

Update on Federal Funding: April 2025

Agenda

- Legal Update
- Federal Budget and Economic Policy Update
- Funding Highlight: PCED

Legal Update

Mike Haas, City Attorney

Finance Update

Dave Schmiedicke, Finance Director

FFY 2025 - Continuing Resolution

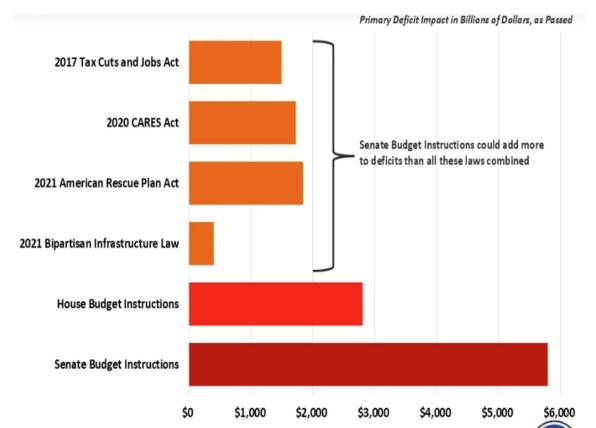
- Congress approved in mid-March
- Maintains appropriations at FFY 2024 levels, with some modifications to address higher costs/workloads/policy goals
- Modifications total \$10 billion increase over FFY 2024:
 - Supplemental Nutrition (WIC) -- \$500 million
 - Housing -- \$4.1 billion
 - HHS Medicaid / Foster Care / Child Support through Q1 of FY 2026
 - Defense -- \$7 billion
 - Homeland Security \$3.2 billion
 - All Others -- \$4.8 billion
- Increases federal deficit by \$7 billion over the next 10 years through a net reduction compared to spending caps of \$54 billion, offset by revenue losses due to funding cuts for IRS tax enforcement.

FFY 2026 Budget - Competing Resolutions

- House and Senate budget resolutions give instructions to appropriations committees.
- Key issue is paying for the 10-year cost of extending the 2017 tax cuts over \$4 trillion.
- House -- \$2 <u>trillion</u> of cuts, including Medicaid, up to \$3.3 <u>trillion</u> increase in deficit, increases Debt Limit by \$4 <u>trillion</u>.
- Senate "Excludes" the tax cut extension from the deficit calculation and requires \$4
 <u>billion</u> in cuts. Much higher deficit than the House up to \$5.7 <u>trillion</u>, increases Debt
 Limit by \$5 <u>trillion</u>.
- Joint resolution required for reconciliation process, which allows budget to be adopted by simple majority – avoiding the 60 vote requirement for most legislation in the Senate.
- Other Issue Debt Limit may be breached in August or September.

Relative Impacts

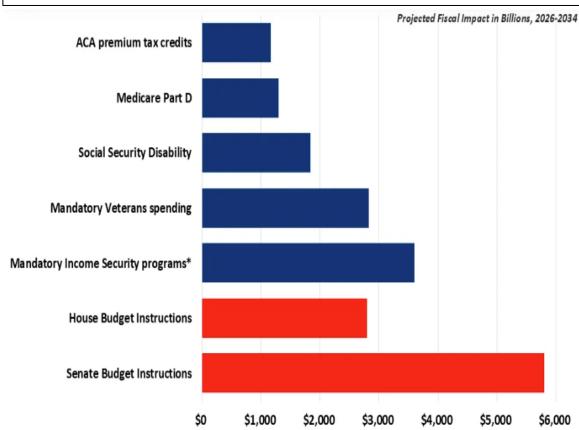
Federal Debt



Source: Congressional Budget Office, CRFB estimates, House Budget Committee, Senate Budget Committee Note: House Budget Instructions shown as \$2.8 trillion, but possibly totaling \$3.3 trillion without additional spending cuts



Federal Budget



^{*} Includes all SNAP, other nutrition, SSI, Unemployment, child support, foster care spending and refundable portions of EITC and CTC tax credits

Source: Congressional Budget Office, House Budget Committee, Senate Budget Committee
Note: House Budget Instructions shown as \$2.8 trillion, possibly \$3.3 trillion without additional spending cuts



Federal Grant Update

- Public Health -- \$11 billion (temporarily blocked by court order) in CDC grants
 PHMDC Immunization grant with 6/30/2025 end date cancelled effective 3/24/2025; funds 4 project positions.
- FEMA Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC)

 Stormwater may have cancelled \$6 million grant for stormwater flood mitigation project; public works contract already awarded; less than \$1 million reimbursed.
- EPA Community Change Grants
 Sustainability suspended \$20 million grant for energy efficiency improvements in affordable housing via local non-profits.
- Institute for Museum and Library Services effectively closed; awarded \$267 million in 2024; serves 35,000 museums and 123,000 libraries.
- National Endowment for Humanities cancelling previously awarded grants for arts and cultural groups.

