goal of increased efficiency. As a result, Metro Transit phased out directly operated paratransit services and began to contract for all ADA paratransit services. By August of 2018 the transition was complete.

A comparison of third and fourth quarter paratransit ridership provides a more accurate comparison of post Family Care performance. The chart below demonstrates that ridership for the second half of 2019 was similar to the same period of 2018.



The chart below shows the 2019 City of Madison/Metro Transit adopted paratransit budgets for expenses and revenues, and the 2019 audited actual expenses and revenues. Despite the volatility of the changes in paratransit, both expenses and revenues came in under budget because of the actual larger ridership drop than expected. The 2019 net cost of paratransit was \$73,000 vs a budgeted net loss of \$49,000.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT



Accidents and Insurance

In 2019, accidents and payments on claims continued at the relatively low levels experience over the past four years. Payments of \$103,502 were made on 35 claims. However, at the end of 2019, \$375,726 was reserved for 12 outstanding claims. If the full amount reserved for those claims is paid, total payments for 2019 would be \$479,228, a level of payment Metro Transit hasn't experienced since 2015.

Transit Mutual Insurance (TMI) issued 2019 dividends for auto liability coverage but did not issue dividends for physical damage coverage. The 2019 dividend was \$172,722. In addition, Metro Transit received a return of surplus from TMI in the amount of \$227,464. Finally, 2019 was the second year of a board approved, five year accelerated return of surplus plan.

Facilities

Madison Metro Transit continued with upgrades to the 1101 E. Washington bus garage. After completing a facility study of 1101 E. Washington a five (5) phased plan was developed for a five year renovation at a total estimated cost of \$57 million.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

The first phase of renovation was started in 2019 with demolition of the existing service lane and construction of a 10,000 square foot new service lane. This phase also included a new fire alarm system, remodeling of the workshop and body shop and the construction of a new cash room. Total cost of the work in this phase is estimated at \$7.34 Million and will be completed during the first half of 2020. In addition, Metro Transit completed design work Phase 2 which includes HVAC upgrades as well as electrical upgrades to support the new HVAC and the operation of Metro Transit's first electric buses. Phase 2 construction was bid and started in early 2020. Finally, a 120 KW PV solar installation was completed on the roof of the 1101 E. Washington facility.

After completing a Metro Transit Facility Analysis report, Metro Transit received approval of the recommendations in the report and direction from the Common Council to pursue negotiations to purchase a 15 acres site at the former Oscar Mayer location for use as a satellite bus facility. A \$7 Million 5339 (b) grant was obtained from the FTA which requires a \$3,240,000 local match. The grant is to be used for the purchase of the real estate which includes two buildings and vacant land. The satellite bus facility will accommodate additional bus storage, temporary maintenance facilities, fleet expansion and fleet electrification. Negotiations for the purchase of the site are ongoing.

Vehicle Registration Fee

In November of 2019 the Common Council approved the enactment of a Vehicle Registration Fee effective with new and renewal vehicle registrations after January 31, 2020. The Vehicle Registration Fee will be used to fund Metro Transit. The revenue projected in the 2020 Adopted Budget reflects a Vehicle Registration fee of \$40 per vehicle annually (\$7.33 million). In 2020, a portion of the revenue from this fee will be used to prepare for implementing Bus Rapid Transit. Specifically these funds were to be used to create 5 new positions (3 Transit Operators, Night Supervisor, and Technology Specialist).

In addition, the Common Council approved the use of City of Madison General Fund Debt Reserves for Transit in 2020 to reduce the amount of debt service paid by Metro by \$2.0 million.

Capital Budget

Another major financial development in 2019 was the approval of the 2020 capital budget in November.

The approved capital budget included 100% local funding to upgrade the bus garage at 1101 E. Washington Avenue including \$8.44 Million for Phase 2 construction and Phase 3 design to be done in 2020.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Metro Transit continues to plan for the purchase of 15 fixed route transit coaches annually with the goal of maintaining an updated fleet of vehicles and with a plan to transition to an electric fleet. In 2019, Metro Transit obtained a \$4.8 million grant from the State to fund the purchase of up to 10 diesel buses in 2020 (“VW Settlement Grant”). In addition, a total of \$2,581,000 in funding was secured to purchase three electric buses in 2020. Funding sources included Section 5307 federal funds, local debt and Section 5339c Low-No Emission grant funds. MGE contributed \$31,000 towards infrastructure improvements and chargers.

The 2020 approved capital budget also included local funding that when paired with a \$7 Million 5339 (b) grant from the FTA could purchase and renovate a satellite bus barn at the former Oscar Mayer site.

Financially, Metro finished the year with a positive contribution to reserves, adding about \$356,000 to the contingency fund. These funds have helped to move forward with engineering and design work at Metro’s proposed expansion facility (Nakoosa, now Oscar) and with work at our existing bus garage for safety, health, and other essential operational efficiency upgrades. Contributing factors to the contingency increase include better than expected paratransit ticket revenues and lower than expected paratransit trips provided.

Year	Beginning Balance	Reserves +/-	Ending Balance
2014	\$2,673,292	\$2,342,141	\$5,015,433
2015	\$5,015,433	\$2,435,984	\$7,451,417
2016	\$7,451,417	(\$4,065,171)	\$3,386,246
2017	\$3,386,246	\$300,575	\$3,686,821
2018	\$3,686,821	\$1,024,367	\$4,711,188
2019	\$4,711,188	\$356,200	\$5,067,388

2019 Detailed Financial Highlights

A breakdown of revenues and expenses by mode is shown in the following chart detailing how Metro ended the year with about a \$356,000 contribution to the reserve level.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

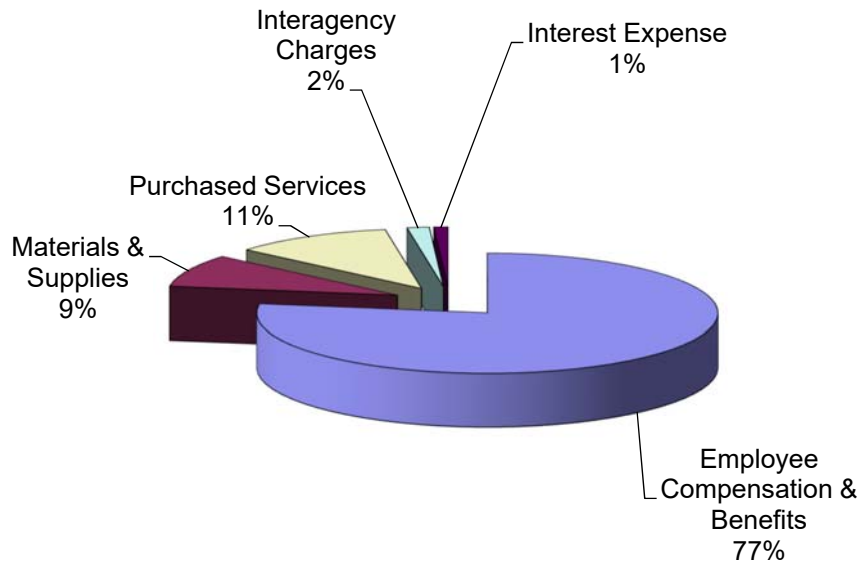
Madison Metro Transit							
Income Statement							
For the Year Ended December 31, 2019							
	All Modes		Fixed Route		Paratransit		
	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	
Revenue							
Farebox	\$ 1,590,474	\$ 1,525,000	\$ 1,498,655	\$ 1,425,000	\$ 91,819	\$ 100,000	
Passes & Tickets	\$ 5,967,552	\$ 5,340,000	\$ 4,593,096	\$ 4,490,000	\$ 1,374,456	\$ 850,000	
Unlimited Ride Programs	\$ 6,347,919	\$ 6,550,000	\$ 6,311,096	\$ 6,520,000	\$ 36,823	\$ 30,000	
Passenger Revenue	\$ 13,905,945	\$ 13,415,000	\$ 12,402,847	\$ 12,435,000	\$ 1,503,098	\$ 980,000	
County Programs	\$ 529,424	\$ 550,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 529,424	\$ 550,000	
Federal Operating Assistance	\$ 6,187,400	\$ 6,200,000	\$ 5,825,232	\$ 5,837,094	\$ 362,168	\$ 362,906	
State Operating Assistance	\$ 17,352,591	\$ 17,360,000	\$ 16,380,846	\$ 16,387,840	\$ 971,745	\$ 972,160	
Local Subsidies	\$ 4,329,544	\$ 3,810,000	\$ 4,199,658	\$ 3,695,700	\$ 129,886	\$ 114,300	
Other Subsidies	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Advertising	\$ 570,223	\$ 500,000	\$ 570,223	\$ 500,000	\$ -	\$ -	
Miscellaneous	\$ 145,659	\$ 200,000	\$ 145,659	\$ 200,000	\$ -	\$ -	
Total Revenue	\$ 43,020,786	\$ 42,035,000	\$ 39,524,465	\$ 39,055,634	\$ 3,496,321	\$ 2,979,366	
Expenditures							
Salaries	\$ 29,612,815	\$ 28,142,341	\$ 29,020,559	\$ 27,579,494	\$ 592,256	\$ 562,847	
Benefits	\$ 15,014,400	\$ 11,839,131	\$ 14,714,112	\$ 11,602,348	\$ 300,288	\$ 236,783	
Utilities/Telephone	\$ 400,026	\$ 552,300	\$ 392,025	\$ 541,254	\$ 8,001	\$ 11,046	
Repairs & Maint B&G	\$ 200,429	\$ 174,000	\$ 196,420	\$ 170,520	\$ 4,009	\$ 3,480	
Repairs & Maint Equip	\$ 549,997	\$ 625,000	\$ 538,997	\$ 612,500	\$ 11,000	\$ 12,500	
Rentals	\$ 480,000	\$ 550,000	\$ 470,400	\$ 539,000	\$ 9,600	\$ 11,000	
Employee Services	\$ 93,388	\$ 72,000	\$ 91,520	\$ 70,560	\$ 1,868	\$ 1,440	
Insurance & Financial	\$ 947,100	\$ 1,458,733	\$ 928,158	\$ 1,429,558	\$ 18,942	\$ 29,175	
Purchased Transportation	\$ 3,401,145	\$ 3,720,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,401,145	\$ 3,720,000	
Other Services	\$ 352,941	\$ 329,700	\$ 345,887	\$ 323,106	\$ 7,054	\$ 6,594	
Office Supplies	\$ 131,333	\$ 201,000	\$ 128,706	\$ 196,980	\$ 2,627	\$ 4,020	
Equipment Supplies	\$ 1,443,264	\$ 1,545,000	\$ 1,428,831	\$ 1,529,550	\$ 14,433	\$ 15,450	
Bldg & Const Supplies	\$ 196,131	\$ 150,000	\$ 194,170	\$ 148,500	\$ 1,961	\$ 1,500	
Fuels, Oils & Lubricants	\$ 2,941,280	\$ 3,251,000	\$ 2,911,867	\$ 3,218,490	\$ 29,413	\$ 32,510	
Other Supplies	\$ 277,992	\$ 237,000	\$ 275,212	\$ 234,630	\$ 2,780	\$ 2,370	
Interdepartmental Charges	\$ 891,228	\$ 882,035	\$ 882,316	\$ 873,215	\$ 8,912	\$ 8,820	
Depreciation	\$ 7,316,345	\$ 6,900,000	\$ 7,243,182	\$ 6,831,000	\$ 73,163	\$ 69,000	
Interest	\$ 563,677	\$ 406,085	\$ 558,040	\$ 402,024	\$ 5,637	\$ 4,061	
Total Expenses	\$ 64,813,491	\$ 61,035,325	\$ 60,320,402	\$ 56,302,729	\$ 4,493,089	\$ 4,732,596	
Income(Deficit)	\$ (21,792,705)	\$ (19,000,325)	\$ (20,795,937)	\$ (17,247,095)	\$ (996,768)	\$ (1,753,230)	
Less: Depreciation	\$ (7,316,345)	\$ (6,900,000)	\$ (7,243,182)	\$ (6,831,000)	\$ (73,163)	\$ (69,000)	
Less: Unfunded OPEB	\$ (79,154)	\$ -	\$ (77,571)	\$ -	\$ (1,583)	\$ -	
Less: Unfunded Pension	\$ (2,605,319)	\$ -	\$ (2,553,213)	\$ -	\$ (52,106)	\$ -	
Debt	\$ 2,063,062	\$ 2,110,824	\$ 2,042,431	\$ 2,089,716	\$ 20,631	\$ 21,108	
Fixed Assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Federal Portion of Fixed Assets	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Total Expenditures(City)	\$ 56,875,735	\$ 56,246,149	\$ 52,488,867	\$ 51,561,445	\$ 4,386,868	\$ 4,684,704	
Added To/(Taken From)Reserves	\$ 356,200	\$ -	\$ 323,022	\$ -	\$ 33,178	\$ -	
Income/(Deficit) (City)	\$ (14,211,149)	\$ (14,211,149)	\$ (13,287,424)	\$ (12,505,811)	\$ (923,725)	\$ (1,705,338)	

