

Table 1
Mortality ratios, and 95% confidence intervals, for select causes of death in male cigar only vs cigarette only smokers by amount smoked daily and depth of inhalation Cancer Prevention Study 1, 12 year follow-up

Cause of death	Nonsmoker	Amount Smoked Daily					
		Cigars per Day			Cigarettes per Day		
		1-2 cigars	3-4 cigars	5+ cigars	<1 pack	1 pack	>1 pack
All causes of death	1.0	1.02 (.97-1.07)	1.08 (1.02-1.15)	1.17 (1.10-1.24)	1.46 (1.43-1.49)	1.69 (1.66-1.71)	1.88 (1.85-1.91)
Cancer of buccal cavity & pharynx combined*	1.0	2.12 (0.43-6.18)	8.51 (3.66-16.77)	15.94 (8.71-26.75)	5.93 (4.28-8.02)	6.85 (5.37-8.62)	12.04 (9.81-14.63)
Cancer of esophagus	1.0	2.28 (0.74-5.33)	3.93 (1.43-8.55)	5.19 (2.23-10.22)	2.41 (1.61-3.46)	4.3 (3.32-5.48)	5.6 (4.35-7.10)
Cancer of larynx	1.0	6.46 (0.72-23.27)	—	26.03 (8.39-60.74)	8.7 (4.75-14.59)	25.69 (18.66-34.48)	23.59 (17.33-31.37)
Cancer of lung	1.0	0.99 (0.54-1.66)	2.36 (1.49-3.54)	3.40 (2.34-4.77)	6.75 (6.18-7.37)	12.86 (12.14-13.60)	20.23 (19.20-21.30)
Cancer of pancreas	1.0	1.18 (0.69-1.89)	1.51 (0.86-2.45)	2.21 (1.40-3.32)	1.69 (1.41-2.00)	2.17 (1.89-2.47)	2.41 (2.08-2.77)
COPD	1.0	1.39 (0.74-2.38)	1.78 (0.89-3.18)	1.03 (0.37-2.23)	8.86 (7.96-9.84)	12.51 (11.48-13.60)	15.04 (13.73-16.45)
Coronary heart disease	1.0	0.98 (0.91-1.07)	1.06 (0.96-1.16)	1.14 (1.03-1.24)	1.4 (1.36-1.45)	1.58 (1.54-1.62)	1.65 (1.60-1.69)