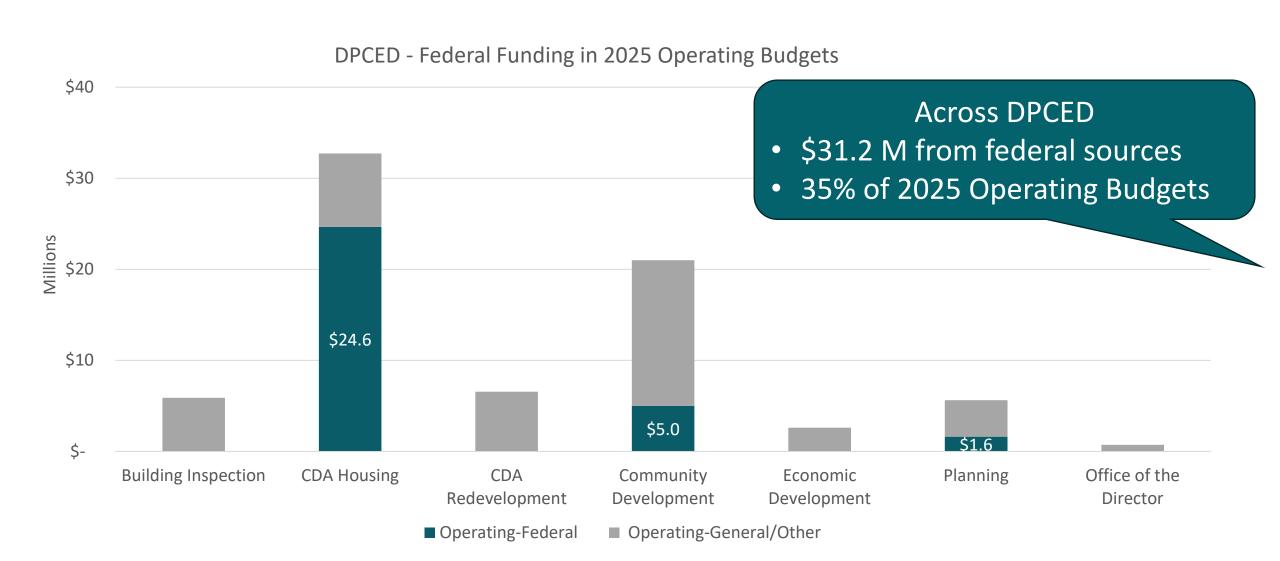
Economic Policy — Tariffs

- "Reciprocal" tariffs based on a calculation of bilateral trade deficits in goods; not based on tariffs in other countries, monetary policy, value-added taxes, or other policy goals.
- \$3.1 trillion impact over 10 years; \$2,100 tax increase per household in 2025 (Tax Foundation)
- Risk of higher inflation and higher unemployment "stagflation" (Federal Reserve).
- Wisconsin could be heavily impacted due to concentration in agricultural products and manufacturing – imports total 15% to 20% of state's GDP – among the top 10 nationally (Tax Policy Center)

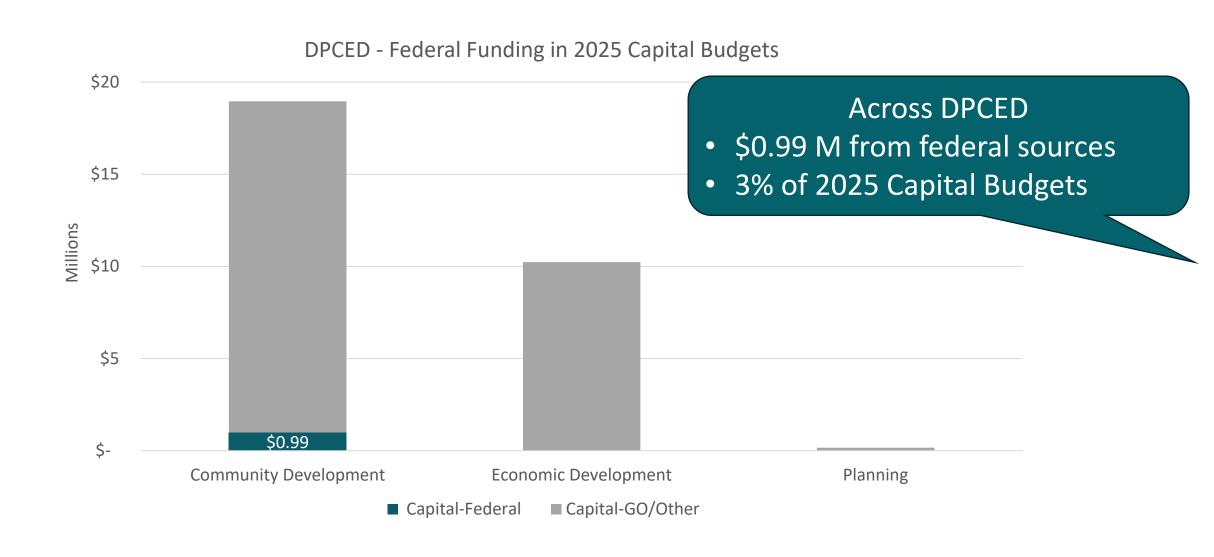
Funding Highlight: PCED

Matt Wachter, PCED Director

2025 Federal Funding - Operating Dept. of Planning, Community, & Economic Development



2025 Federal Funding - Capital Dept. of Planning, Community, & Economic Development



2025 Federal Funding CDA-Housing Operations

\$24.6 M (75%) Operating

Main Service Impacts

Housing Vouchers

Public Housing



2025 Federal Funding Community Development Division

\$5M (24%) Operating \$0.99 M (5%) Capital

Main Service Impacts

Homeless Services & Housing Stability Housing
Development &
Financing

Neighborhood Support Small Business
Assistance

2025 Federal Funding Planning Division

\$1.6 M (29%) Operating

Main Service Impacts

Transportation Planning (MPO)



2025 Federal Funding CDA-Redevelopment

\$48 M (64%) of Triangle B1 Construction

Projects Impacted

Triangle B1



Park Badger



- Section 42 Tax Credits
- Section 48 Tax Credits
- Section 45L Tax Credits
- Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund
- HOME
- ERA