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

As can be seen from the following chart, employee compensation and benefits accounted for 77% of total expenses excluding depreciation in 2019, compared to 78% in 2018.

2019 Expenses excluding Depreciation

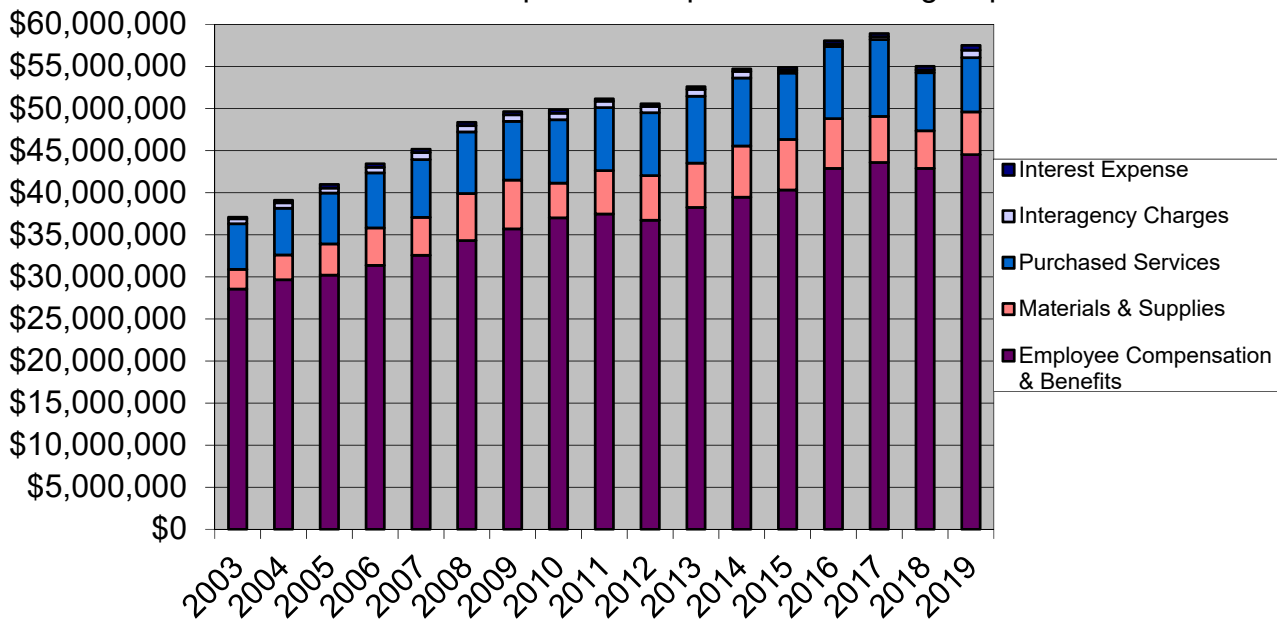


METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

The first of the following charts shows that total operating expenses increased by 4.5% between 2018 and 2019, due primarily to wage increases and higher diesel fuel costs. Between 2014 and 2019 Metro experienced an average increase in total operating costs of 1.0% per year. The second chart compares Metro’s revenue sources for the same period of time. Passenger revenue has increased by an average of 0.9% per year during the last 5 years and state aid, which provides the largest portion of Metro’s revenue, increased 0.8% per year during the same time period.

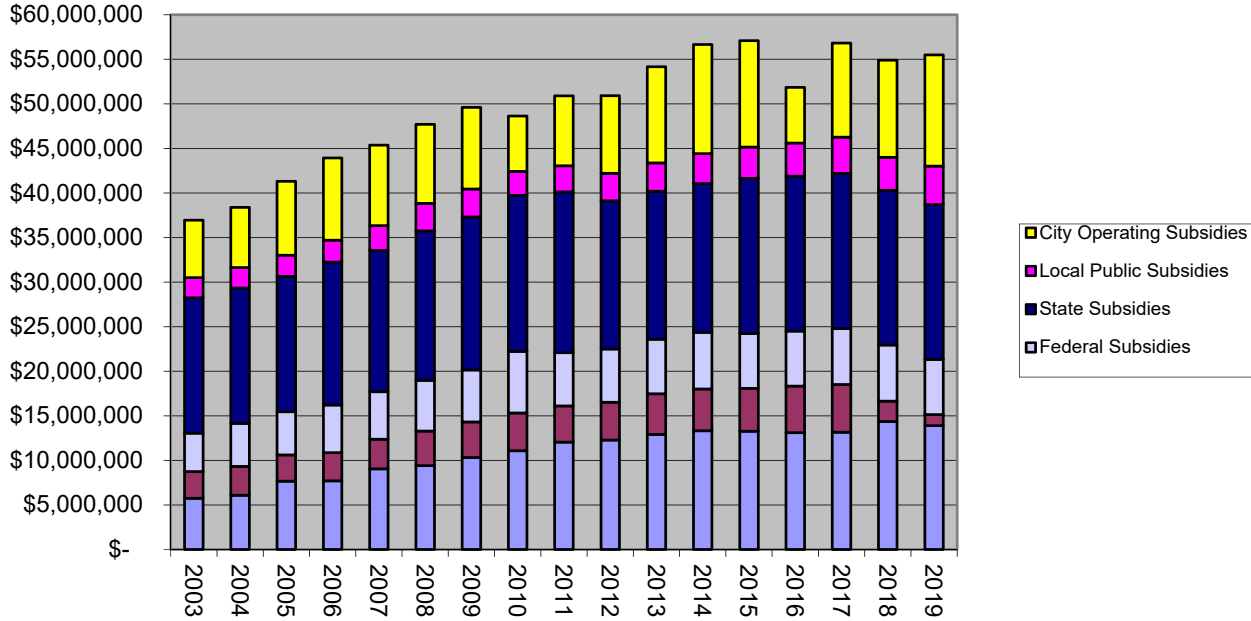
Madison Metro Transit
Historical Expense Comparison Excluding Depreciation



METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Madison Metro Transit Historical Revenue Comparison



METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

GRANT STATUS

Despite the early comments on the cutbacks in federal funding, it is still worth noting that Metro is fortunate to have federal support for capital funding for rolling stock (buses), ITS hardware/software, transit enhancements, facilities improvements and other capital projects. The following chart shows the year-end grant status of each grant against which expenditures were charged during the year. Note that where balances are available as of 12/31/19 future capital project plans are budgeted to draw down those balances.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Madison Metro Transit									
Year End Grant Status as of 12/31/19									
Note: All amounts listed are "Eligible Funds" at 100 % of cost not the FTA or State amount.									
CAPITAL GRANTS	Funding Year	Total Funds Apportionment	Prior years expenditures	Beginning Balance	2019 expenditures	Balance available as of 12/31/19	Future Budgeted projects	Balance after budgeted projects	Detail of future budgeted projects- see page 2.
Federal Section 5307									
WI900765	2014	\$ 9,637,895	\$ 9,586,465	\$ 51,430	\$ 51,430	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	Closed
WI-2016-003	2015	\$ 9,366,279	\$ 9,079,495	\$ 286,784	\$ 286,784	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	Closed
WI-2017-030	2017	\$ 9,915,670	\$ 9,698,912	\$ 216,758	\$ 184,120	\$ 32,638	\$ 32,638	\$ -	Buses
WI-2018-024	2018	\$ 10,319,810	\$ 7,744,935	\$ 2,574,875	\$ 1,701,292	\$ 873,583	\$ 873,583	\$ -	Buses
WI-2019-022	2019	\$ 10,677,962	\$ -	\$ 10,677,962	\$ 7,625,000	\$ 3,052,962	\$ 3,052,962	\$ -	Buses
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020	\$ 10,377,417	\$ -	\$ 10,377,417	\$ -	\$ 10,377,417	\$ 10,377,417	\$ -	Various
Total Section 5307		\$ 60,295,032	\$ 36,109,807	\$ 24,185,225	\$ 9,848,626	\$ 14,336,599	\$ 14,336,599	\$ -	
Federal Section 5310									
WI-2018-009	2018	\$ 482,025	\$ 366,958	\$ 115,067	\$ 115,067	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	Closed
WI-2019-019	2019	\$ 301,835	\$ -	\$ 301,835	\$ 288,149	\$ 13,686	\$ 13,686	\$ -	Mobility management
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020	\$ 462,064	\$ -	\$ 462,064	\$ -	\$ 462,064	\$ 462,064	\$ -	Mobility management
Total Section 5310		\$ 1,245,924	\$ 366,958	\$ 878,966	\$ 403,216	\$ 475,750	\$ 475,750	\$ -	
Federal Section 5337 & 5339a									
WI-2018-024	2018	\$ 2,462,374	\$ -	\$ 2,462,374	\$ 2,462,374	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	None
WI-2019-022	2019	\$ 2,334,648	\$ -	\$ 2,334,648	\$ -	\$ 2,334,648	\$ 2,334,648	\$ -	Buses
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020	\$ 2,220,850	\$ -	\$ 2,220,850	\$ -	\$ 2,220,850	\$ 2,220,850	\$ -	Buses
Total Section 5337 & 5339a		\$ 7,017,872	\$ -	\$ 7,017,872	\$ 2,462,374	\$ 4,555,498	\$ 4,555,498	\$ -	
Federal Section 5339c Low-No									
WI-2018-012 (FTA discretionary)	2017	\$ 1,497,000	\$ 74,500	\$ 1,422,500	\$ 65,240	\$ 1,357,260	\$ 1,357,260	\$ -	Electric Bus Deployment project
Total Section 5339c Low-No		\$ 1,497,000	\$ 74,500	\$ 1,422,500	\$ 65,240	\$ 1,357,260	\$ 1,357,260	\$ -	
Total Capital Grants		\$ 70,055,828	\$ 36,551,265	\$ 33,504,563	\$ 12,779,456	\$ 20,725,107	\$ 20,725,107	\$ -	
OTHER GRANTS									
WI260012	2006	\$ 1,980,000	\$ 299,432	\$ 1,680,568	\$ 428,644	\$ 1,251,924	\$ 1,251,924	\$ -	Preferred alternative study
WI390002	2007	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 157,396	\$ 1,342,604	\$ 35,300	\$ 1,307,304	\$ 1,307,304	\$ -	Preferred alternative study
Total Other Grants		\$ 3,480,000	\$ 456,828	\$ 3,023,172	\$ 463,944	\$ 2,559,228	\$ 2,559,228	\$ -	

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

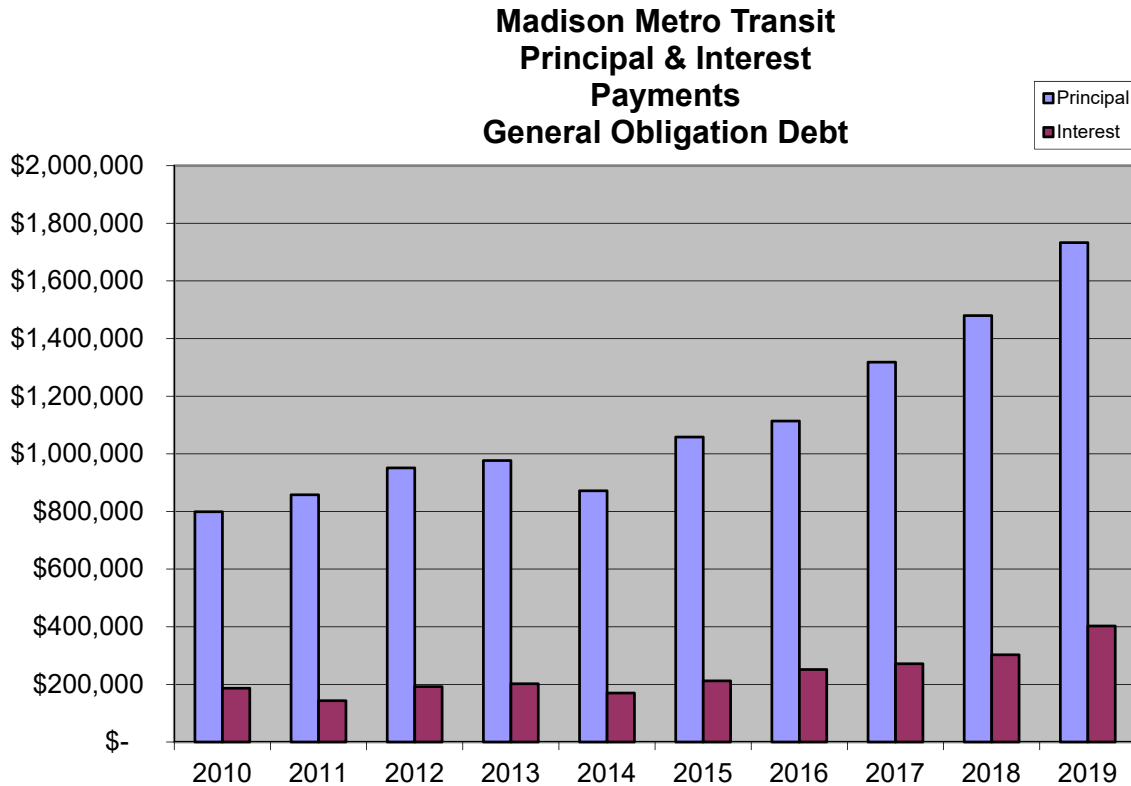
CAPITAL GRANTS	Funding Year	Transit Enhancements	Equipment	Facility	Computer hardware & software	Mobility management	Consultants	Buses -Fixed Route	Associated capital maintenance	Total Budgeted Projects
Federal Section 5307										
WI900765	2014									\$ -
WI-2016-003	2015									\$ -
WI-2017-030	2017							\$ 32,638		\$ 32,638
WI-2018-024	2018							\$ 873,583		\$ 873,583
WI-2019-022	2019							\$ 3,052,962		\$ 3,052,962
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020			\$ 500,000				\$ 2,377,417	\$ 7,500,000	\$ 10,377,417
Total Section 5307		\$ -	\$ -	\$ 500,000	\$ -		\$ -	\$ 6,336,599	\$ 7,500,000	\$ 14,336,599
Federal Section 5310										
WI-2018-009	2018									\$ -
WI-2019-019	2019					\$ 13,686				\$ 13,686
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020					\$ 462,064				\$ 462,064
Total Section 5310		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 475,750	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 475,750
Federal Section 5337 & 5339a										
WI-2018-024	2018									\$ -
WI-2019-022	2019							\$ 2,334,648		\$ 2,334,648
FFY 2020 (estimate)	2020							\$ 2,220,850		\$ 2,220,850
Total Section 5337 & 5339a		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		\$ -	\$ 4,555,498	\$ -	\$ 4,555,498
Federal Section 5339c Low-No										
WI-2018-012 (FTA discretionary)	2017		\$ 310,000		\$ 7,000		\$ 289,260	\$ 751,000		\$ 1,357,260
Total Section 5339c Low-No		\$ -	\$ 310,000	\$ -	\$ 7,000		\$ 289,260	\$ 751,000	\$ -	\$ 1,357,260
Total Capital Grants		\$ -	\$ 310,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 7,000	\$ 475,750	\$ 289,260	\$ 11,643,097	\$ 7,500,000	\$ 20,725,107
OTHER GRANTS										
WI260012	2006						\$ 1,251,924			\$ 1,251,924
WI390002	2007						\$ 1,307,304			\$ 1,307,304
Total Other Grants		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 2,559,228	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,559,228

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Borrowing

As is shown in the information provided below, Metro's debt through the City's General Obligation borrowing (G.O. debt) has been kept to manageable levels. Most borrowing is related to capital purchases where 50 to 80 per cent of funding is derived from federal grant sources and the balance from local borrowing. The City has a AAA bond rating. The City carefully manages the borrowing and debt service.



METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

2020 Covid-19 Pandemic

Covid-19 has substantially affected Metro, both financially and operationally, throughout most of 2020. In late March and continuing through the summer, service was reduced by over 50%, boarding was allowed through the bus's rear door only to maintain safe distancing with the driver, a policy limiting the number of passengers allowed on a bus at one time was enacted, a program of significantly increased bus cleaning/sanitization was implemented and increased sick leave benefits were granted to employees to deal with quarantine requirements, people with high risk levels and child care issues. Since passengers were restricted from entering through the front door of the bus, all passenger fare collection was also suspended. In mid-July the City began requiring that the driver and all passengers wear face masks while in the bus. Protective shields will be installed around the driver seats beginning in mid-August. Once those are in place front door boarding and fare collection will most likely be resumed.

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act of 3/27/2020 allocated over \$24 million in federal grant funds to Metro to offset the negative financial consequences that Metro has and will experience as a result of the pandemic. These funds will be used in 2020 and 2021 as Metro continues to be affected.

Financial Statements

Metro's basic financial statements are prepared on an accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Revenues are recognized when earned, not when received. Expenses are recognized when incurred, not when they are paid. Capital assets, except land, are depreciated over their useful lives. See the notes to the financial report for a summary of Metro's significant accounting policies.

Condensed Statements

The following condensed Statements found in Table 1 and Table 2 below is information required to appear in the Management Discussion and Analysis (MD & A) report. The footnoted references will assist in locating more details in the MD & A and Audit Report.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Table 1

Condensed Statements of Net Position

	2019	2018	2017
Current and Other Assets	\$ 16,869,181	\$ 20,785,222	\$ 15,566,535
Capital Assets ¹	<u>51,671,781</u>	<u>44,598,932</u>	<u>41,999,316</u>
Total Assets	68,540,962	65,384,154	57,565,851
Deferred Outflows related to Pensions ²	<u>18,856,380</u>	<u>10,134,380</u>	<u>12,288,157</u>
Deferred Outflows related to other post-employment benefits	568,309	-	-
Long-Term Debt ³	24,220,819	14,715,733	12,543,022
Other Liabilities	<u>27,987,877</u>	<u>20,725,362</u>	<u>18,280,600</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>52,208,696</u>	<u>35,441,095</u>	<u>30,823,622</u>
Deferred Inflows relate to Pensions ²	9,744,422	10,429,930	5,144,658
Deferred Inflows related to other post-employment benefits	<u>1,003,536</u>	<u>861,412</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Investment in Capital Assets ⁴	30,930,805	32,718,435	33,131,986
Restricted Net Position related to pensions		5,440,545	-
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(5,921,808)</u>	<u>(9,372,883)</u>	<u>753,742</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 25,008,997</u>	<u>\$ 28,786,097</u>	<u>\$ 33,885,728</u>

¹ See Note 2 for details in this Audit report

² See Note 7 for details in this Audit report

³ See Note 4 for details in this Audit report

⁴ See Note 1 for details in this Audit report

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Table 2

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	2019	2018	2017
Operating Revenues	\$ 15,067,977	\$ 16,654,793	\$ 18,503,174
Depreciation Expense	7,316,345	6,786,877	6,478,867
Other Operating Expenses	56,933,269	54,584,003	58,480,207
Non-operating Expenses ¹	<u>563,677</u>	<u>433,853</u>	<u>385,859</u>
Total Expenses	<u>64,813,291</u>	<u>61,804,733</u>	<u>65,344,933</u>
Operating Subsidies ¹	27,882,108	27,359,426	27,756,527
Insurance Recovery	70,701	65,413	183,252
Loss Before Capital Contributions and Transfers	(21,792,505)	(17,725,101)	(18,901,980)
Capital Contributions ² Transfers	<u>5,536,986</u> <u>12,478,419</u>	<u>6,332,193</u> <u>10,899,415</u>	<u>6,440,907</u> <u>10,562,056</u>
Changes in Net Position	<u>(3,777,100)</u>	<u>(503,493)</u>	<u>(1,899,017)</u>
Beginning Net Position - Restated	28,786,097	29,289,590	35,784,745
Ending Net Position	<u>\$ 25,008,997</u>	<u>\$ 28,786,097</u>	<u>\$ 33,885,728</u>

¹ See Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for more detail

² See Year End Grant Status in this MD&A report for more detail

³ See Note 12 for details in this Audit report

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Metro's finances for all those interested. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed in writing to Justin Stuehrenberg, Transit General Manager, Metro Transit 1245 East Washington Avenue, Suite 201, Madison, WI 53703 or by e-mail to:

jstuehrenberg@cityofmadison.com.

Respectfully submitted

Interim Transit General Manager

Statements of Net Position Follows

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 8,363,338	\$ 5,162,479
Restricted cash - retiree health insurance escrow	372,677	328,513
Receivable from FTA - capital and maintenance	1,927,751	5,062,737
Receivable from other governmental units	2,691,886	1,737,478
Accounts receivable (net)	1,237,312	948,297
Materials and supplies (net)	380,335	311,814
Prepaid expenses	590,995	554,175
Current portion of prepaid expense - land and tower lease	3,336	3,595
Total Current Assets	<u>15,567,630</u>	<u>14,109,088</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS		
Restricted cash - retiree health insurance escrow	1,284,565	1,215,267
Restricted net pension asset	-	5,440,545
Other Assets		
Prepaid expenses - land and tower lease	16,986	20,322
Capital Assets		
Transit plant in service	128,077,985	117,496,054
Accumulated depreciation	(76,545,944)	(72,971,622)
Construction work in progress	<u>139,740</u>	<u>74,500</u>
Total Non-Current Assets	<u>52,973,332</u>	<u>51,275,066</u>
Total Assets	<u>68,540,962</u>	<u>65,384,154</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred outflows related to pensions	18,856,380	10,134,380
Deferred outflows related to other post-employment benefits	<u>568,309</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>19,424,689</u>	<u>10,134,380</u>

LIABILITIES		
	2019	2018
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Current portion of general obligation debt	\$ 2,411,154	\$ 1,732,731
Current portion of advance from other funds	362,560	330,332
Current portion of unearned revenue - land and tower lease	3,336	3,595
Accounts payable	1,894,530	1,629,305
Unearned revenue	909,939	972,282
Accrued compensation, vacation and sick leave	2,478,890	2,340,837
Accrued interest	190,979	124,233
Retiree health insurance escrow payable from restricted assets	<u>372,677</u>	<u>328,513</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>8,624,065</u>	<u>7,461,828</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		
General obligation debt	19,613,715	10,456,720
Advance from other funds	1,833,390	2,195,950
Retiree health insurance escrow payable from restricted assets	1,284,565	1,215,267
Accrued sick leave	3,677,874	3,962,414
Deposits from other governments	228,038	276,152
Net pension liability	6,572,282	-
Other post-employment benefit liability	10,357,781	9,852,442
Unearned revenue - land and tower lease	<u>16,986</u>	<u>20,322</u>
Total Non-Current Liabilities	<u>43,584,631</u>	<u>27,979,267</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>52,208,696</u>	<u>35,441,095</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred inflows related to pensions	9,744,422	10,429,930
Deferred inflows related to other post-employment benefits	<u>1,003,536</u>	<u>861,412</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>10,747,958</u>	<u>11,291,342</u>
NET POSITION		
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	30,930,805	32,718,435
Restricted net position related to pensions	-	5,440,545
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(5,921,808)</u>	<u>(9,372,883)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 25,008,997</u>	<u>\$ 28,786,097</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
OPERATING REVENUES	<u>\$ 15,067,977</u>	<u>\$ 16,654,793</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Employee compensation and benefits	44,515,317	42,880,871
Materials and supplies	5,086,082	4,471,350
Purchased services	6,440,642	6,892,803
Interagency charges	<u>891,228</u>	<u>338,979</u>
Total Operation and Maintenance Expenses	56,933,269	54,584,003
Depreciation expense	<u>7,316,345</u>	<u>6,786,877</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>64,249,614</u>	<u>61,370,880</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(49,181,637)</u>	<u>(44,716,087)</u>
OPERATING SUBSIDIES		
Federal subsidies	6,438,107	6,509,275
Federal subsidies pass-through to sub recipient	(238,134)	(209,814)
State operating subsidies	17,352,591	17,357,996
Local public subsidies	<u>4,329,544</u>	<u>3,701,969</u>
Total Operating Subsidies	<u>27,882,108</u>	<u>27,359,426</u>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Insurance recoveries	70,701	65,413
Interest expense	<u>(563,677)</u>	<u>(433,853)</u>
Loss Before Contributions and Transfers	<u>(21,792,505)</u>	<u>(17,725,101)</u>
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS - CITY & OTHER	1,732,730	1,480,034
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS - FEDERAL & STATE	3,804,256	4,852,159
TRANSFERS IN - CITY OPERATING SUBSIDIES	<u>12,478,419</u>	<u>10,889,415</u>
Total Contributions and Transfers	<u>18,015,405</u>	<u>17,221,608</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(3,777,100)	(503,493)
NET POSITION - Beginning of Year - Restated	<u>28,786,097</u>	<u>29,289,590</u>
NET POSITION - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 25,008,997</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 28,786,097</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statements of Cash Flows Follows

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Received from customers	\$ 14,304,519	\$ 18,751,009
Paid to suppliers for goods and services	(23,863,353)	(24,742,458)
Paid to employees for services	(30,463,051)	(29,705,878)
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	(40,021,885)	(35,697,327)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Operating subsidies received - federal	9,573,093	3,792,374
Federal subsidies pass-through to sub recipient	(238,134)	(209,814)
Operating subsidies received - state	17,352,591	17,357,996
Operating subsidies received - local	4,062,404	3,918,144
Deposits received from other governments	(48,114)	(250,391)
Repayment of non-capital advances from other funds	(330,332)	(300,791)
Interest paid on non-capital advances from other funds	(94,493)	(103,517)
Operating transfer from city	12,478,419	10,889,415
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities	42,755,434	35,093,416
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Debt retired	(1,732,731)	(1,480,031)
Interest paid	(402,438)	(302,568)
Proceeds from issuance of general obligation debt	11,568,149	3,953,533
Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(14,389,194)	(9,386,493)
Capital contributions - city and other	1,732,730	1,480,034
Capital contributions - federal and state	3,804,256	4,852,159
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities	580,772	(883,366)
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,314,321	(1,487,277)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS – Beginning of Year	6,706,259	8,193,536
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 10,020,580	\$ 6,706,259

	2019	2018
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH		
FLWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating loss	\$ (49,181,637)	\$ (44,716,087)
Nonoperating income	70,701	65,413
Noncash items included in operating loss		
Depreciation expense	7,316,345	6,786,877
Changes in Assets and Liabilities		
Accounts receivable	(1,243,425)	1,385,564
Materials and supplies	(68,521)	31,165
Prepaid expenses	(33,225)	34,751
Accrued payroll liabilities	(146,487)	(218,183)
Retiree health insurance escrow payable from restricted assets	113,462	30,266
Other post-employment benefits	79,154	712,538
Accounts payable	532,367	(272,478)
Pension related deferrals and liabilities	2,605,319	463,115
Unearned revenue	(62,343)	15,736
Unearned revenue - land and tower lease	(3,595)	(16,004)
	<u>(40,021,885)</u>	<u>(35,697,327)</u>
NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ (40,021,885)	\$ (35,697,327)
RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS TO		
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION ACCOUNTS		
Cash	\$ 8,363,338	\$ 5,162,479
Restricted Cash - Retiree Health Insurance Escrow	<u>1,657,242</u>	<u>1,543,780</u>
	<u>\$ 10,020,580</u>	<u>\$ 6,706,259</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	\$ 10,020,580	\$ 6,706,259

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of Metro Transit System (Metro) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to enterprise funds of government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The significant accounting principles and policies utilized by Metro are described below:

REPORTING ENTITY

Metro provides public bus transportation in the Cities of Madison, Middleton, Fitchburg, Sun Prairie and Verona, the Town of Madison and the Village of Shorewood Hills. Metro is governed by the Transportation Planning and Policy Board and Transportation Commission which consists of City Council members and citizen representatives. Service is provided in two major areas: fixed route service utilizing 218 coaches and paratransit services for the elderly and handicapped using purchased transportation services (as of August 2018 Metro no longer provides directly operated paratransit service).

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The term measurement focus is used to denote what is being measured and reported in Metro's operating statement. Metro is accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus. The fundamental objective of this focus is to measure whether Metro is better or worse off economically as a result of events and transactions of the period.

The term basis of accounting is used to determine when a transaction or event is recognized on Metro's operating statement. Metro uses the full accrual basis of accounting. Under this basis, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred, even though actual payment or receipt may not occur until after the period ends.

Metro is presented as an enterprise fund of the municipality. Enterprise funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the governing body has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and net income is necessary for management accountability.

Preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

In March 2018, the GASB issued statement No. 88 - *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. This Statement defines debt for purposes of disclosure in notes to financial statements and establishes additional financial statement note disclosure requirements related to debt obligations of governments, including direct borrowings and direct placements. This standard was implemented January 1, 2019.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

ASSETS, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION

Cash and Cash Equivalents

All Metro cash is commingled with the city cash and investments, which are managed by the City Treasurer. The disclosures regarding deposit and investment risks, as required by Statement No. 40 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board are included in the general-purpose financial statements of the city, since it is not possible to segregate them by fund.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents have original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Deposits and Investments

State statutes restrict investment of transit funds. Investments are limited to:

1. Time deposits in any credit union, bank, savings bank or trust company maturing in three years or less.
2. Bonds or securities of any county, city, drainage district, technical college district, village, town, or school district of the state. Also, bonds issued by a local exposition district, local professional baseball park district, local professional football stadium district, local cultural arts district or by the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics Authority.
3. Bonds or securities issued or guaranteed by the federal government.
4. The local government investment pool.
5. Any security maturing in seven years or less and having the highest or second highest rating category of a nationally recognized rating agency.
6. Securities of an open-end management investment company or investment trust, subject to various conditions and investment options.
7. Repurchase agreements with public depositories, with certain conditions.

Investments are stated at fair value, which is the amount at which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. Fair values are based on the methods and inputs outlined in the financial statements of the city in compliance with Statement No. 72 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. No investments are reported at amortized cost. Adjustments necessary to record investments at fair value are recorded in the operating statement as increases or decreases in investment income.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

ASSETS, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION (cont.)

Accounts Receivable

Metro considers receivables from government units to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts from governmental units is presented. An allowance of \$23,183 is included in 2019 and 2018 for general accounts receivable.

Materials and Supplies

Materials and supplies are generally used for operation and maintenance work, not for resale. They are valued at lower of cost or market based on the FIFO method and charged to operation and maintenance expense when used. An allowance of \$50,000 for obsolete materials is included in 2019 and 2018.

Prepaid Expenses

This represents amounts paid for services or coverage to be provided in future periods.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by Metro as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year.

Additions to and replacements of Metro capital assets are recorded at original cost, which includes material, labor, overhead, and an allowance for the cost of funds used during construction when significant. The cost of renewals and betterments relating to retirement units is added to capital asset accounts. The cost of property replaced, retired or otherwise disposed of is deducted from capital asset accounts and is charged to accumulated depreciation.

Fixed assets other than land are depreciated using the straight line method over their estimated useful life.

A summary of capital assets and estimated useful lives follows:

	Balance 12/31/19	Balance 12/31/18	Years
Land	\$ 2,604,992	\$ 2,604,992	N/A
Building	20,890,626	14,035,923	5 – 40
Curb and land improvements	6,652,515	6,714,009	5
Revenue equipment	84,311,182	80,623,116	8 – 20
Service vehicles	832,636	830,275	4 – 5
Shop and garage equipment	1,817,971	1,803,588	3 – 10
Furniture and office equipment	643,887	723,097	3 – 10
Miscellaneous and farebox	10,324,176	10,161,054	3 – 15
Total Capital Assets	\$ 128,077,985	\$ 117,496,054	

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

ASSETS, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION (cont.)

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) and additions to/deductions from WRS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by WRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms, investments are reported at fair value.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Deferred Outflow of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that future time.

Accrued Compensation, Sick Leave and Vacation

Employees are allowed to accumulate up to 150 days of sick time. For office employees and drivers one day is equivalent to eight hours; for all other employees one day is equivalent to 8-36/60 hours. Upon retirement or disability, Wisconsin Retirement System participants may receive the cash value of the accumulated sick leave subject to the above maximum or use all or a portion for the payment of continued health insurance premiums. Funding for those costs is provided out of Metro's operating revenues. The estimated liability for current employees at December 31, 2019 and 2018 is \$3,808,132 and \$4,058,552 respectively.

Employees earn varying amounts of vacation depending on the number of years of service. Vacation time for all non-represented employees and represented employees hired prior to January 1, 1998 is awarded based on the prior year's service and is, therefore, accrued at the end of each year. Represented employees hired after January 1, 1998 are awarded their vacation immediately and can use it once they have completed their probationary period. Represented employees may opt to carry over one week of vacation each year. All other vacation time must be used within the year received.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

ASSETS, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION (cont.)

Retiree Health Insurance Escrow

Metro makes an annual deposit into an escrow account for contributions toward the health insurance premiums for certain eligible retirees. The deposits were \$448,615 in 2019 based on an estimate since the current Labor Agreement has expired and \$439,819 in 2018, respectively. To qualify a retiree must have retired on or after reaching age 55, must have completed ten continuous years of full-time service with Metro in a position represented by Teamsters Union Local 695, just prior to retiring and be eligible to retire under the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS). Retirees receive this benefit for a maximum of five consecutive years or until becoming eligible for Medicare. Retirees will be eligible for premium contributions to the extent that funds are available in the escrow account and Metro will not be required to make any additional payments to the account should the cost of providing premium contributions exceed the amount deposited. Interest income remains with the escrow account less a 1% administrative fee transferred to the City. As of December 31, 2019, 116 current employees have met the eligibility requirements.

Unearned Revenue

Madison Metropolitan School District purchases passes for the school district that are valid for the entire school year. The estimated value of those passes that is related to rides to be provided in the following calendar year has been recorded as unearned revenue at year end.

Long-Term Obligations

Long-term debt and other obligations are reported as Metro liabilities.

Deposits from Other Governments

Metro collects deposits from various entities that provide Metro with local operating assistance subsidies. These deposits are held by Metro in reserve to help fund unanticipated cost increases in future years. The reserve balance is reviewed annually and amounts received in excess of the annual cost and the required reserve balance are reported as payables and refunded in the subsequent year. In 2019 and 2018, \$142,382 and \$409,522 respectively, were returned to these entities.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

A deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that future time.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

ASSETS, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION (cont.)

Net Position

Equity is classified as Net Position and is displayed in three components:

- > *Net investment in capital assets* – This component of net position consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.
- > *Restricted* – This component of net position consists of constraints placed on net position use through external constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislations.
- > *Unrestricted net position* – This component of net position consists of net positions that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is Metro’s policy to use restricted resources first then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The following calculation supports the net investment in capital assets:

	2019	2018
Plant in service	\$ 128,077,985	\$ 117,496,054
Accumulated depreciation	(76,545,944)	(72,971,622)
Construction work in progress	139,740	74,500
Sub-Totals	51,671,781	44,598,932
Less: Capital related debt		
Current portion of general obligation bonds	2,411,154	1,732,731
Long-term portion of capital related general obligation bonds	19,613,715	10,456,720
Sub-Totals	22,024,869	12,189,451
Add unspent proceeds of capital-related debt included above	1,283,893	308,954
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 30,930,805	\$ 32,718,435

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Revenue Recognition

Metro distinguishes *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services. The principal operating revenues of Metro are charges to customers for services. In addition, as fully described in Note 5, Metro also receives operating subsidies from state, local and federal governments. Operating expenses include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. Other revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Taxes

Municipal transit utilities are exempt from federal and state income taxes and, therefore, no income tax liability is recorded by Metro.

Capital Contributions

Metro has received Federal, State and local funding for acquisition and construction of capital assets. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 33, this funding is reported as an increase in net position.

The Federal and State grants are subject to grantor agency compliance audits. Management believes losses, if any, resulting from those compliance audits are not material to these statements

EFFECT OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS ON CURRENT PERIOD FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has approved the following statements:

- > Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*
- > Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*
- > Statement No. 87, *Leases*
- > Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*
- > Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*
- > Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests*
- > Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*
- > Statement No. 92, *Omnibus*
- > Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*
- > Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*

The statements listed above through Statement No. 93 had their required effective dates postponed by one year with the issuance of Statement No. 95, *Postponement of Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*, with the exception of Statement No. 87 which was postponed by one and a half years.

COMPARATIVE DATA

Certain amounts presented in the prior year data may have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 – CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in Metro capital assets for 2019 and 2018 follows:

	Balance 1/1/19	Additions	Retirements	Balance 12/31/19
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,604,992	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,604,992
Capital assets being depreciated/ amortized				
Building and improvements	14,035,923	6,871,890	(17,186)	20,890,627
Curb and land improvements	6,714,009	-	(61,494)	6,652,515
Revenue vehicles	80,623,116	6,961,113	(3,273,047)	84,311,182
Service vehicles	830,275	55,138	(52,778)	832,635
Shop and garage equipment	1,803,588	27,300	(12,917)	1,817,971
Office equipment	723,097	-	(79,210)	643,887
Miscellaneous and farebox	10,161,054	408,513	(245,391)	10,324,176
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	114,891,062	14,323,954	(3,742,023)	125,472,993
Total Capital Assets	117,496,054	14,323,954	(3,742,023)	128,077,985
Less: Accumulated depreciation /amortization				
Building and improvements	(11,230,359)	(810,604)	17,186	(12,023,777)
Curb and land improvements	(6,568,315)	(71,314)	61,494	(6,578,135)
Revenue vehicles	(44,756,653)	(5,648,320)	3,273,047	(47,131,926)
Service vehicles	(747,955)	(35,797)	52,777	(730,975)
Shop and garage equipment	(1,641,886)	(73,920)	12,917	(1,702,889)
Office equipment	(721,267)	(1,830)	79,210	(643,887)
Miscellaneous and farebox	(7,305,187)	(674,559)	245,391	(7,734,355)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/amortization	(72,971,622)	(7,316,344)	3,742,022	(76,545,944)
Construction in progress	74,500	65,240	-	139,740
Net Transit System Plant	\$ 44,598,932			\$ 51,671,781

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 – CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS (cont.)

	Balance 1/1/18	Additions	Retirements	Balance 12/31/18
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,604,992	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,604,992
Capital assets being depreciated/ amortized				
Building and improvements	12,267,916	1,768,007	-	14,035,923
Curb and land improvements	6,714,009	-	-	6,714,009
Revenue vehicles	79,742,145	6,766,260	(5,885,289)	80,623,116
Service vehicles	797,810	32,465	-	830,275
Shop and garage equipment	1,803,588	-	-	1,803,588
Office equipment	754,949	-	(31,852)	723,097
Miscellaneous and farebox	9,230,422	930,632	-	10,161,054
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>111,310,839</u>	<u>9,497,364</u>	<u>(5,917,141)</u>	<u>114,891,062</u>
Total Capital Assets	<u>113,915,831</u>	<u>9,497,364</u>	<u>(5,917,141)</u>	<u>117,496,054</u>
Less: Accumulated depreciation/ /amortization				
Building and improvements	(10,650,173)	(580,186)	-	(11,230,359)
Curb and land improvements	(6,468,687)	(99,628)	-	(6,568,315)
Revenue vehicles	(45,202,523)	(5,439,419)	5,885,289	(44,756,653)
Service vehicles	(717,233)	(30,722)	-	(747,955)
Shop and garage equipment	(1,561,192)	(80,694)	-	(1,641,886)
Office equipment	(746,257)	(6,862)	31,852	(721,267)
Miscellaneous and farebox	(6,755,821)	(549,366)	-	(7,305,187)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/amortization	<u>(72,101,886)</u>	<u>(6,786,877)</u>	<u>5,917,141</u>	<u>(72,971,622)</u>
Construction in progress	<u>185,371</u>	<u>74,500</u>	<u>185,371</u>	<u>74,500</u>
Net Transit System Plant	<u>\$ 41,999,316</u>			<u>\$ 44,598,932</u>

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 3 – INTER-FUND RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The following is a schedule of transfer balances as of December 31, 2019 and 2018:

To	From	2019		2018	
		Amount	Principal Purpose	Amount	Principal Purpose
Metro	City of Madison	\$12,478,419	City operating subsidy	\$10,889,415	City operating subsidy

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

GENERAL OBLIGATION NOTE

The city on behalf of Metro has borrowed funds for the purpose of capital purchases. The following is a summary of Metro's share of city general obligation note issues:

Title of Issue	Date of Issue	Final Maturity	Interest Rates	Original Amount	Amount Outstanding 12/31/19
Promissory Note	10-19-10	10-19-20	2.00 – 3.75%	97,890	\$ 16,295
Promissory Note	10-1-11	10-1-21	0.45 – 5.00%	1,709,900	341,954
Promissory Note	10-1-12	10-1-22	2.00 – 4.00%	1,108,275	332,441
Promissory Note	10-1-14	10-1-24	2.00 – 5.00%	2,246,495	1,123,139
Promissory Note	10-1-15	10-1-25	2.00 – 3.00%	2,631,128	1,533,795
Promissory Note	10-1-16	10-1-26	.50 – 4.00%	3,047,826	1,930,967
Promissory Note	10-1-17	10-1-27	2.00 – 4.00%	2,025,110	1,620,088
Promissory Note	10-1-18	10-1-28	2.00 – 5.00%	3,953,533	3,558,041
Promissory Note	10-17-19	10-16-29	2.25 – 4.00%	3,583,149	3,583,149
Promissory Note	10-18-19	10-17-39	2.25 – 4.00%	7,985,000	7,985,000
Total					<u>\$ 22,024,869</u>

The repayment schedules for the debt are shown on the following page.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (cont.)

Year	10-19-10		10-1-11		10-1-12		10-1-14		10-1-15		10-01-16	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2020	\$ 16,294	\$ 397	\$ 170,977	\$ 13,678	\$ 110,814	\$ 11,081	\$ 224,628	\$ 44,926	\$ 255,633	\$ 46,014	\$ 275,879	\$ 57,931
2021	-	-	170,978	6,839	110,813	6,649	224,628	35,940	255,633	38,345	275,879	49,655
2022	-	-	-	-	110,814	3,323	224,628	24,709	255,632	30,676	275,879	44,137
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	224,628	15,724	255,632	23,007	275,879	33,102
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	224,627	6,739	255,633	15,338	275,879	22,066
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255,632	7,668	275,879	11,031
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275,693	5,514
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2029	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	\$ 16,294	\$ 397	\$ 341,955	\$ 20,517	\$ 332,441	\$ 21,053	\$ 1,123,139	\$ 128,038	\$ 1,533,795	\$ 161,048	\$ 1,930,967	\$ 223,436

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (cont.)

Year	10-1-17		10-1-18		10-17-19		10-18-19		Total	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2020	\$ 202,511	\$ 53,159	\$ 395,492	\$ 130,464	\$ 358,471	\$ 104,859	\$ 400,455	\$ 217,436	\$ 2,411,154	\$ 679,945
2021	202,511	45,059	395,492	114,644	358,471	98,982	400,455	219,542	2,394,860	615,655
2022	202,511	36,958	395,491	98,825	358,471	88,228	399,116	211,532	2,222,543	538,389
2023	202,511	28,858	395,261	83,005	358,248	73,889	399,116	203,549	2,111,276	461,134
2024	202,511	20,757	395,261	67,194	358,248	63,141	399,116	195,567	2,111,275	390,802
2025	202,511	12,657	395,261	51,384	358,248	55,976	399,116	187,584	1,886,647	326,300
2026	202,511	8,607	395,261	35,574	358,248	41,646	399,116	179,602	1,630,829	270,943
2027	202,511	4,355	395,261	23,716	358,248	27,316	399,116	171,620	1,355,136	227,007
2028	-	-	395,261	11,858	358,248	16,569	399,116	155,655	1,152,625	184,082
2029	-	-	-	-	358,248	8,508	399,116	139,691	757,364	148,199
2030	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	123,726	399,116	123,726
2031	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	107,761	399,116	107,761
2032	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	95,788	399,116	95,788
2033	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	83,814	399,116	83,814
2034	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	71,841	399,116	71,841
2035	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	59,867	399,116	59,867
2036	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	47,894	399,116	47,894
2037	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	35,920	399,116	35,920
2038	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	23,947	399,116	23,947
2039	-	-	-	-	-	-	399,116	11,973	399,116	11,973
Totals	<u>\$ 1,620,088</u>	<u>\$ 210,410</u>	<u>\$ 3,558,041</u>	<u>\$ 616,664</u>	<u>\$ 3,583,149</u>	<u>\$ 579,115</u>	<u>\$ 7,984,998</u>	<u>\$ 2,544,309</u>	<u>\$ 22,024,869</u>	<u>\$ 4,504,987</u>

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (cont.)

ADVANCE FROM OTHER FUNDS

The city has advanced the following to Metro from the debt service fund:

Date	Purpose	Final Maturity	Interest Rates	Original Amount	Amount Outstanding 12/31/19
October 19, 2010	Pay off WRS Prior Service Liability	October 19, 2024	0.55 - 4.00%	\$ 4,333,711	\$ 2,195,950

Advance from other funds debt service requirements to maturity follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2021	\$ 362,560	\$ 83,757	\$ 446,317
2022	398,368	71,068	469,436
2023	436,863	56,527	493,390
2024	477,147	39,926	517,073
Totals	<u>\$ 2,195,950</u>	<u>\$ 272,119</u>	<u>\$ 2,468,069</u>

Metro's long-term obligations activity for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 is as follows:

	Balance 1/1/19	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/19	Due Within One Year
General obligation notes	\$ 12,189,451	\$ 11,568,149	\$ 1,732,731	\$ 22,024,869	\$ 2,411,154
Advance from other funds	2,526,282	-	330,332	2,195,950	362,560
Retiree health insurance escrow	1,543,780	448,615	335,153	1,657,242	372,677
Accrued sick leave	4,058,552	1,091,045	1,341,465	3,808,132	283,303
Deposits from other governments	276,152	-	48,114	228,038	-
Unearned revenue-land and tower lease	23,917	-	3,595	20,322	3,336
Totals	<u>\$ 20,618,134</u>	<u>\$ 13,107,809</u>	<u>\$ 3,791,390</u>	<u>\$ 29,934,553</u>	<u>\$ 3,433,030</u>

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (cont.)

	Balance 1/1/18	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/18	Due Within One Year
General obligation notes	\$ 9,715,949	\$ 3,953,536	\$ 1,480,034	\$ 12,189,451	\$ 1,732,731
Advance from other funds	2,827,073	-	300,791	2,526,282	330,332
Retiree health insurance escrow	1,513,514	439,819	409,553	1,543,780	328,513
Accrued sick leave	3,832,304	1,211,862	985,614	4,058,552	96,138
Deposits from other governments	526,543	-	250,391	276,152	-
Unearned revenue-land and tower lease	39,921	-	16,004	23,917	3,595
Totals	\$ 18,455,304	\$ 5,605,217	\$ 3,442,387	\$ 20,618,134	\$ 2,491,309

In addition to the liabilities above, information on the net pension and other post-employment benefits liability (asset) are provided in Note 7 and Note 8, respectively.

NOTE 5 – OPERATING SUBSIDIES

Metro receives operating subsidies from state and local governments. Federal subsidies are received for capital grants as well as capital grants that reimburse outlays recorded as operating expenses.

State operating assistance is received in quarterly payments from the Wisconsin Department of Transportation.

Local operating assistance is in the form of subsidies from the City of Madison, Town of Madison, Cities of Middleton, Fitchburg, Sun Prairie and Verona, the Village of Shorewood Hills, the University of Wisconsin, Madison Area Technical College and Madison Metropolitan School District. Contracts are executed with all entities defining subsidy amounts and procedures.

The following are the operating subsidies for the years 2019 and 2018:

	2019	2018
Federal	\$ 6,438,107	\$ 6,509,275
Federal operating grant pass-through to sub recipient	(238,134)	(209,814)
State	17,352,591	17,357,996
Local public subsidies	4,329,544	3,701,969
City of Madison	12,478,419	10,889,415

Federal and State subsidies are subject to granting agency compliance audits. Management believes losses, if any, resulting from the compliance audits are not material to these statements.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 6 – UNEARNED REVENUE/PREPAID EXPENSE – LAND AND TOWER LEASE

In 1993 the city on behalf of Metro entered into an operating lease with the University Research Park, Inc. for use of a tower. Metro's share of the lease was \$96,250. The lease is 25 years in length and was fully prepaid. The revenue received to pay for the lease was deferred and is being recognized using the straight-line method over the life of the lease.

In 1997 the city on behalf of Metro entered into a thirty year, fully prepaid operating lease with University Research Park, Inc. for a parcel of land used in conjunction with bus transfer facilities for \$214,000. The revenue received to pay for the lease was deferred and is being recognized over the life of the lease.

In 2004, the city, on behalf of Metro entered into an operating lease for \$103,488 with Kraft Foods for a parcel of land to be used as the North Park & Ride lot through 2012. At the same time extensions of both the North Transfer Point lease and the North Park & Ride lease were also negotiated through 2018 for an additional \$96,200. These leases were fully prepaid. The revenue received to pay for these leases was unearned and is being recognized over the life of the leases. These leases were fully recognized in 2018.

The following table represents the prepaid asset to be amortized over the remaining life of the leases:

	University Research Park	Total	
2020	\$ 3,336	\$ 3,336	
2021	3,096	3,096	
2022	2,872	2,872	
2023	2,665	2,665	
2024-2027	8,353	8,353	
	\$ 20,322	\$ 20,322	

The previous difference between the prepaid and the deferred revenue was equal to the 20% local match on the North Park and Ride Lot which was not deferred.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM

General Information About the Pension Plan

Plan description. The WRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. WRS benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Benefit terms may only be modified by the legislature. The retirement system is administered by the Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF). The system provides coverage to all eligible State of Wisconsin, local government and other public employees. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, and expected to work at least 1,200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee’s date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS.

ETF issues a standalone Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found at <http://etf.wi.gov/publications/cafr.htm>.

Vesting. For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998, and prior to July 1, 2011, are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

Benefits provided. Employees who retire at or after age 65 (54 for protective occupation employees, 62 for elected officials and State executive participants, if hired on or before 12/31/2016) are entitled to receive an unreduced retirement benefit. The factors influencing the benefit are: (1) final average earnings, (2) years of creditable service, and (3) a formula factor.

Final average earnings is the average of the participant's three highest years' earnings. Creditable service is the creditable current and prior service expressed in years or decimal equivalents of partial years for which a participant receives earnings and makes contributions as required. The formula factor is a standard percentage based on employment category.

Employees may retire at age 55 (50 for protective occupation employees) and receive reduced benefits. Employees terminating covered employment before becoming eligible for a retirement benefit may withdraw their contributions and forfeit all rights to any subsequent benefits.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

General Information About the Pension Plan (cont.)

Post-retirement adjustments. The Employee Trust Funds Board may periodically adjust annuity payments from the retirement system based on annual investment performance in accordance with s. 40.27, Wis. Stat. An increase (or decrease) in annuity payments may result when investment gains (losses), together with other actuarial experience factors, create a surplus (shortfall) in the reserves, as determined by the system’s consulting actuary. Annuity increases are not based on cost of living or other similar factors. For Core annuities, decreases may be applied only to previously granted increases. By law, Core annuities cannot be reduced to an amount below the original, guaranteed amount (the “floor”) set at retirement. The Core and Variable annuity adjustments granted during recent years are as follows:

Year	Core Fund Adjustment	Variable Fund Adjustment
2009	(2.1)	(42)
2010	(1.3)	22
2011	(1.2)	11
2012	(7.0)	(7)
2013	(9.6)	9
2014	4.7	25
2015	2.9	2
2016	0.5	(5)
2017	2.0	4.0
2018	2.4	17.0

Contributions. Required contributions are determined by an annual actuarial valuation in accordance with Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The employee required contribution is one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for general category employees, including teachers, and Executives and Elected Officials. Starting January 1, 2016, the Executives and Elected Officials category merged into the General Employee category. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement.

The WRS recognized \$1,930,522 and \$1,918,887 in contributions from Metro during the current and prior reporting periods, respectively.

Contribution rates as of December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 are:

	2019		2018	
	Employee	Employer	Employee	Employer
General (including Executives and Elected Officials)	6.7%	6.7%	6.8%	6.8%
Protective with Social Security	6.7%	10.7%	6.8%	10.6%
Protective without Social Security	6.7%	14.9%	6.8%	14.9%

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2019, Metro reported a liability (asset) of \$6,572,282 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2017 rolled forward to December 31, 2018. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. Metro’s proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on Metro’s share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2018, the City’s proportion was 1.76372221%, which was an increase of .05859068% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2017.

At December 31, 2018, Metro reported a liability (asset) of \$(5,440,545) for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2016 rolled forward to December 31, 2017. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. Metro’s proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on Metro’s share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2017, the City’s proportion was 1.70513153%, which was an increase of .06895898% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2016.

For the year ended December 31, 2019, and 2018 Metro recognized pension expense of \$2,605,319 and \$463,115.

At December 31, 2019 Metro reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,344,385	\$ 9,629,484
Changes in assumptions	1,301,090	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	10,280,067	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	114,938
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,930,838	-
Totals	\$ 18,856,380	\$ 9,744,422

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (cont.)

At December 31, 2018 Metro reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 6,962,888	\$ 3,732,757
Changes in assumptions	1,240,970	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	6,606,482
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	90,691
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,930,522	-
Totals	\$ 10,134,380	\$ 10,429,930

Deferred outflows related to pension resulting from the WRS Employer’s contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported in the tables above will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability (asset) in the subsequent year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31	2019
2020	\$ 2,595,413
2021	629,949
2022	1,137,561
2023	2,818,197
2024	-
Thereafter	-
Total	\$ 7,181,120

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (cont.)

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the actuarial valuation used in the current and prior year was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	2019	2018
Actuarial valuation date	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2016
Measurement date of net pension liability (asset)	December 31, 2018	December 31, 2017
Actuarial cost method	Entry age	Entry age
Asset valuation method	Fair market value	Fair market value
Long-term expected rate of return	7.0%	7.2%
Discount rate	7.0%	7.2%
Salary increases		
Inflation	3.0%	3.2%
Seniority/Merit	0.1% - 5.6%	0.2% - 5.6%
Mortality	Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table	Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table
Post-retirement adjustments	1.9%	2.1%

** No post-retirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience and other factors. The percentages listed above are the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.*

Actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation is based upon an experience study conducted in 2018 using experience from 2015 – 2017. The total pension liability for December 31, 2018 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation.

Actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation is based upon an experience study conducted in 2015 using experience from 2012 – 2014. The total pension liability for December 31, 2017 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2016 actuarial valuation.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (cont.)

Long-term expected return on plan assets. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of December 31, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Core Fund Asset Class</u>	<u>Current Asset Allocation %</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return %</u>
Global Equities	49%	8.1%	5.5%
Fixed Income	24.5	4.0	1.45
Inflation Sensitive Assets	15.5	3.8	1.3
Real Estate	9	6.5	3.9
Private Equity/Debt	8	9.4	6.7
Multi-Asset	4	6.7	4.1
Total Core Fund	110	7.3	4.47
<u>Variable Fund Asset Class</u>			
U.S Equities	70	7.6	5.0
International Equities	30	8.5	5.9
Total Variable Fund	100	8.0	5.4

New England Pension Consultants Long-Term U.S. CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.5%.
Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges, target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (cont.)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of December 31, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

Core Fund Asset Class	Current Asset Allocation %	Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return %
U.S. Equities	50%	8.2%	5.3%
Fixed Income	24.5	4.2	1.4
Inflation Sensitive Assets	15.5	3.8	1.0
Real Estate	8	6.5	3.6
Private Equity/Debt	8	9.4	6.5
Multi-Asset	4	6.5	3.6
Total Core Fund	110	7.3	4.4
<u>Variable Fund Asset Class</u>			
<u>U.S Equities</u>	70	7.5	4.6
International Equities	30	7.8	4.9
Total Variable Fund	100	7.9	5.0

New England Pension Consultants Long-Term U.S. CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.75%.
Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges, target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations.

Single discount rate. A single discount rate of 7.00% and 7.20% was used to measure the total pension liability as of December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively. As of December 31, 2019, the single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a long term bond rate of 3.71%. As of December 31, 2018, the single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.20% and a long-term bond rate of 3.31%. Because of the unique structure of WRS, the 7.00% (7.20% for 2018) expected rate of return implies that a dividend of approximately 1.9% (2.1% for 2018) will always be paid. For purposes of the single discount rate, it was assumed that the dividend would always be paid. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments (including expected dividends) of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 – EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM (cont.)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (cont.)

Sensitivity of the Metro's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the utilities' proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the utilities' proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

The sensitivity analysis as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 follows:

Metro's proportionate share of the net position liability (asset)	1% Decrease to Discount Rate (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase to Discount Rate (8.00%)
December 31, 2019	\$ 26,797,614	\$ 6,572,282	\$ (8,169,062)
December 31, 2018	14,076,547	(5,440,545)	(20,274,138)

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in separately issued financial statements available at <http://etf.wi.gov/Publications/cafr.htm>.

NOTE 8 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The city administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan, (the Retiree Health Plan) in which Metro participates. The Plan provides healthcare coverage to city employees and their spouses, which covers both active and eligible retired members. The Plan is affiliated with the Wisconsin Public Employer's Group Health Insurance – Dane County service area plan, a purchasing plan administered by the State of Wisconsin. Benefit provisions are established through collective bargaining agreements. The Retiree Health Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

Contribution requirements are established through collective bargaining agreements and may be amended only through negotiations between the city and the union. The Plan provides eligible retirees with the opportunity to stay on the city's health insurance plan. Eligible retirees and spouses contribute the full amount of the premiums after age 55, except for teamsters who contribute the difference between the rate paid by the city and current year rate. As the eligibility requirements for different classes of employees vary, please see the City of Madison audit report for complete details of all benefits offered.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont.)

Employees covered by benefit terms. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms for the City of Madison:

	City of Madison	
	2019	2018
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	2,895	2,895
Active plan members	807	807
Total members	3,702	3,702

TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY

Metro's total OPEB liability of \$10,357,781 was measured as of December 31, 2019, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. At December 31, 2018, the Metro's total OPEB liability was \$9,852,442 was measured as of December 31, 2018, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability in the January 1, 2019 and 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

	2019	2018
Actuarial valuation date	January 1, 2019	January 1, 2018
Inflation	2.70% per year	2.70% per year
Salary increases	3.20% - 4.80%	3.20% - 4.80%
Investment rate of return	4.11% as of January 1, 2019 and 3.26% as of December 31, 2019	3.56% as of January 1, 2018 and 4.11% as of December 31, 2018
Healthcare cost trend rates	7.5% initially reduced by decrements to an ultimate rate of 4.5% after 8 years	8.0% initially reduced by decrements to an ultimate rate of 4.5% after 8 years
Retirees' share of benefit-related costs	100%	100%
Discount rate	3.26%	4.11%

The discount rate was based on 20-year tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher (or equivalent quality on another rating scale).

Mortality Rates are based on RPH-2018 Total Dataset Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2018

Other assumptions are based on a City-determined analysis of past trends and future expectations.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont.)

CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balances at December 31, 2018	\$ <u>9,852,442</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	550,035
Interest	332,805
Differences between expected and actual experience	(407,454)
Changes in assumptions	576,405
Employer contributions	<u>(546,452)</u>
Net changes	<u>505,339</u>
Balances at December 31, 2019	\$ <u>10,357,781</u>
	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balances at December 31, 2017	\$ <u>10,182,459</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	705,351
Interest	380,003
Differences between expected and actual experience	(781,976)
Changes in assumptions	(202,495)
Employer contributions	<u>(430,900)</u>
Net changes	<u>(330,017)</u>
Balances at December 31, 2018	\$ <u>9,852,442</u>

Changes in assumptions and other inputs from December 31, 2018 to December 31, 2019 include the following, respectively; change in the discount rate from 4.11% to 3.26%, and an update in the health care and subsidy trend rates from an initial rate of 8.00% decreasing by 0.05% annually to an ultimate rate of 4.50% to an initial rate of 7.50% decreasing by 0.05% annually to an ultimate rate of 4.50%.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont.)

CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY (cont.)

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of Metro, as well as what the Metro's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

As of December 31, 2019:	1% Decrease (2.26%)	Discount Rate (3.26%)	1% Increase (4.26%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 11,195,219	\$ 10,357,781	\$ 9,599,178
As of December 31, 2018:	1% Decrease (3.11%)	Discount Rate (4.11%)	1% Increase (5.11%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 10,644,443	\$ 9,852,442	\$ 9,133,867

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the net OPEB liability of Metro, as well as what the Metro's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

As of December 31, 2019:	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 9,343,859	\$ 10,357,781	\$ 11,561,032
Total OPEB liability	1% Decrease (7.00%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (8.00%)	1% Increase (9.00%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 8,981,959	\$ 9,852,442	\$ 10,874,694

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8 – OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont.)

OPEB EXPENSE AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO OPEB

For the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, Metro recognized OPEB expense of \$711,069 and \$712,537, respectively. At December 31, 2019 and 2018, Metro reported deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	2019		2018	
	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	\$ 568,309	\$ (146,238)	\$ -	\$ (177,183)
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(857,298)	-	(684,229)
Total	<u>\$ 568,309</u>	<u>\$ (1,003,536)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (861,412)</u>

Deferred outflows related to OPEB resulting from the employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported in the table above will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the subsequent year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended December 31:

2020	\$ (79,103)
2021	(79,103)
2022	(79,103)
2023	(79,103)
2024	(79,103)
Thereafter	(39,712)
Total	<u>\$ (435,227)</u>

NOTE 9 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Metro is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets, errors and omissions, workers compensation, and health care of its employees. The city purchases commercial insurance for health care and most property losses. Settled claims have not exceeded the commercial coverage for health claims in any of the past three years. There has been no reduction in coverage compared to the prior year.

Metro is partially self-funded and participates in a public entity risk pool to provide coverage for liability and transit system property losses.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 9 – RISK MANAGEMENT

TRANSIT MUTUAL INSURANCE CORPORATION OF WISCONSIN (TMI)

Transit Mutual Insurance Corporation of Wisconsin (TMI) is a municipal mutual insurance corporation which provides auto liability and physical damage coverage for municipally-owned transit systems in Wisconsin. Each insured property is an owner of the mutual insurance corporation. Metro insures its transit systems' auto liability and physical damage with TMI and is an owner of the corporation.

In 2019, TMI issued Metro an auto liability policy with a \$250,000 per person policy limit and a \$7,000,000 per accident policy limit. Of the per accident policy limit, TMI insures \$2,000,000 and reinsures \$5,000,000 with Great American Reinsurance Group. In addition, Metro's policy provides for \$25,000 per person and \$50,000 per accident in uninsured motorist insurance.

In 2019, TMI also provided Metro with auto physical damage coverage for its buses with a total limit of \$78,200,000 and a \$5,000 deductible for collision and comprehensive coverage. TMI insures \$750,000 and reinsures the remainder of \$77,450,000 with Great American Insurance Group.

Management of TMI consists of a board of directors comprised of one representative for each member. Metro does not exercise any control over the activities of TMI beyond its representation on the board of directors.

Premiums are determined in advance of each premium year, which begins on January 1. TMI is an assessable mutual; accordingly, the board of directors may require that supplemental contributions be made by members to ensure adequate funds are available to meet the obligations applicable to the premium year. Members are required by Wisconsin statute and TMI bylaws to fund any deficit attributable to a premium year during which they were a member. TMI was incorporated in 1985 and began issuing insurance policies in 1986; there has never been a member assessment beyond the annual premiums.

Other Liability Coverage

For its other liability coverage Metro Transit was insured under the City of Madison's liability program with Wisconsin Mutual Insurance Company (WMMIC). Details of the City's participation with WMMIC are provided in the City's financial statements. Metro Transit's workers' compensation program is also included in the City's self-insured workers' compensation program. Metro Transit's property exposures are insured under the City's property coverage through Municipal Property Insurance Company (MPIC).

Metro's share of TMI is 38.98% for auto liability. A list of the other members and their share of participation is available in the TMI report which is available from: TMI, PO Box 1135, Appleton, WI 54915-1483 or by email from tmi@transitmutual.com.

NOTE 10 – BASIS FOR EXISTING FARES

Current fares were made effective August 28, 2016 as approved by the Transit and Parking Commission.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Metro provides Wisconsin Department of Transportation Section 85.20 funds to Dane County for door-to-door volunteer driver escort services and Group Access Transportation for the elderly and disabled in the Metro Transit System service area.

Metro contracts with a number of providers for demand-responsive paratransit services. Contract terms and conditions vary for each provider.

In September of 2018 the Transit and Parking Commission approved a contract with New Flyer Corp. for the purchase of up to 72 buses over a five-year period. As of December 31, 2019, 15 buses had been purchased under this contract.

From time to time Metro is party to various pending claims and legal proceedings. Although the outcome of such matters cannot be forecasted with certainty, it is the opinion of management and Metro's legal counsel that the likelihood is remote that any such claims or proceedings will have a material adverse effect on Metro's financial position or results of operations.

NOTE 12 – RESTATEMENT FOR CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF A CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

Metro adopted GASB Statement No. 75 effective January 1, 2018. The cumulative effect of implementation is reflected as a restatement of net position at December 31, 2017 as follows:

Net position – previously reported	\$ 33,885,728
Net OPEB liability, December 31, 2017	(4,777,279)
Deferred inflows, December 31, 2017	<u>181,141</u>
Cumulative Effect of a Change in Accounting Principle	<u>(4,596,138)</u>
Net position – as restated	<u>\$ 29,289,590</u>

Additional information required for retroactive implementation was not provided by the OPEB plan.

NOTE 13 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In December 2019, a novel strain of coronavirus was reported in Wuhan, Hubei province, China. In the first several months of 2020, the virus, SARS-CoV-2, and resulting disease, COVID-19, spread to the United States, including to areas impacting Metro. As of the date above, Metro's evaluation of the effects of these events is ongoing; however, management notes that service decreased by 50% in mid-March and has continued to be below normal, fare collections were suspended in late March through June, short term modifications were made to sick and vacation leave benefits and Metro anticipates the CARES funds available through FTA to offset the deficits anticipated as a result of COVID-19.

The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on Metro's operational and financial performance will depend on future developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak and related governmental or other regulatory actions.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) - WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Fiscal Year Ending	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Covered Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability (Asset)
12/31/19	1.76372221%	\$ 6,743,057	\$ 28,390,029	30.17%	96.45%
12/31/18	1.70513153%	(5,440,545)	28,218,926	23.90%	102.93%
12/31/17	1.63617225%	1,535,389	26,808,868	5.73%	99.12%
12/31/16	1.59818356%	3,065,279	21,892,596	14.00%	98.20%
12/31/15	1.58638589%	(4,594,579)	21,289,768	-21.58%	102.74%

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS - WISCONSIN RETIREMENT SYSTEM For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Fiscal Year Ending	Contractually Required Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
12/31/19	\$ 2,061,716	\$ (2,061,716)	\$ -	\$ 23,389,853	8.81%
12/31/18	1,930,522	(1,930,522)	-	28,390,029	6.80%
12/31/17	1,918,887	(1,918,887)	-	28,218,926	6.80%
12/31/16	1,823,003	(1,823,003)	-	26,808,868	6.80%
12/31/15	1,838,382	(1,838,382)	-	21,892,596	8.40%

See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

Changes of benefit terms . There were no changes of benefit terms for any participating employer in WRS.

Changes of assumptions .

	2015 - 2018	2019
Long-term expected rate of	7.2%	7.0%
Discount rate	7.2%	7.0%
Salary increases		
Inflation	3.2%	3.0%
Seniority/Merit	0.2% - 5.6%	0.1% - 5.6%
Mortality	Wisconsin 2012 Mortality Table	Wisconsin 2018 Mortality Table
Post-retirement adjustments	2.10%	1.90%

These schedules are presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, information is presented for those years for which information is available.

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS) *

	2018	2019
Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$ 705,351	\$ 550,035
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	380,003	332,805
Changes in benefits terms	-	
Difference between expected and actual experience	(781,976)	(407,454)
Changes in assumptions	(202,495)	576,405
Employee Contributions	-	
Benefit payments, including employee refunds	(430,900)	(546,452)
Administrative expense	-	-
Net Change in total OPEB Liability	(330,017)	505,339
Total OPEB Liability - beginning	10,182,459	9,852,442
Total OPEB Liability - ending	\$ 9,852,442	\$ 10,357,781
 Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	 0.00%	 0.00%
 Covered-employee payroll	 \$ 29,558,616	 \$ 29,960,152
 Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	 33.33%	 34.57%

Notes to OPEB Schedule:

Changes in Assumptions

Discount Rate - The discount rate has been updated from 4.11% to 3.26% in the December 31, 2019 valuation.

Health Care and Subsidy Trend Rates - An update in the health care and subsidy trend rates from an initial rate of 8.00% decreasing by 0.05% annually to an ultimate rate of 4.50% to an initial rate of 7.50% decreasing by 0.05% annually to an ultimate rate of 4.50% for the December 31, 2019 valuation.

* Measurement fiscal year 2019 was the first year of GASB 75 implementation, therefore only two years are presented.

Notes to OPEB Schedule:

Methods and Assumptions used to Determine Contribution Rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Level % of Salary Method
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Amortization period	15 years
Asset valuation method	5 - year smoothed market
Inflation	2.7 percent
Healthcare cost trend rates	8.0% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% as of December 31, 2018 and 7.50% decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% as of December 31, 2019.
Salary increases	0.4% - 4.8%
Investment rate of return	4.11% as of January 1, 2018 and 3.26% as of December 31, 2019
Retirement age	In the 2018 actuarial valuation, expected retirement ages of general employees are based on a March 2018 experience study
Mortality	Mortality Rates are based on RPH-2018 Total Dataset Mortality Table fully
Other information:	
None	

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES December 31, 2019 and 2018

OPERATING REVENUES	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Passenger Fares for Transit Services		
Farebox	\$ 1,590,474	\$ 1,617,271
Adult 10 ride and 2 ride passes	776,114	774,405
Youth 10 ride and 2 ride passes	236,768	242,028
Senior & disabled passes	1,829,149	2,037,987
Adult 31 day passes	1,291,738	1,253,387
Easy rider passes	405,160	445,857
MMSD passes	1,376,194	1,423,052
Summer youth passes	52,430	51,870
UW ASM unlimited ride pass	3,319,884	3,495,174
UW Staff unlimited ride pass	1,989,373	2,001,156
Edgewood College unlimited ride pass	55,051	53,632
Madison College unlimited ride pass	385,531	424,303
City of Madison Employee unlimited ride pass	186,933	183,187
St Marys Hospital unlimited ride pass	49,855	41,093
Meriter Hospital unlimited ride pass	24,608	24,172
Dane County unlimited ride pass	42,411	49,500
Commuter Pass unlimited ride pass	294,272	250,410
Total Passenger Fares for Transit Service	<u>13,905,945</u>	<u>14,368,484</u>
Other Operating Revenues		
Advertising revenue	570,223	832,560
Sale of buses, scrap and parts	7,752	61,973
Miscellaneous	35,353	69,205
Dane County - MA Waiver	-	742,828
Dane County - Elderly & Handicapped	267,907	267,907
Dane County - Group Access Service	154,396	155,862
Dane County - Group RSVP Service	107,121	120,338
Dane County - Exceptional Rides	-	16,336
Dane County - Highway (Marketing)	19,280	19,300
Total Other Operating Revenues	<u>1,162,032</u>	<u>2,286,309</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>15,067,977</u>	<u>16,654,793</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Operation and Maintenance Expenses		
Employee compensation and benefits		
Salaries and wages	30,430,027	29,517,962
Pensions and benefits	14,085,290	13,362,909
Total Employee Compensation and Benefits	<u>44,515,317</u>	<u>42,880,871</u>
Materials and supplies	5,086,082	4,471,350
Purchased services	6,440,642	6,892,803
Interagency charges	891,228	338,979
Total Operation and Maintenance Expenses	<u>56,933,269</u>	<u>54,584,003</u>
Depreciation expense	7,316,345	6,786,877
Total Operating Expenses	<u>64,249,614</u>	<u>61,370,880</u>
 NET OPERATING LOSS	 <u>\$ (49,181,637)</u>	 <u>\$ (44,716,087)</u>

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

DETAILED SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES - REGULATORY BASIS December 31, 2019 and 2018

	2019	2018
REVENUES		
401.00 Passenger fares for transit service	\$ 13,905,945	\$ 14,368,484
402.10 Service charges, NSF charges, etc.	35,353	69,205
406.00 Auxiliary transportation revenue - advertising	570,223	832,560
407.10 Contra-expense for sale of buses, scrap and parts	7,752	61,973
409.10 Local public subsidies	4,329,544	3,701,969
409.30 City of Madison operating subsidy	12,478,419	10,889,415
409.40 Dane County specialized transportation programs	548,704	1,322,571
411.00 State cash grants and reimbursements	17,352,591	17,357,996
413.00 Federal cash grants and reimbursements	6,438,107	6,509,275
Federal subsidies pass-through to sub recipient	<u>(238,134)</u>	<u>(209,814)</u>
Total Eligible Revenues	<u>55,428,504</u>	<u>54,903,634</u>
EXPENSES - BY OBJECT CLASS TOTAL		
501.01 Operators' salaries and wages	18,760,416	18,401,937
501.02 Other salaries and wages	10,436,285	10,325,368
502.00 Fringe benefits	15,430,515	14,251,832
503.00 Services	1,095,983	1,072,930
504.01 Fuel and lubricants	2,941,280	2,343,817
504.02 Tires and tubes	259,047	240,014
504.99 Other materials and supplies	1,789,671	1,810,719
505.00 Utilities	400,025	485,926
506.00 Casualty and liability costs	891,111	878,442
508.00 Purchased transportation	3,401,145	3,788,231
509.00 Miscellaneous expense	156,563	132,043
511.00 Interest expense	563,677	433,853
512.00 Leases and rentals	480,000	513,767
513.00 Depreciation	7,316,345	6,786,877
Less: Ineligible depreciation on fixed assets	<u>(7,316,345)</u>	<u>(6,786,877)</u>
516.00 Other Reconciling Items	<u>891,228</u>	<u>338,979</u>
Total Eligible Expenses	<u>57,496,946</u>	<u>55,017,858</u>
NET INCOME (excluding capital contributions, interest income and depreciation on fixed assets)	<u>\$ (2,068,442)</u>	<u>\$ (114,224)</u>

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

RECONCILIATION OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES TO WISDOT AND FEDERAL RECOGNIZED REVENUES AND EXPENSES

For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

		Per WisDOT Guidelines
Revenues including subsidies and operating transfer		\$ 55,428,504
Less: Non-recognized revenues		
City operating transfer	\$ 12,478,419	
Local public subsidies	4,329,544	
Dane County specialized transportation programs	548,704	
Other federal subsidy	6,438,107	
State operating subsidy	17,352,591	
Nontransportation revenues		
Sale of buses, scrap and parts	7,752	
Service charges, NSF charges, etc.	35,353	
Total Non-Recognized Revenues		41,190,470
WisDOT Eligible Operating Revenues		\$ 14,238,034
Total Expenses per statement including interest expense	\$ 64,813,291	
Add: Fixed assets eligible for operating assistance	-	
Total Expenses		\$ 64,813,291
Less: Non-recognized expenses		
Depreciation	7,316,345	
Interest expense	563,677	
Offset of scrap sales and miscellaneous reimbursements	43,105	
Capital Maintenance Grant @ 100%	7,625,000	
Leases and rentals	180,140	
Interagency indirect charges without approved allocation plan	891,228	
Total WisDOT Non-Recognized Expenses		16,619,495
WisDOT Eligible Operating Expenses		\$ 48,193,796
WisDOT Recognized Deficit		\$ (33,955,762)
Less Operating revenues ineligible for federal assistance:		
Advertising revenue		570,223
Federal Recognized Deficit		\$ (33,385,539)

METRO TRANSIT SYSTEM

COMPUTATION OF THE DEFICIT DISTRIBUTION AMONG THE SUBSIDY GRANTORS For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

STATE FUNDS

WisDOT Recognized Deficit		<u>\$ 33,955,762</u>
WisDOT Contract Amount*		<u>\$ 17,352,591</u>
City of Madison and Other Local Subsidies	<u>\$ 16,807,963</u>	
5 Times Operating Subsidy		<u>\$ 84,039,815</u>
State Share - Least of the Three		<u>\$ 17,352,591</u>

FEDERAL FUNDS

	<u>Eligible Costs</u>	<u>Federal Share</u>
Capital maintenance		
Grant WI 2019-022	\$ 7,625,000	\$ 6,100,000
Enhanced Mobility		
Grant WI 2018-009	\$ 48,981	\$ 39,185
Grant WI 2018-009*	\$ 52,684	\$ 52,684
Grant WI 2019-019	\$ 38,283	\$ 30,626
Grant WI 2019-019*	\$ 201,500	\$ 201,500
Costs accrued - grant to be identified		\$ 85,280
Total federal operating revenue		<u>\$ 6,509,275</u>

*This portion was 100% federally funded

SUMMARY OF FUNDING (2019 only)

	<u>Received in 2019</u>	<u>Receivable 12/31/19</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Federal Capital Maintenance	\$ 4,510,356	\$ 1,927,751	\$ 6,438,107
State Funds*	17,352,591		17,352,591
Local Public Subsidies	4,329,544		4,329,544
City of Madison	<u>12,478,419</u>		<u>12,478,419</u>
Total Funding	<u>\$ 38,670,910</u>	<u>\$ 1,927,751</u>	<u>\$ 40,598,661</u>

*WisDOT Contract Amount includes \$16,868,000 from the 2019 Urban Mass Transit Operating Assistance Contract and \$484,591 from the 2019 Paratransit Aids Contract.